Human Environment- Settlement, Transport and Communication

Question 1.

Yaks are found in:

- (a) China
- (b) Bhutan
- (c) Tibet

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Tibet

Question 2.

The great lakes are found in:

- (a) South America
- (b) North America
- (c) India

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) North America

Question 3.

An urban settlement is called:

- (a) Compact
- (b) Scattered
- (c) Unmettled

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Compact

Question 4.

Andes Mountain is situated at:

- (a) North America
- (b) Latin America
- (c) South Africa

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Latin America

Question 5.

Golden quadrilateral connects:

- (a) Delhi, Mumbai, Ahmedabad, Thiruvananthapuram
- (b) Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata
- (c) Chennai, Kolkata, Ahmedabad and Thiruvananthapuram

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata

Question 6.

Which of the following made travel faster?

- (a) Ships
- (b) Buses
- (c) Aeroplanes

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Aeroplanes

Question 7.

Which of the following modes of transport are the cheapest for carrying heavy and bulky goods over long distances?

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Waterways
- (c) Airways

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Waterways

Ouestion 8.

Which of the following has the largest railway network in Asia?

- (a) India
- (b) China
- (c) Russia

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) India

Question 9.

Air traffic is adversely affected by:

- (a) Bad weather
- (b) Good weather
- (c) Both (a) and (b)

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Bad weather

Question 10.

Underground roads are called:

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Subways
- (c) Flyovers

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Subways

Question 11.

Which type of vehicle does not pollute the environment?

- (a) Cycle
- (b) Bus
- (c) Aeroplane
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Cycle

Pollution has been found to be present widely in the environment. Bus, aeroplane cars bike et(c) led to pollute the environment. Cycle, rickshaw et(c) does not pollute the environment.

Question 12.

In which environment do people built slanting roofs of their houses?

- (a) Heavy rainfall
- (b) Bright sunlight
- (c) Heavy cold
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Heavy rainfall

In regions of heavy rainfall, they have slanting roofs. Places where water accumulates in the rainy season the houses are constructed on a raised platform or stilts.

Question 13.

Where did the Yaks were found?

- (a) Tibet
- (b) China
- (c) Myanmar
- (d) Bhutan

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Tibet

In the Andes Mountains of South America, llamas are used, as are yaks in Tibet.

Question 14.

How have satellites proved themselves helpful?

- (a) Oil exploration
- (b) Survey of forest
- (c) Underground water
- (d) All of the above

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of the above

Satellites have helped in oil exploration, survey of forest, underground water, mineral wealth, weather forecast and disaster warning.

Question 15.

Which is not a means of communication?

- (a) Telephone
- (b) Book
- (c) Table
- (d) Letter

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Table

Newspapers, radio and television, telephone, book and letters are the means of communication.

Question 16.

Name the important ports of the world?

- (a) Singapore
- (b) Mumbai
- (c) New york
- (d) All of the above

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of the above

Some of the important ports of the world are Singapore and Mumbai in Asia, New York, and Los Angeles in North America, Rio de Janeiro in South America, Durban and Cape Town in Africa, Sydney in Australia, London and Rotterdam in Europe.

Ouestion 17.

Which are the types of waterways?

- (a) Types inland waterways
- (b) Sea routes
- (c) Both a and b
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Both a and b

Waterways are mainly of two types inland waterways and sea routes.

Question 18.

Which is the highest roadway in the world?

- (a) NH_3O
- (b) Manali-Leh
- (c) Grand trunk road
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Manali-Leh

Manali-Leh Highway in the Himalayan Mountains is one of the highest roadways in the worl(d)

Question 19.

What do you mean by the term transhumance?

- (a) People shifting for searching jobs
- (b) Shifting to another country
- (c) Seasonal movement of people
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Seasonal movement of people

Transhumance is a seasonal movement of people who rear animals move in search of new pastures according to changes in seasons.

Question 20.

What are the means of transport?

- (a) Roadways
- (b) Railways

- (c) Waterways
- (d) All of the above

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of the above

The four means of transport are roadways, railways, waterways, airways.

Match the following

1.

Column I	Column II
1. Transhumance	(a) Disaster warning
2. Manali-Leh highway	(b) Temporary settlements
3. Great lakes	(c) Highest roadways in the world
4. Llamas	(d) North America
:5 Satellites	(e) Andes mountains of south America

▼ Answer

Answer:

Column I	Column II
1. Transhumance	(b) Temporary settlements
2. Manali-Leh highway	(c) Highest roadways in the world
3. Great lakes	(d) North America
ZI IIamae	(e) Andes mountains of south America
5. Satellites	(a) Disaster warning

Fill in the blanks

▼ Answer

Answer: fuel

▼ Answer

Answer: site

3. Yaks are found in

▼ Answer

Answer: Tibet

4. are the cheapest modes of transport.

▼ Answer
Answer: Watreways
5. Helicopters are proved to very useful in the time of calamities for people.
▼ Answer
Answer: rescuing
6. Internet is the latest development in the field of
► Answer
7 have helped in oil exploration, survey of forests et(c)
▼ Answer
Answer: Satellites
8. Satellites have helped in forecast.
▼ Answer
Answer: weather
9 is the means by which people and goods move.
▼ Answer
Answer: Transport
10. The most commonly used means of transport especially for short distances are
▼ Answer
Answer: roads
11 are places where people build their homes.
▼ Answer
Answer: Settlements
12. The great lakes are found in
▼ Answer
Answer: North America
13. One of the highest roadways in the world is
▼ Answer
Answer: Manali-Leh Highway

14. The is the longest railway system in the worl(d)

▼ Answer

Answer: Trans-Siberian

15. Rural settlements are found in

▼ Answer

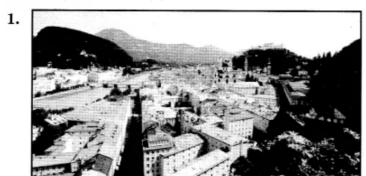
Answer: villages

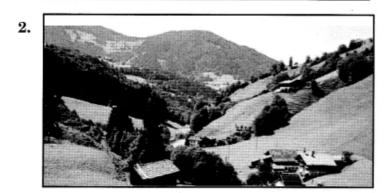
▼ Answer

Answer: Merchandise

Picture Based Questions

1. Identify the following pictures:





3.



▼ Answer

Answer:

- 1. Compact Settlement
- 2. Scattered Settlement
- 3. Metalled Road
- 4. Unmetalled Road

Map Skills

1. On an outline map of the world, mark any ten important sea ports including Indi(a)

India: 1. Kolkata 2. Mumbai

Pakistan: 3. Karachi Australia: 4. Darwin Japan: 5. Tokyo

South America: 6. Rio De Janeiro 7. Santiago 8. Lima

Africa: 9. Dakar 10. Lobito

▼ Answer

Answer:

