



# 14. Phrasal Verbs

## PHRASAL VERBS

Verb और Preposition या Adverb Particles (in, on, up, out, across etc.) आदि से बने शब्दों को Phrasal Verbs कहते हैं; जैसे—

(a) He *gave up* smoking.

(b) I *get up* early in the morning.

उपरोक्त verbs 'gave up' और 'get up' phrasal verbs हैं।

कुछ Phrasal Verbs अर्थ व वाक्य प्रयोग सहित इस प्रकार से हैं—

अर्थ

वाक्य

### 1. ACT

- |             |               |  |
|-------------|---------------|--|
| 1. Act on   | असर करना      | Acid <i>acts on</i> metals.                          |
| 2. Act upon | सुझाव पर चलना | We failed as we did not <i>act upon</i> your advice. |

### 2. ACCOUNT

- |                |            |   |
|----------------|------------|---|
| 1. Account for | कारण बताना | Can you <i>account for</i> her rude behaviour ? |
|----------------|------------|---|

### 3. ASK

- |            |        |                                      |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Ask for | माँगना | The union <i>asked for</i> more pay. |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|

### 4. BACK

- |             |                 |   |
|-------------|-----------------|---|
| 1. Back out | वचन से फिर जाना | She <i>backed out</i> of her promise.             |
| 2. Back up  | सहारा देना      | He is always ready to <i>back up</i> his friends. |

### 5. BANK

- |            |              |                                   |
|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Bank on | विश्वास करना | You can <i>bank on</i> your wife. |
|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|

### 6. BEE

- |           |               |                            |
|-----------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Be off | प्रस्थान करना | He must <i>be off</i> now. |
|-----------|---------------|----------------------------|

### 7. BEAR

- |              |               |  |
|--------------|---------------|--|
| 1. Bear away | प्राप्त करना  | I <i>bore away</i> the first prize in the competition.               |
| 2. Bear down | दमन करना      | Ram was successful in <i>bearing down</i> the opposition party.      |
| 3. Bear off  | लेकन चले जाना | He <i>bore off</i> the prize and went home.                          |
| 4. Bear out  | साबित करना    | Can you <i>bear out</i> what you say?                                |
| 5. Bear up   | सहन करना      | The news of his death was a great shock to me but I <i>bore up</i> . |
| 6. Bear upon | सही होना      | Your remarks do not <i>bear upon</i> the matter in hand.             |
| 7. Bear with | सहन करना      | I could not <i>bear with</i> his violent temper.                     |
| 8. Beat down | मात देना      | Our army successfully <i>beat down</i> the enemy forces.             |
| 9. Beat up   | पिटाई करना    | The boy who stole my bag was <i>beaten up</i> by the police.         |

**8. BLOW**

- |              |           |  |
|--------------|-----------|--|
| 1. Blow out  | बुझाना    | The wind <i>blew out</i> the candle.   |
| 2. Blow over | नरम पड़ना | Her anger will soon <i>blow over</i> . |

**9. BREAK**

- |               |                |  |
|---------------|----------------|--|
| 1. Break away | चंगुल से भागना | The thief <i>broke away</i> from the police custody. |
| 2. Break down | थम जाना        | He <i>broke down</i> in the midst of his speech.     |
| 3. Break in   | प्रशिक्षण देना | He is <i>breaking in</i> a horse.                    |
| 4. Break into | पाड़ लगाना     | A thief <i>broke into</i> my house.                  |
| 5. Break out  | फैलना          | Cholera has <i>broken out</i> in the city.           |
| 6. Break up   | तितर-बितर होना | Seeing the police the mob <i>broke up</i> .          |
| 7. Break with | संबंध तोड़ना   | I <i>broke with</i> her because she cheated me.      |

**10. BRING**

- |                  |                    |  |
|------------------|--------------------|--|
| 1. Bring about   | उत्तरदायी होना     | Her carelessness has <i>brought about</i> failure in her life.                                       |
| 2. Bring forth   | उत्पन्न करना       | A good tree <i>brings forth</i> good fruit.  |
| 3. Bring forward | प्रस्तुत करना      | He <i>brought forward</i> a fresh proposal.  |
| 4. Bring over    | अपने पक्ष में करना | Having <i>brought over</i> Chanakaya to his side, Chandra Gupta proceeded to kill his other enemies. |
| 5. Bring round   | मनाना या समझा लेना | The Manager will <i>bring round</i> his employees to follow his instructions.                        |
| 6. Bring under   | काबू पाना          | The fire was easily <i>brought under</i> by the fire fighters.                                       |
| 7. Bring up      | पालन-पोषण करना     | She <i>brought up</i> her children to be truthful.   |

**11. BRUSH**

- |                |                 |  |
|----------------|-----------------|--|
| 1. Brush aside | ध्यान न देना    | The Principal <i>brush aside</i> all silly objections. |
| 2. Brush up    | ताज़ा करना      | You should <i>brush up</i> your manners and dresses.   |
| 3. Build up    | निर्माण करना    | I have got a new house <i>built up</i> .               |
| 4. Burn down   | आग से नष्ट करना | The mob <i>burnt down</i> a police jeep.               |

**12. CALL**

- |              |                       |  |
|--------------|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Call at   | किसी स्थान पर जाना    | The Principal <i>called at</i> my place yesterday.       |
| 2. Call for  | माँगना                | The Manager <i>called for</i> my explanation.            |
| 3. Call in   | परामर्श के लिए बुलाना | Please <i>call in</i> the doctor at once.                |
| 4. Call off  | वापस बुला लेना        | The meeting was <i>called off</i> by the Chairman.       |
| 5. Call on   | मिलने जाना            | I shall <i>call on</i> you in the evening.               |
| 6. Call out  | बुलाना                | The teacher <i>called out</i> the names of the students. |
| 7. Call up   | याद रखना              | I cannot <i>call up</i> past events.                     |
| 8. Call upon | प्रार्थना करना        | I <i>call upon</i> you to keep your promise.             |

**13. CARRY**

- |                |                   |  |
|----------------|-------------------|--|
| 1. Carry about | साथ-साथ लिए फिरना | Why should you <i>carry</i> your books <i>about</i> all the day? |
| 2. Carry off   | जीत लेना          | He <i>carried off</i> several prizes last year.                  |
| 3. Carry on    | जारी रखना         | You should <i>carry on</i> your work carefully.                  |

- |                  |                       |  |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 4. Carry on with | निभाना                | The doctor told her to <i>carry on with</i> the treatment.       |
| 5. Carry out     | आज्ञा का पालन करना    | The peon <i>carried out</i> my orders.                           |
| 6. Carry over    | अगले पृष्ठ पर ले जाना | <i>Carry over</i> the total in the cash book.                    |
| 7. Carry through | पार करा देना          | Courage and patience will <i>carry you through</i> difficulties. |
- 14. CAST**
- |               |            |   |
|---------------|------------|---|
| 1. Cast aside | टुकराना    | The resolution was <i>cast aside</i> by the members.            |
| 2. Cast away  | छोड़ देना  | While going up the hill, we <i>cast away</i> the heavy luggage. |
| 3. Cast down  | उदास होना  | I was <i>cast down</i> by my loss.                              |
| 4. Cast off   | त्याग देना | I have <i>cast off</i> my old car.                              |
- 15. CLEAR**
- |               |                 |   |
|---------------|-----------------|---|
| 1. Clear away | हटना या हट जाना | When the clouds <i>cleared away</i> the sun became quite visible. |
| 2. Clear up   | साफ़ करना       | Please <i>clear up</i> the room before you enter.                 |
- 16. CLOSE**
- |               |             |  |
|---------------|-------------|--|
| 1. Close down | बंद हो जाना | That factory has <i>closed down</i> .    |
| 2. Close in   | पास आना     | The examinations are <i>closing in</i> . |
- 17. COME**
- |                  |                    |   |
|------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1. Come about    | घटित होना          | The accident <i>came about</i> at 5 O'clock.                    |
| 2. Come across   | मुलाकात होना       | I <i>came across</i> my friend on the bus stand.                |
| 3. Come at       | महत्व समझ में आना  | It is not easy to <i>come at</i> the exact knowledge of things. |
| 4. Come by       | साधन से आना        | I <i>came by</i> the Frontier Mail.                             |
| 5. Come down     | कीमत घटना          | The price of petrol has not <i>come down</i> .                  |
| 6. Come of       | सम्बन्धित          | Sita <i>comes of</i> a noble family.                            |
| 7. Come off      | घटित होना          | His marriage <i>comes off</i> tomorrow.                         |
| 8. Come out      | प्रदर्शित होना     | A new book on English grammar has <i>come out</i> .             |
| 9. Come round    | वापस आना           | Holi will soon <i>come round</i> .                              |
| 10. Come up with | पास होकर आगे बढ़ना | Walking very quickly he soon <i>came up with</i> me.            |
| 11. Comp up to   | समीप आना           | A man <i>came up to</i> me and said, "You cannot park here."    |
- 18. CUT**
- |             |              |  |
|-------------|--------------|--|
| 1. Cut down | कम करना      | We should <i>cut down</i> our expenses.                    |
| 2. Cut in   | बाधा डालना   | You should not <i>cut in</i> when the teacher is speaking. |
| 3. Cut off  | संबंध न रखना | I have <i>cut off</i> my connections with him.             |
| 4. Cut out  | उपयुक्त      | He is <i>cut out</i> for a teaching profession.            |
- 19. DEAL**
- |            |              |                            |
|------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Deal in | व्यापार करना | Ram <i>deals in</i> sugar. |
|------------|--------------|----------------------------|
- 20. DO**
- |                 |              |  |
|-----------------|--------------|--|
| 1. Do away with | खत्म करना    | Our company has decided to <i>do away with</i> the unemployment problem. |
| 2. Do by        | बर्ताव करना  | The wise men say, "Do as you would be <i>done by</i> others."            |
| 3. Do for       | काम चला देना | The trousers will <i>do for</i> a pant.                                  |

4. Do up	थकना	You are <i>done up</i> after hard work and need rest.
5. Do up	दोबारा से सजाना	When I <i>do</i> this room <i>up</i> I'll paint the walls cream.
6. Do with	लाभ उठाना	You should <i>do with</i> these books.
7. Do without	बिना मदद के	We had to <i>do without</i> petrol during the fuel crisis.
<b>21. DRAW</b>		
1. Draw aside	एक तरफ ले जाना	She <i>drew</i> me <i>aside</i> and whispered the secret matter.
2. Draw near	समीप आना	We work hard when our examination <i>draws near</i> .
3. Draw off	वापस बुला लेना	The commandant <i>drew off</i> his soldiers before the enemy entered the city.
4. Draw on	चैक काटना	We have <i>drawn on</i> our bank more than Rs. 5000 during this week.
5. Draw out	लम्बा करना	The leader <i>drew out</i> his lecture.
6. Draw up	क्रम से लगाना	The soldiers were <i>drawn up</i> in the playground.
<b>22. DROP</b>		
1. Drop out	वायदे से हटना	He assured to join our company but <i>dropped out</i> later on.
<b>23. FADE</b>		
1. Fade away	गायब हो जाना	The white tigers has <i>faded away</i> from the forest.
<b>24. FALL</b>		
1. Fall away	साथ न देना	His supporters began to <i>fall away</i> .
2. Fall back	वापस करना या होना	The enemy <i>fell back</i> as our army advanced.
3. Fall in with	आकस्मिक भेंट होना	On my way home I <i>fell in with</i> my friend who had long been away.
4. Fall off	कम होना	Due to heavy rainfall the attendance has <i>fallen off</i> .
5. Fall out	झगड़ा करना	The two friends have <i>fallen out</i> .
6. Fall through	असफल होना	The scheme <i>fell through</i> for want of funds.
7. Fall upon	हमला करना	The Indian army <i>fell upon</i> the enemies.
<b>25. FILL</b>		
1. Fill in	पूर्ण करना	<i>Fill in</i> the blanks with appropriate words.
<b>26. FLY</b>		
1. Fly at	झपट्टा मारना	The dog will <i>fly at</i> the cat and kill it.
<b>27. GET</b>		
1. Get along	सहमत होना	They <i>got along</i> very well.
2. Get at	हासिल करना	At last the officer <i>got at</i> truth.
3. Get away	भाग जाना	My servant <i>got away</i> though I treated him well.
4. Get down	गिर जाना	He <i>got down</i> from a moving train and hurt his leg.
5. Get off	बरी होना	The culprit <i>got off</i> .
6. Get on	तरक्की होना	My friend is <i>getting on</i> well with his studies.
7. Get out	बाहर जाना	He ordered the students that they should <i>get out</i> .
8. Get over	काबू में लाना	I shall soon <i>get over</i> my difficulties.
9. Get through	सफल होना	Work hard if you want to <i>get through</i> .
10. Get up	उठना	I <i>get up</i> early in the morning.

**28. GIVE**

- |              |                  |   |
|--------------|------------------|---|
| 1. Give away | बाँटना           | The Principal <i>gave away</i> the prizes.                  |
| 2. Give back | लौटना            | She never <i>gives</i> books <i>back</i> .                  |
| 3. Give in   | समर्पण करना      | At last the enemy <i>gave in</i> .                          |
| 4. Give out  | एलान करना        | They <i>gave out</i> the names of the winners.              |
| 5. Give over | स्वीकारना        | The Viceroy <i>gave over</i> the charge of his office.      |
| 6. Give up   | त्याग देना       | He <i>gave up</i> cigarettes.                               |
| 7. Give way  | रास्ता छोड़ देना | The mob <i>gave way</i> , when the police let off tear gas. |

**29. GO**

- |               |                   |  |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| 1. Go ahead   | लगातार कार्य करना | <i>Go ahead</i> with patience, you will get success. |
| 2. Go back on | वायदे से मुकरना   | You cannot <i>go back on</i> your promise.           |
| 3. Go by      | जाँच लेना         | You should not <i>go by</i> appearances.             |
| 4. Go down    | कम होना           | The prices of sugar has <i>gone down</i> .           |
| 5. Go for     | के लिए जाना       | I am <i>going for</i> a walk.                        |
| 6. Go into    | बारीकी से जाँचना  | The police are <i>going into</i> the matter.         |
| 7. Go off     | छूटना             | The gun <i>went off</i> .                            |
| 8. Go on      | जारी रखना         | <i>Go on</i> with your work.                         |
| 9. Go through | बारीकी से जाँचना  | He <i>went through</i> this book.                    |
| 10. Go up     | महंगा होना        | The prices have <i>gone up</i> in the market.        |

**30. GROW**

- |            |             |                                     |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Grow up | विकसित होना | The baby is <i>growing up</i> fast. |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|

**31. HAND**

- |              |        |  |
|--------------|--------|--|
| 1. Hand over | सौंपना | Ram <i>handed over</i> the charge to me. |
|--------------|--------|--|

**32. HOLD**

- |              |                           |  |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1. Hold back | छुपाना                    | He <i>held back</i> the sad news.  |
| 2. Hold by   | पकड़ना                    | I <i>held</i> him <i>by</i> the coat.                                    |
| 3. Hold on   | प्रतीक्षा करना            | Please <i>hold on</i> , he is coming.                                    |
| 4. Hold out  | प्रस्तुत करना             | Do not <i>hold out</i> false promises to anyone.                         |
| 5. Hold over | स्थगित करना               | For want of quorum, the meeting was <i>held over</i> for some other day. |
| 6. Hold up   | उठाना                     | He <i>held up</i> his head.  |
| 7. Hold with | पक्षपातपूर्ण व्यवहार करना | The police has been accused of <i>holding with</i> one party.            |

**33. KEEP**

- |                 |                       |   |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1. Keep back    | छिपाना, न बताना       | She <i>kept back</i> this secret from me.                   |
| 2. Keep down    | काबू करना             | What is the best way to <i>keep down</i> rats?              |
| 3. Keep off     | दूर रहना              | <i>Keep off</i> the congress grass.                         |
| 4. Keep on      | जारी रखना             | The teacher <i>kept on</i> talking in the class.            |
| 5. Keep out     | दूर रहना              | You should <i>keep</i> yourself <i>out</i> from bad habits. |
| 6. Keep to      | कहे अनुसार कार्य करना | You must <i>keep to</i> yours words.                        |
| 7. Keep up      | स्थायी रखना           | The son <i>kept up</i> the reputation of his father.        |
| 8. Keep up with | साथ पकड़ना            | He walked so fast that I could not <i>keep up with</i> him. |

**34. KNOCK**

- |               |                     |  |
|---------------|---------------------|--|
| 1. Knock down | टक्कर मार कर गिराना | I was <i>knocked down</i> by a motor bike while I was crossing the road. |
| 2. Knock off  | रोक देना            | I usually <i>knock off</i> the work at 10 p.m.                           |
| 3. Knock out  | पछाड़ देना          | He <i>knocked out</i> me in the wrestling match yesterday.               |

**35. LAY**

- |              |             |  |
|--------------|-------------|--|
| 1. Lay aside | त्याग देना  | I <i>laid aside</i> all ceremonies.                            |
| 2. Lay by    | बचाना       | <i>Lay by</i> some money for old age.                          |
| 3. Lay down  | बलिदान होना | Shahid Bhagat Singh <i>laid down</i> his life for the country. |
| 4. Lay out   | धन लगाना    | He <i>laid out</i> a lot of money in shares.                   |

**36. LEAVE**

- |              |             |   |
|--------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Leave off | बंद कर देना | I am going to <i>leave off</i> the work.  |
| 2. Leave out | छोड़ना      | This movie will be meaningless if we <i>leave out</i> the character of 'Basanti'. |

**37. LET**

- |            |                     |  |
|------------|---------------------|--|
| 1. Let in  | आने देना            | Without proper I-card no one is allowed to <i>let in</i> . |
| 2. Let off | बिना दंड दिए छोड़ना | The thief was <i>let off</i> with a warning by the police. |

**38. LIVE**

- |            |                           |                                |
|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Live on | विशेष भोजन पर आश्रित रहना | The lion <i>lives on</i> meat. |
|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|

**39. LONG**

- |             |            |  |
|-------------|------------|--|
| 1. Long for | इच्छा होना | The children are <i>longing for</i> a match. |
|-------------|------------|--|

**40. LOOK**

- |                    |                          |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. Look after      | देखभाल करना              | Will you <i>look after</i> my dog when I am away?   |
| 2. Look ahead      | भविष्य के बारे में सोचना | You should <i>look ahead</i> and save the money for old age.  |
| 3. Look at         | जाँचना या देखना          | <i>Look at</i> the following examples.  |
| 4. Look down on    | नफरत करना                | We should not <i>look down on</i> the beggar.   |
| 5. Look for        | खोजना                    | I am <i>looking for</i> my lost watch.  |
| 6. Look forward to | खुशी से अपेक्षा रखना     | I am <i>looking forward to</i> his visit.   |
| 7. Look in         | अंदर झाँकना              | We <i>looked in</i> at the window but could not see anyone.   |
| 8. Look into       | जाँच पड़ताल करना         | The police are <i>looking into</i> the matter.  |
| 9. Look on/upon    | स्वीकारना                | I <i>look on</i> her as my sister.  |
| 10. Look out for   | ताक में रहना             | I am <i>looking out for</i> the job.  |
| 11. Look over      | निरीक्षण करना            | The boy requested his teacher to <i>look over</i> his answer paper.                                   |
| 12. Look through   | दुहराना                  | You must <i>look through</i> your notes well before the examination.                                  |
| 13. Look to        | खयाल रखना                | <i>Look to</i> the goods in my absence.   |
| 14. Look up        | बढ़ना, देखना             | The price of oil is <i>looking up</i> .<br>Please look up the meaning of this word in the dictionary. |

**41. MAKE**

- |               |           |  |
|---------------|-----------|--|
| 1. Make after | पीछा करना | The cat <i>made after</i> the rat and caught it. |
|---------------|-----------|--|

2. Make away	आत्महत्या कर लेना	He <i>made away</i> with himself last night.
3. Make for	की ओर जाना	The lion <i>made for</i> the forest.
4. Make off	भाग जाना	The cat <i>made off</i> as soon as it saw the dog.
5. Make out	समझना	Try to <i>make out</i> the meaning of this word.
6. Make over	स्थानांतरण करना	I <i>made over</i> my property to my brother.
7. Make up	पूरा करना	The train is late but it may <i>make up</i> time.
<b>42. MIX</b>		
1. Mix up	मिलना या संबंध रखना	Do not <i>mix up</i> with bad boys.
<b>43. MOVE</b>		
1. Move in	मकान में आकर रहना	The new tenants have <i>moved in</i> Sunday.
2. Move out	मकान खाली करना	We <i>moved out</i> and settled somewhere in the nearby colony.
<b>44. PASS</b>		
1. Pass away	दूर होना, मर जाना	Your difficulties will <i>pass away</i> soon. My brother <i>passed away</i> on July 31st, 2005.
2. Pass by	नजदीक से गुजरना	He <i>passed by</i> the school building.
3. Pass off	अदृश्य होना	The clouds have <i>passed off</i> .
4. Pass on	आगे बढ़ना	The teacher <i>passed on</i> the next poem.
5. Pass through	से होकर गुजरना	I <i>passed through</i> many difficulties.
<b>45. PICK</b>		
1. Pick out	चुनना	You may <i>pick out</i> the pen of your choice.
<b>46. PULL</b>		
1. Pull down	ढहाना या गिरना	The agitators <i>pulled down</i> the building.
2. Pull through	मुश्किल से सफल होना	My brother <i>pulled through</i> the exam.
3. Pull up	झिड़कना	He was <i>pulled up</i> by the teacher.
<b>47. PUT</b>		
1. Put away	छोड़ना	We should <i>put away</i> old customs.
2. Put by	एक तरफ रखना	He <i>put by</i> his bag and came out.
3. Put down	कुचलना	The army <i>put down</i> the rebellion.
4. Put in	पूर्ण करना या होना	I have <i>put in</i> thirty years service in my company.
5. Put off	उतारना, स्थगित करना	<i>Put off</i> your dirty clothes and wear the clean ones. Do not <i>put off</i> till tomorrow what you can do today.
6. Put on	पहनना	After <i>putting on</i> her clothes, she sang a song.
7. Put out	बुझाना	<i>Put out</i> the lamp when you go to sleep.
8. Put up with	सहना	I cannot <i>put up with</i> an insult for no reason.
<b>48. RING</b>		
1. Ring off	फोन काट देना	He <i>rang off</i> before I could ask who he was?
2. Ring up	फोन करना	Do not <i>ring me up</i> in the morning.
<b>49. RUN</b>		
1. Run after	पीछा करना	The police <i>ran after</i> the thief.
2. Run against	टक्कर हो जाना	The ship <i>ran against</i> a rock and sank down.
3. Run away	भयभीत होकर भाग जाना	He saw the tiger and <i>ran away</i> .
4. Run down	दोष देना	Why do you <i>run him down</i> for nothing?

5. Run into	गिरना	He has <i>run into</i> danger.
6. Run off	भाग जाना	The thief saw the police and <i>ran off</i> .
7. Run out	बेकार हो जाना	This machine <i>ran out</i> due to lack of maintenance.
8. Run over	कुचलना	The dog was <i>run over</i> by bus.
9. Run short	कम होना	We <i>ran short</i> of money.
10. Run through	नष्ट करना	He has <i>run through</i> his whole fortune.
11. Run up	झण्डा फहराना	Our Prime Minister <i>runs up</i> the Tricolour on the Red Fort.
<b>50. SEE</b>		
1. See about	प्रबंध करना	I must <i>see about</i> getting a room ready for him.
2. See off	विदा करना	We were <i>seen off</i> by our friends at the railway station.
3. See over	अच्छी तरह से देखना	I am definitely interested in the house. I'd like to <i>see over</i> it.
4. See to	ध्यान देना	I will <i>see to</i> your plans after meeting.
<b>51. SEND</b>		
1. Send for	बुलाना	I am in hurry, please <i>send for</i> a taxi.
<b>52. SET</b>		
1. Set about	प्रारंभ करना	You should <i>set about</i> your business without delay.
2. Set apart	बचा रखना	One day in seven is <i>set apart</i> as a holiday.
3. Set aside	एक तरफ रखना	He <i>set aside</i> all objections and granted my request.
4. Set down	रखना	He <i>set down</i> the plates on the table.
5. Set forth	रवाना होना	My father <i>set forth</i> for Delhi.
6. Set in	आरंभ होना	Buy a good fan as the summer season has <i>set in</i> .
7. Set off	विदा होना	He <i>set off</i> on his trip.
8. Set out	रवाना होना	He <i>set out</i> on a long journey.
9. Set up	स्थापित करना	I have <i>set up</i> an industry in Delhi.
10. Set up for	की तरह नियुक्त होना	He has now <i>set up for</i> a grocer.
11. Set upon	हमला करना	Two dogs <i>set upon</i> the poor old beggar.
<b>53. SHOUT</b>		
1. Shout down	शोर करके किसी को बोलने नहीं देना	He tried to <i>shout down</i> the leader in a meeting.
<b>54. STAND</b>		
1. Stand against	विरोध करना	He <i>stood against</i> her in a duel.
2. Stand by	लगातार सहायता करना	No matter what happens I'll <i>stand by</i> you.
3. Stand for	उम्मीदवार होना	Ajay <i>stood for</i> the Assembly from Hisar constituency.
4. Stand on	सहारा लेना	A lie has no leg to <i>stand on</i> .
5. Stand out	अलग दिखाई देना	He <i>stood out</i> from crowd because of his height and colourful hat.
6. Stand over	स्थगित करना	This matter is not so urgent, it can <i>stand over</i> .
7. Stand up	खड़ा होना	" <i>Stand up!</i> " said the teacher.
<b>55. TAKE</b>		
1. Take off	उड़ना	The aeroplane <i>took off</i> at the right time.
2. Take after	समान होना	She <i>takes after</i> her mother.



3. Take away	लेकर चंपत हो जाना	The thieves <i>took away</i> all the jewellery.
4. Take back	वापस लेना	The teacher <i>took back</i> his adverse remarks against him.
5. Take down	लिखना	The steno <i>took down</i> every word of the secretary.
6. Take for	की तरह समझना	I <i>took him for</i> a thief.
7. Take in	धोखा देना	I was <i>taken in</i> by his promise.
8. Take on	हाथ में लेना, ग्रहण करना	He must <i>take on</i> this responsibility.
9. Take over	पद या कार्य सँभालना	He <i>took over</i> as Manager of the institution.
10. Take place	घटित होना	The meeting will <i>take place</i> at 5 p.m.
11. Take to	व्यस्त होना	He <i>took to</i> drinking.
<b>56. TELL</b>		
1. Tell on	थकाना	All this hard work has a <i>telling on</i> him.
2. Tell upon	बुरा प्रभाव डालना	Use of alcohol has <i>told upon</i> his health.
<b>57. THINK</b>		
1. Think about	किसी योजना पर विचार कर निर्णय लेना	Please <i>think about</i> the proposal and let me have your decision at the earliest.
2. Think over	किसी विषय पर गहराई से सोचना	Please <i>think over</i> well before you take a final decision.
<b>58. THROW</b>		
1. Throw away	फेंकना	He <i>throw away</i> his old shirt.
2. Throw out	टुकराना	The bill was <i>thrown out</i> by the Assembly.
3. Throw up	त्यागपत्र देना	He quarrelled with his boss and <i>threw up</i> his job.
<b>59. TRACE</b>		
1. Trace out	रूपरेखा बताना	Can you <i>trace out</i> the investment plan of the company ?
<b>60. TURN</b>		
1. Turn against	विरोधी होना	The members have <i>turned against</i> the President.
2. Turn down	टुकराना	He <i>turned down</i> my request.
3. Turn into	में बदल जाना या बनना	Water <i>turns into</i> vapour on heating.
4. Turn out	निकाल देना	He was <i>turned out</i> of the room for misbehaviour.
5. Turn over	पलटना	Please <i>turn over</i> the page of the booklet.
6. Turn round	विचार बदलना	At first he was in favour of the proposal, but now he has <i>turned round</i> .
7. Turn to	मुड़ना	After the death of his brother, he <i>turned to</i> drinking.
8. Turn up	नज़र आना	I called her again and again but she did not <i>turn up</i> .
<b>61. WAIT</b>		
1. Wait for	प्रतीक्षा करना	Please, <i>wait for</i> me.
2. Wait upon	मुलाकात करना	I will <i>wait upon</i> you next Sunday.
<b>62. WALK</b>		
1. Walk away	चलता बना	The dog <i>walk away</i> after receiving some food.
2. Walk in	अंदर चले आना	The students were allowed to <i>walk in</i> .
3. Walk out	गुस्से में जाना	The opposition <i>walked out</i> from the assembly.

**63. WEAR**

- |             |                   |   |
|-------------|-------------------|---|
| 1. Wear out | घिसना, बेकार होना | My shoes will not <i>wear out</i> soon. |
|-------------|-------------------|---|

**64. WIND**

- |            |           |                                     |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Wind up | चाभी भरना | I <i>wind up</i> my watch at 8 a.m. |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|

**65. WIPE**

- |             |              |   |
|-------------|--------------|---|
| 1. Wipe out | नष्ट कर देना | The flood <i>wiped out</i> the whole village. |
|-------------|--------------|---|

**66. WORK**

- |             |         |                                  |
|-------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Work out | हल करना | I <i>worked out</i> the problem. |
|-------------|---------|----------------------------------|

**67. WRITE**

- |               |           |  |
|---------------|-----------|--|
| 1. Write down | लिख देना  | Please <i>write down</i> my address.                 |
| 2. Write out  | लिख डालना | <i>Write out</i> a cheque for Rs. ten thousand only. |

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