

Unit 3

RA-Line (ら-Line)

RA	रा	ら								
RI	री	り								
RU	रु	る								
RE	रे	れ								
RO	रो	ろ								



Let's listen read and write.

つる	そら	ろく	さる	かえる	ろば
Tsuru	Sora	Roku	Saru	Kaeru	Roba
Crane	Sky	Six	Monkey	Frog	Donkey

EXERCISE 3

1. Listen and circle the correct letter.

ね	へ	も	る	い	ら	ぴ	め	れ	こ
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2. Listen and circle the correct word.

あめ	ゆめ	やま	みみ	ろく
ゆき	いけ	かじ	さる	そら

3. Listen and repeat.

1じ	2じ	3じ	4じ	5じ	6じ
7じ	8じ	9じ	10じ	11じ	12じ

4. Match the pairs.

A		B	
れい： (0) あね		Sky	()
1	さる	Crane	()
2	つる	Star	()
3	そら	Elder sister	(0)
4	ほし	Money	()
5	かね	Cigarettes	()
6	たばこ	Monkey	()

5. Select the correct meaning of the word and draw the circle.

れい： おすこ：	Daughter	<u>Son</u>	Child
1. みず：	Tree	Water	Ear
2. やさい：	Mountain	Roof	Vegetables
3. ぺこぺこ：	Snake	Be Very Hungry	Sparkling
4. えいが：	Movie	English Language	Branch
5. しお：	Salt	Face	Blue

6. Complete the series.

1. ま ——— む ———
2. ら ——— る ——— ろ
3. は ——— ふ ———
4. か ——— く ———
5. さ ——— ——— せ ———

7. Select the letter and complete the word.

く	る	ね	ろ	ろ	く	ら	え
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

れい : さ <u>る</u>		Monkey
1	——く	Six
2	そ——	Sky
3	い——	House
4	つ——	Crane
5	つく——	Table
6	——ば	Donkey
7	か——	Money



Unit 3.1

WA-Line (わーLine)

WA	वा	わ								
WO	वो	を								
UN UM	नं, अं	ん								



Let's listen read and write.

わたし	かわ	わに	かいわ	にわ
Watashi	Kawa	Wani	Kaiwa	Niwa
I	River	Crocodile	Conversation	Garden

Special Sound ん

Special Sound ん

• [ん] Never appears at the beginning of the word. It contains 1 mora. Pronunciation of ん changes according to the sound that comes after it.

1. It is pronounced [N] if the sounds of Ta, Da, Ra, Na rows follows after ん

e.g. はんたい、うんどう

2. It is pronounced [Um] if the sounds of Pa, Ba, Ma rows follows after ん

e.g. しんぶん、えんぴつ

3. It is pronounced [n] if the sound Ka and Ga rows follows after ん

e.g. てんき、けんがく



Let's listen read and write.

えんぴつ	せんせい	でんわ	しんかんせん	みかん
Empitsu	Sensei	Denwa	Shinkansen	Mikan
Pencil	Teacher	Telephone	Bullet train	Orange

EXERCISE 3.1

1. Listen and circle the correct letter.

め	ね	わ	た	な	す	つ	ん	ま	ほ	は	れ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

2. Listen and draw the circle to the correct word.

ちかてつ	えんぴつ	でんわ	もしもし	ろば
ろく	しんかんせん	いす	せんせい	みかん
				にわ

3. Read aloud the numbers. 21 to 50

4. Read/Write in hiragana.

れい : wani	1. Kawa	2. Denwa	3. Mikan
わに			
4. sensei	5. empitsu	6. shinnkansen	7. watshi
8. gakusei	9. sushi	10. tsukue	11. yon

5. Complete the series.

- ま — — — も
- わ × × × —
- ら — る — —
- や × ゆ × —
- な — ぬ — —

6. Select the letter and complete the word.

ゆ	ろ	わ	ん	わ	ん	わ	ん
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

	れい : かえ <u>る</u>	Frog
1	—に	Crocodile
2	でん—	Telephone
3	か—	River
4	—わ	Garden
5	みか—	Orange
6	—め	Dream
7	え—ぴつ	Pencil

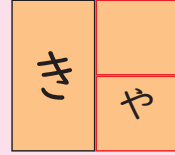
Unit 3.2

ようおん (Yōon) Contracted words and twisted sounds.

**Ya, Yu, Yo is attached to the “i” sound in each series except a,i,u,e,o

Writing style of Small Ya, Yu, Yo:

Ya, Yu, Yo is written in the half length of the normal size



き+や

Kya	क्या	きや								
Kyu	क्यु	きゅ								
Kyo	क्यो	きよ								

ぎ+や

Gya	ग्या	ぎや								
Gyu	ग्यु	ぎゅ								
Gyo	ग्यो	ぎよ								

し+や

Shya	श्या	しや								
Shyu	श्यु	しゅ								
Shyo	श्यो	しよ								

じ+や

Jya	ज्या	じや								
Jyu	ज्यु	じゅ								
Jyo	ज्यो	じよ								

ち+や

Cha	च्या	ちや								
Chu	च्यु	ちゅ								
Cho	च्यो	ちよ								

に+や

Nya	न्या	にや								
Nyu	न्यु	にゆ								
Nyo	न्यो	によ								

ひ+や

Hya	ह्या	ひや								
Hyu	ह्यु	ひゆ								
Hyo	ह्यो	ひよ								

び+や

Bya	ब्या	びや								
Byu	ब्यु	びゆ								
Byo	ब्यो	びよ								

ぴ+や

Pya	प्या	ぴや								
Pyu	प्यु	ぴゆ								
Pyo	प्यो	ぴよ								

み+や

Mya	म्या	みや								
Myu	म्यु	みゆ								
Myo	म्यो	みよ								

り+や

Rya	-या	りや								
Ryu	-यु	りゆ								
Ryo	-यो	りよ								



Let's listen read and write.

かいしゃ	きやく	としょかん	いしゃ	でんしゃ
Kaisha	Kyaku	Toshokan	Isha	Densha
Company	Guest	Library	Doctor	Train

Note for Teacher

- Use pictures to introduce new words, vocabulary.
- Make them write letters on board and check the stroke order.

EXERCISE 3.2

1. Listen and circle the correct letter.

きゃ	ら	しよ	わ	きゅ	じゅ	じゃ	そ	しゅ	きよ
----	---	----	---	----	----	----	---	----	----

2. Listen and circle the correct word.

しんかんせん	わに	がくせい	えいご	あね
にほん	えいが	でんわ	たばこ	やま

3. Read aloud the following words.

えんぴつ	なん	おんな	さん	にほん	よん
にほんご	にほんじん	にんじん	しんぶん		

4. Match the pairs.

	れい (O) mya	きよ ()	6	rya	ちょ ()
1	kyo	みゃ (O)	7	kyu	きゅ ()
2	sha	ぴゃ ()	8	cho	ひよ ()
3	hyo	しよ ()	9	Jya	りゃ ()
4	pya	じゃ ()	10	kya	しゃ ()
5	sho	きゃ ()			

5. Read and write in Rōmaji.

れい：かいしゃ	①としょかん	②でんしゃ	③きゃく
Kaisha			
④おちゃ	⑤しょくじ	⑥いしゃ	⑦しゃいん

6. Complete the series.

1. きゃ — —
2. — にゅ —
- 3, — — ちょ
4. — みゅ —
5. りゃ — —
6. — — しょ

7. Select the letter and complete the word.

しゃ	しょ	しゃ	きゃ	しゃ
----	----	----	----	----

れい：かい	しゃ	Compan
1	—く	Guest
2	と—かん	Library
3	い—	Doctor
4	でん—	Train



Unit 3.3



Let's think.

Prolongation Information

Long vowels (chōon) as its name implies (longer sound), extends the length (usually double the length) of the pronunciation of the vowel in a word.

1 あ+あ=ああ e.g. おかあさん (Okaasan)

2 い+い=いい e.g. おじいさん (ojiisan)

3 う+う=うう e.g. ぎゅうにゅう (Gyuunyuu)

4 え+え=ええ e.g. ええ (ee) answer Yes

＊Exception え+い=ええ e.g. えいが (Eiga)

5 お+う=おお e.g. どうも (Doumo)

＊Exception お+お=おお e.g. おおきい (Ookii)

Whether a vowel is longer or not, can change the meaning of the word.

e.g. ゆき (Snow) ゆうき (Brave)

びょういん (Hospital) びょういん (Beauty Parlor)

ここ (Here) こうこう (High School)



Let's listen, read and write.

れい：	Class room	き	よ	う	し	つ	
きょうしつ							
おおさか	Ōsaka city						
きょうかしよ	Textbook						
ぎゅうにゅう	Milk						
きょうと	Kyōto						
みょうじ	Surname						
しょうかい	Introduction						
りょうり	Food/cooking						
きょうし	Professor						
とうきょう	Tōkyō city						



Let's think.

Double consonant information



The double consonant is small [tsu] which is written in half the length of the normal size letter.

Whenever double consonants occur (i.e. pp,tt,kk) the first of the pair is always written with a half size [tsu] which look like. 「っ」 vs 「つ」

e.g. がっこう、につぼん、ざっし、きって (Gakkō,zasshi,kitte)

If you do not write the small 「っ」, then it can change the meaning of the word.

e.g. おと (Sound) おっと (Husband)

Note for Teacher

Make the students read aloud and practice the prolongation words and double consonant words.



Let's Listen,Read and write.

れい:きっさてん	Coffee shop	き	っ	さ	て	ん	
がっこう	School						
ざっし	Magazine						
きって	Stamps						
きっぷ	Ticket						
ろっぴゃく	Six hundred						
はっぴゃく	Eight hundred						
ほっかいどう	Hokkaidō Island						
はっさい	Eight years old						

EXERCISE 3.3

1. Listen and circle the correct letter.

し	ょ	き	ゃ	り	ょ	じ	ゃ	し	ょ	み	ゃ	び	ゃ	び	ゅ	き	ょ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

2. Listen and circle the correct word.

かいしゃ きって びょういん とうきょう ほっかいどう
 きょうしつ せんせい ざっし おおさか ぎゅうにゅう

3. Listen and repeat aloud.

1. ざっし きっぷ きって らっぱ にっぽん
2. とうきょう きょうと がっこう おじいさん
3. びょういん おおさか きょうかしよ
4. しゅくだい りょうり ぎゅうにゅう
5. おおさか きょうかしよ おかあさん

4. Circle the correct word.

れい: kyōshitsu きょうしつ きよしつ きゅうしつ
 Kaisha かいしゃ がいしゃ かいしゅ
 Toshikan としうかん としょかん とじょかん
 Hyakū はやっく ひやく ひゃく
 Shokudō しよくどう しゃくどう しくどう
 Kaisha かいしゃ かいしゅ かいじゃ

5. Complete the word.

れい: おか <u>あ</u> さん	Your mother	6	き — て	Stamp
1 りよ — り	Cook	7	が — こう	School
2 ぎゅ — にゅ	Milk	8	に — ぽん	Japan
3 しよ — か い	Introduce	9	き — ぶ	Ticket
4 びよ — い ん	Hospital	10	ざ — し	Magazine
5 きよ — し つ	Class room			

Information Corner 3

Telephonic expressions



- Japanese people say “moshi moshi” as Hello.
- It is better to avoid phone calls after 10:30 pm.
- When you make a call say your name first.

Emergency numbers of Japan:

110	Police	177	Weather Forecast
119	Fire and ambulance	104	Telephone number
117	For time		Enquiry

Expression/Word

Telephone Number

What is your telephone number?

Japanese Expression/word

Denwa Bango

Oenwa Bango wa?

Form pairs and practice short dialogue 1 and 2 using your name and telephone number.

Short Dialogue 1

Rina: Hajimemashite! Rina desu.

Dōzo Yoroshiku onegaishimasu

Yukiko: Hajimemashite! Yukiko desu.

Dōzo Yoroshiku onegai shimasu.

Short Dialogue 2

Yukiko: Sumimasen, Rina san,
odenwa Bangō wa?

Rina: 98-87-344-450 desu.

Yukiko: 98-87-344-450 desu ne.

Rina: Hai.

Yukiko: Dōmo arigatō gozaimasu

Learning Japanese is fun. Isn't it? Let's have test. Q.R. Code **Test 3**

Self-check:

If Test 3 Score is more than 80% go ahead. If not learn again.



ACHIEVEMENT CHECK

☒ I can

- ☐ Write complete hiragana script
- ☐ Read complete hiragana script
- ☐ Ask and tell telephone number
- ☐ Read and write words in hiragana
- ☐ Introduce myself with confidence
- ☐ -----(think yourself and write)

Rina has completed HIRAGANA script. Now she will start studying katakana.
Let's learn **KATAKANA!**