

## Human Environment- Settlement, Transport and Communication

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Question 1.

Yaks are found in:

- (a) China
- (b) Bhutan
- (c) Tibet

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Tibet

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Question 2.

The great lakes are found in:

- (a) South America
- (b) North America
- (c) India

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) North America

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Question 3.

An urban settlement is called:

- (a) Compact
- (b) Scattered
- (c) Unmettled

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Compact

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Question 4.

Andes Mountain is situated at:

- (a) North America
- (b) Latin America
- (c) South Africa

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Latin America

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Question 5.

Golden quadrilateral connects:

- (a) Delhi, Mumbai, Ahmedabad, Thiruvananthapuram
- (b) Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata
- (c) Chennai, Kolkata, Ahmedabad and Thiruvananthapuram

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata

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Question 6.

Which of the following made travel faster?

- (a) Ships
- (b) Buses
- (c) Aeroplanes

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Aeroplanes

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Question 7.

Which of the following modes of transport are the cheapest for carrying heavy and bulky goods over long distances?

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Waterways
- (c) Airways

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Waterways

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Question 8.

Which of the following has the largest railway network in Asia?

- (a) India
- (b) China
- (c) Russia

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) India

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Question 9.

Air traffic is adversely affected by:

- (a) Bad weather
- (b) Good weather
- (c) Both (a) and (b)

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Bad weather

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Question 10.

Underground roads are called:

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Subways
- (c) Flyovers

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Subways

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Question 11.

Which type of vehicle does not pollute the environment?

- (a) Cycle
- (b) Bus
- (c) Aeroplane
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Cycle

Pollution has been found to be present widely in the environment. Bus, aeroplane cars bike et(c) led to pollute the environment. Cycle, rickshaw et(c) does not pollute the environment.

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Question 12.

In which environment do people built slanting roofs of their houses?

- (a) Heavy rainfall
- (b) Bright sunlight
- (c) Heavy cold
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Heavy rainfall

In regions of heavy rainfall, they have slanting roofs. Places where water accumulates in the rainy season the houses are constructed on a raised platform or stilts.

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Question 13.

Where did the Yaks were found?

- (a) Tibet
- (b) China
- (c) Myanmar
- (d) Bhutan

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Tibet

In the Andes Mountains of South America, llamas are used, as are yaks in Tibet.

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Question 14.

How have satellites proved themselves helpful?

- (a) Oil exploration
- (b) Survey of forest
- (c) Underground water
- (d) All of the above

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of the above

Satellites have helped in oil exploration, survey of forest, underground water, mineral wealth, weather forecast and disaster warning.

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Question 15.

Which is not a means of communication?

- (a) Telephone
- (b) Book
- (c) Table
- (d) Letter

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Table

Newspapers, radio and television, telephone, book and letters are the means of communication.

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Question 16.

Name the important ports of the world?

- (a) Singapore
- (b) Mumbai
- (c) New York
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

Some of the important ports of the world are Singapore and Mumbai in Asia, New York, and Los Angeles in North America, Rio de Janeiro in South America, Durban and Cape Town in Africa, Sydney in Australia, London and Rotterdam in Europe.

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Question 17.

Which are the types of waterways?

- (a) Types inland waterways
- (b) Sea routes
- (c) Both a and b
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Both a and b

Waterways are mainly of two types inland waterways and sea routes.

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Question 18.

Which is the highest roadway in the world?

- (a) NH<sub>3</sub>O
- (b) Manali-Leh
- (c) Grand trunk road
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Manali-Leh

Manali-Leh Highway in the Himalayan Mountains is one of the highest roadways in the world.

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Question 19.

What do you mean by the term transhumance?

- (a) People shifting for searching jobs
- (b) Shifting to another country
- (c) Seasonal movement of people
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Seasonal movement of people

Transhumance is a seasonal movement of people who rear animals move in search of new pastures according to changes in seasons.

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Question 20.

What are the means of transport?

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Railways

- (c) Waterways  
(d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

The four means of transport are roadways, railways, waterways, airways.

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Match the following

1.

Column I	Column II
1. Transhumance	(a) Disaster warning
2. Manali-Leh highway	(b) Temporary settlements
3. Great lakes	(c) Highest roadways in the world
4. Llamas	(d) North America
5. Satellites	(e) Andes mountains of south America

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

Column I	Column II
1. Transhumance	(b) Temporary settlements
2. Manali-Leh highway	(c) Highest roadways in the world
3. Great lakes	(d) North America
4. Llamas	(e) Andes mountains of south America
5. Satellites	(a) Disaster warning

Fill in the blanks

1. Air travel is very expensive due to high cost of ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: fuel

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2. The place where a building or a settlement develops is called its ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: site

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3. Yaks are found in ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Tibet

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4. .... are the cheapest modes of transport.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Watreways

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5. Helicopters are proved to very useful in the time of calamities for ..... people.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: rescuing

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6. Internet is the latest development in the field of ..... .

► [Answer](#)

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7. .... have helped in oil exploration, survey of forests et(c)

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Satellites

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8. Satellites have helped in ..... forecast.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: weather

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9. .... is the means by which people and goods move.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Transport

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10. The most commonly used means of transport especially for short distances are ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: roads

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11. .... are places where people build their homes.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Settlements

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12. The great lakes are found in ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: North America

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13. One of the highest roadways in the world is ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Manali-Leh Highway

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14. The ..... is the longest railway system in the world

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Trans-Siberian

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15. Rural settlements are found in .....

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: villages

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16. Sea routes and oceanic routes are mostly used for transporting .....

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Merchandise

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### [Picture Based Questions](#)

1. Identify the following pictures:

1.



2.



3.



4.



▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

1. Compact Settlement
2. Scattered Settlement
3. Metalled Road
4. Unmetalled Road

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### Map Skills

1. On an outline map of the world, mark any ten important sea ports including Indi(a)

India: 1. Kolkata 2. Mumbai

Pakistan: 3. Karachi

Australia: 4. Darwin

Japan: 5. Tokyo

South America: 6. Rio De Janeiro 7. Santiago 8. Lima

Africa: 9. Dakar 10. Lobito

▼ [Answer](#)



Answer:

