

Verb के मुख्यतः पाँच रूप (five forms) होते हैं :

**V<sup>1</sup> :** First form of Verb (Present form of Verb in Plural Number)

जैसे—go, eat, write, work, laugh etc.

**V<sup>2</sup> :** Second form of Verb (Past form of Verb)

जैसे—went, ate, wrote, worked, laughed etc.

**V<sup>3</sup> :** Third form of Verb (past participle form of Verb)

जैसे—gone, eaten, written, worked, laughed etc.

**V<sup>4</sup> :** Fourth form of Verb (ing form of Verb/Present Participle form of Verb)

जैसे—going, eating, writing, working, laughing etc.

**V<sup>5</sup> :** Fifth form of Verb (s/es form of Verb/Singular form of Verb)

जैसे—goes, eats, writes, works, laughs etc.

**A. Verb के Present Form अर्थात् V<sup>1</sup> से Past Form (V<sup>2</sup>) तथा Past Participle Form (V<sup>3</sup>) में बदलने का नियम—**

**Rule (1) :** सामान्यतः —d/ed जोड़कर बनाया जाता है।

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| enjoy          | enjoyed        | enjoyed        |
| arrive         | arrived        | arrived        |
| laugh          | laughed        | laughed        |
| work           | worked         | worked         |
| deny           | denied         | denied         |
| answer         | answered       | answered       |

**ध्यान दें :** Verb के Present form (V<sup>1</sup>) में d/ ed जोड़ते समय सावधानी रखने की जरूरत है।

**Rule (2) :** यदि V<sup>1</sup> के last (अंत) में 'e' हो, तो सिर्फ 'd' जोड़कर V<sup>2</sup> तथा V<sup>3</sup> बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| advise         | advised        | advised        |
| die            | died           | died           |
| use            | used           | used           |
| abuse          | abused         | abused         |

**Rule (3) :** यदि V<sup>1</sup> के last (अंत) में 'y' हो, तथा y के पहले consonant हो, तो 'y' को 'i' में बदल कर 'ed' जोड़कर V<sup>2</sup> तथा V<sup>3</sup> बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| try            | tried          | tried          |
| deny           | denied         | denied         |
| carry          | carried        | carried        |
| cry            | cried          | cried          |
| fry            | fried          | fried          |
| marry          | married        | married        |
| dry            | dried          | dried          |

**अपवाद :** fly - flew - flown

**Rule (4) :** यदि V<sup>1</sup> के last में 'y' हो तथा 'y' के पहले Vowel हो, तो सिर्फ 'ed' जोड़कर V<sup>2</sup> तथा V<sup>3</sup> बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| enjoy          | enjoyed        | enjoyed        |
| play           | played         | played         |

**Note :** कुछ Verbs के साथ उपरोक्त नियम लागू नहीं होता है।

**Rule (5) :** यदि V<sup>1</sup> के last में Consonant हो, तथा Consonant के पहले Single Vowel हो, तो 'ed' जोड़कर V<sup>2</sup> तथा V<sup>3</sup> बनाते समय Consonant का double (डबल) हो जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| pat            | patted         | patted         |
| drop           | dropped        | dropped        |
| stop           | stopped        | stopped        |

**Note :** कुछ Verbs के साथ उपरोक्त नियम लागू नहीं होता है।

**Rule (6) :** कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके अंत में 'd' रहता है, तथा 'd' में बदलकर V<sup>2</sup> तथा V<sup>3</sup> बनाया जाता है।

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bend           | bent           | bent           |
| spend          | spent          | spent          |
| build          | built          | built          |
| send           | sent           | sent           |

**Rule (7) :** कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में d or t रहता है, तथा पहले double same Vowel का प्रयोग होता है, तो ऐसी स्थिति में एक Vowel को हटा कर V<sup>2</sup> और V<sup>3</sup> बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bleed          | bled           | bled           |
| feed           | fed            | fed            |
| shoot          | shot           | shot           |
| breed          | bred           | bred           |
| meet           | met            | met            |

**Note :** lead led led

**Rule (8) :** कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में d/t रहता है तथा V<sup>2</sup> और V<sup>3</sup> form V<sup>1</sup> के समान होता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| hit            | hit            | hit            |
| put            | put            | put            |
| cut            | cut            | cut            |
| cost           | cost           | cost           |
| shut           | shut           | shut           |
| hurt           | hurt           | hurt           |
| wet            | wet            | wet            |

**B. Verb के Present Form (V<sup>1</sup>) से Present Participle Form (V<sup>4</sup>) में बदलने का नियम अर्थात् ING जोड़ने का नियम।**

**Rule (1) :** कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में 'e' रहता है, तथा e के बाद Consonant, तो 'e' को हटाकर 'ing' जोड़कर Present Participle बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>4</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>4</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| arise          | arising        | awake          | awaking        |
| abide          | abiding        | take           | taking         |
| charge         | charging       | choose         | choosing       |
| drive          | driving        | forsake        | forsaking      |
| give           | giving         | ride           | riding         |
| save           | saving         | shine          | shining        |

**Rule (2) :** सामान्यतः Verb के Present form अर्थात् V<sup>1</sup> से Present Participle (V<sup>4</sup>) बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>4</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>4</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ask            | asking         | bear           | bearing        |
| bind           | binding        | break          | breaking       |



Rule (3) : Verb का last V Consonant रहता है, तो 'ing' जोड़ते समय अंतिम Consonant का double हो जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bet            | betting        | beget          | begetting      |
| begin          | beginning      | bid            | bidding        |
| drop           | dropping       | run            | running        |
| swim           | swimming       | dig            | digging        |
| dim            | dimming        | get            | getting        |
| hit            | hitting        | knit           | knitting       |
| put            | putting        | stop           | stopping       |
| shut           | shutting       |                |                |

Rule (4) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में 'ie' रहता है तथा उनमें 'ing' जोड़ते समय 'ie' की जगह 'y' लिखा जाता है। जैसे—

| V <sup>1</sup> | V <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------|----------------|
| lie            | lying          |
| tie            | tying          |
| die            | dying          |

उपरोक्त तथ्यों को कंठाग्र करें तदुपरांत दिये गए कुछ महत्वपूर्ण Verb forms स्मरण में रखें—

| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>         | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (A) abide (दृढ़ता से पालन करना)         | abode                        | abode/abided                      |
| abduct (अपहरण करना)                     | abducted                     | abducted                          |
| abandon (त्याग देना)                    | abandoned                    | abandoned                         |
| abate (कम करना/घटाना)                   | abated                       | abated                            |
| abort (गर्भपात कराना)                   | aborted                      | aborted                           |
| accelerate                              | accelerated                  | accelerated                       |
| (चाल बढ़ाना, तेजी से चलना)              |                              |                                   |
| accept (स्वीकार करना)                   | accepted                     | accepted                          |
| accommodate (अनुकूल बनाना)              | accommodated                 | accommodated                      |
| accompany (साथ देना)                    | accompanied                  | accompanied                       |
| accuse                                  | accused                      | accused                           |
| (अभियोग लगाना/दोषी ठहराना)              |                              |                                   |
| acquit (अभियोग से मुक्त करना)           | acquitted                    | acquitted                         |
| adapt (अनुकूल बनाना)                    | adapted                      | adapted                           |
| addict (व्यसन में लिप्त हो जाना)        | addicted                     | addicted                          |
| adhere (जुड़ना/चिपकना)                  | adhered                      | adhered                           |
| adjourn (स्थगित कर देना)                | adjourned                    | adjourned                         |
| adjust (ठीक करना/अनुकूल बनाना)          | adjusted                     | adjusted                          |
| admire (प्रशंसा करना)                   | admired                      | admired                           |
| admit (प्रवेश करने देना/भर्ती करना)     | admitted                     | admitted                          |
| admix                                   | admixed                      | admixed                           |
| (मिलावट करना/मिश्रण बनाना)              |                              |                                   |
| advertise                               | advertised                   | advertised                        |
| (प्रचार करना/विज्ञापन करना)             |                              |                                   |
| advise (सलाह/परामर्श देना)              | advised                      | advised                           |
| affect (प्रभाव डालना/असर करना)          | affected                     | affected                          |
| affirm (दृढ़तापूर्वक कहना/स्वीकार करना) | affirmed                     | affirmed                          |
| afford (खर्च कर सकना)                   | afforded                     | afforded                          |
| agree (सहमत होना)                       | agreed                       | agreed                            |
| aim (निशाना लगाना)                      | aimed                        | aimed                             |

| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>                   | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| air (हवा में सुखाना)                              | aired                        | aired                             |
| allow (अनुमति देना, मंजूर करना)                   | allowed                      | allowed                           |
| amaze (अचम्भे में डालना)                          | amazed                       | amazed                            |
| amuse (मन बहलाना)                                 | amused                       | amused                            |
| analyse (विश्लेषण करना)                           | analysed                     | analysed                          |
| answer (उत्तर देना)                               | answered                     | answered                          |
| apologize (माफी माँगना/क्षमा याचना करना)          | apologized                   | apologized                        |
| appeal (प्रार्थना करना)                           | appealed                     | appealed                          |
| appoint (नियुक्त करना)                            | appointed                    | appointed                         |
| appreciate (अधिक महत्त्व देना)                    | appreciated                  | appreciated                       |
| apprehend (समझना)                                 | apprehended                  | apprehended                       |
| approach (निकट आना, प्रस्ताव/प्रार्थना लेकर जाना) | approached                   | approached                        |
| approve (स्वीकृति प्रदान करना/मंजूरी देना)        | approved                     | approved                          |
| argue (तर्क करना/प्रमाणित करना)                   | argued                       | argued                            |
| arise (उठना/दृष्टिगोचर होना)                      | arose                        | arisen                            |
| arouse (जागृत/उत्तेजित करना)                      | aroused                      | aroused                           |
| arrest (कैदी करना/बंदी करना)                      | arrested                     | arrested                          |
| arrive (पहुँचना)                                  | arrived                      | arrived                           |
| arrange (क्रम में रखना/प्रबंध करना)               | arranged                     | arranged                          |
| ascend (बढ़ना)                                    | ascended                     | ascended                          |
| ask (पूछना)                                       | asked                        | asked                             |
| aspire (आकांक्षा करना)                            | aspired                      | aspired                           |
| assemble (एकत्र करना)                             | assembled                    | assembled                         |
| assess (सम्पत्ति का मूल्यांकन करना)               | assessed                     | assessed                          |
| assist (सहायता करना)                              | assisted                     | assisted                          |
| associate (मिलना/शामिल हो जाना)                   | associated                   | associated                        |
| astonish (चकित करना)                              | astonished                   | astonished                        |
| attach (बँधना/जोड़ना)                             | attached                     | attached                          |
| attack (आक्रमण/हमला करना)                         | attacked                     | attacked                          |
| attempt (प्रयास करना)                             | attempted                    | attempted                         |
| attend (ध्यान देना)                               | attended                     | attended                          |
| attest (प्रमाणित करना)                            | attested                     | attested                          |
| attract (आकर्षित करना)                            | attracted                    | attracted                         |
| audit (हिसाब-किताब की जाँच करना)                  | audited                      | audited                           |
| authorize (प्राधिकृत करना)                        | authorized                   | authorized                        |
| avail (उपयोग करना/फायदा उठाना)                    | availed                      | availed                           |
| avert (हटाना/टालना)                               | averted                      | averted                           |
| await (प्रतीक्षा करना)                            | awaited                      | awaited                           |
| avoid (दूर रहना/बचना)                             | avoided                      | avoided                           |
| awake (जगाना/सक्रिय होना)                         | awoke                        | awoke/awaked                      |
| award (इनाम देना)                                 | awarded                      | awarded                           |
| (B) bake (पकाना/पकवाना)                           | baked                        | baked                             |
| balance (तौलना/संतुलित करना)                      | balanced                     | balanced                          |
| ban (प्रतिबंध लगाना)                              | banned                       | banned                            |
| banish (देश निकाल देना)                           | banished                     | banished                          |
| baptize (ईसाई बनाना)                              | baptized                     | baptized                          |



|   |            |                 |  |             |             |
|---|------------|-----------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| bare (प्रकट कर देना)                        | bared      | bared           | boycott (बहिष्कार करना)                | boycotted   | boycotted   |
| base (आधार बनाना)                           | based      | based           | broadcast (प्रसारित करना)              | broadcast   | broadcast   |
| bathe (स्नान करना/पानी से धोना या साफ करना) | bathed     | bathed          | brush (सफाई करना)                      | brushed     | brushed     |
| bear (बर्दाश्त करना/ढोना)                   | bore       | borne           | burst (फटना/विस्फोट करना)              | burst       | burst       |
| bear (जन्म देना)                            | bore       | born/borne      | bury (जमीन में गाड़ देना)              | buried      | buried      |
| be (होना)                                   | was        | been            | butt (सिर या सींग से धक्के मारना)      | butted      | butted      |
| beat (पीटना)                                | beat       | beaten          | breed (पैदा करना/पालना)                | bred        | bred        |
| become (होना)                               | became     | become          | (C) calculate (हिमाब लगाना)            | calculated  | calculated  |
| begin (शुरू करना)                           | began      | begun           | call (पुकारना)                         | called      | called      |
| bend (मोड़ना/झुकना)                         | bent       | bent            | calve (बछड़ा देना/बियाना)              | calved      | calved      |
| bind (बँधना)                                | bound      | bound           | canvass (मतयाचन करना/पक्ष प्रचार करना) | canvassed   | canvassed   |
| bite (दौँत से काटना)                        | bit        | bitten          | capitulate (आत्म समर्पण करना)          | capitulated | capitulated |
| bleed (खून बहना)                            | bled       | bled            | capture (बंदी बनाना)                   | captured    | captured    |
| blow (बहना)                                 | blew       | blown           | care (परवाह या चिंता करना)             | cared       | cared       |
| break (तोड़ना)                              | broke      | broken          | carry (ढोना)                           | carried     | carried     |
| bring (लाना)                                | brought    | brought         | carve (पत्थर आदि पर नक्काशी करना)      | carved      | carved      |
| build (बनाना)                               | built      | built           | cast (फेंकना/गिराना/त्यागना)           | cast        | cast        |
| burn (जलना/जलाना)                           | burnt      | burnt           | catch (पकड़ना/लपकना)                   | caught      | caught      |
| buy (खरीदना)                                | bought     | bought          | celebrate (उत्सव मनाना)                | celebrated  | celebrated  |
| beg (भीख माँगना)                            | begged     | begged          | centralize (केन्द्रीयकरण करना)         | centralized | centralized |
| bless (आशीर्वाद देना)                       | blessed    | blessed         | certify (प्रमाणित करना)                | certified   | certified   |
| beget (जन्म देना/पैदा करना)                 | begot      | begot/begotten  | change (बदलना)                         | changed     | changed     |
| behave (व्यवहार करना)                       | behaved    | behaved         | charge (दोषारोपण करना)                 | charged     | charged     |
| behold (देखना/निहारना)                      | beheld     | beheld/beholden | chase (पीछा करना/बाधा करना)            | chased      | chased      |
| bet (बाजी लगाना)                            | bet        | bet             | chatter (व्यर्थ की बात करना)           | chattered   | chattered   |
| beseach (प्रार्थना करना)                    | besought   | besought        | cheat (ठगना)                           | cheated     | cheated     |
| befit (शोभा देना/अच्छा लगना)                | befitted   | befitted        | cheer (प्रसन्न करना)                   | cheered     | cheered     |
| befriend (मित्र बनाना/दोस्ती करना)          | befriended | befriended      | chew (दौँतों से चबाना)                 | chewed      | chewed      |
| butter (रोटी पर मक्खन लगाना)                | buttered   | buttered        | chirp (चहचहाना/चूँ-चूँ करना)           | chirped     | chirped     |
| behead (सिर काट देना)                       | beheaded   | beheaded        | choose (चुनना/पसंद करना)               | chose       | chosen      |
| believe (विश्वास करना)                      | believed   | believed        | circulate (भ्रमण करना/संचार होना)      | circulated  | circulated  |
| bellow (डकारना/गरजना)                       | bellowed   | bellowed        | civilize (सभ्य बनाना)                  | civilized   | civilized   |
| butcher (हत्या करना)                        | butchered  | butchered       | claim (अपना अधिकार जताना/दावा करना)    | claimed     | claimed     |
| bestow (अर्पण करना)                         | bestowed   | bestowed        | clap (ताली बजाकर प्रसन्नता प्रकट करना) | clapped     | clapped     |
| bethink (विचारना/सोचना)                     | bethought  | bethought       | clarify (स्पष्ट करना/हो जाना)          | clarified   | clarified   |
| betray (धोखा देना)                          | betrayed   | betrayed        | classify (वर्गीकृत करना)               | classified  | classified  |
| betroth (सगाई करना)                         | betrothed  | betrothed       | cleanse (अच्छी तरह साफ करना)           | cleansed    | cleansed    |
| better (सुधारना)                            | bettered   | bettered        | cleave (द्विखंडित करना/फाड़ना)         | cleaved     | cleaved     |
| beware (सावधान रहना/ध्यान रखना)             | bewared    | bewared         | climb (चढ़ना)                          | climbed     | climbed     |
| bid (नीलाम में बोली बोलना)                  | bid        | bid             | clinch (कील गाड़ना)                    | clinched    | clinched    |
| bid (आमंत्रित करना)                         | bade       | bidden          | clink (टन-टन की आवाज करना)             | clinked     | clinked     |
| blacken (काला बना देना)                     | blackened  | blackened       | close (बंद करना/होना)                  | closed      | closed      |
| bob (औरतों या लड़कियों के बाल काटना)        | bobbed     | bobbed          | cling (कसकर छिपट जाना)                 | clung       | clung       |
| boil (उबालना)                               | boiled     | boiled          | clutch (पकड़ना)                        | clutched    | clutched    |
| borrow (उधार लेना)                          | borrowed   | borrowed        |  |             |             |
| bother (परेशान होना/चिन्ता करना)            | bothered   | bothered        |  |             |             |
| bow (सलाम करना/सिर झुकाना)                  | bowed      | bowed           |  |             |             |



| V <sup>1</sup>   | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> | V <sup>1</sup>                      | V <sup>2</sup> | V <sup>3</sup> |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| clutter (अश्रव्यस्त कर देना)                           | cluttered      | cluttered      | confess (अपराधा/दोष स्वीकार करना)   | confessed      | confessed      |
| coax (इसलाना/बहलाना)                                   | coaxed         | coaxed         | confine (कैदकर रखना)                | confined       | confined       |
| coerce (जबरदस्ती करना/धमकाना)                          | coerced        | coerced        | confirm (सुदृढ़ करना)               | confirmed      | confirmed      |
| coil (घुपेट कर गोलाकार बनाना)                          | coiled         | coiled         | conflict (तालमेल न रखना)            | conflicted     | conflicted     |
| coincide (आकार/विचार में समानता में)                   | coincided      | coincided      | confuse (घबरा देना)                 | confused       | confused       |
| collapse   | collapsed      | collapsed      | congratulate (बधाई देना)            | congratulated  | congratulated  |
| collapse (एक-एक नष्ट हो जाना)                          |                |                | consider (विचार करना/सोचना)         | considered     | considered     |
| collect (संग्रह करना)                                  | collected      | collected      | console (सात्वना प्रदान करना)       | consoled       | consoled       |
| collide (टकराना/टक्कर हो जाना)                         | collided       | collided       | conspire (घड़यंत्र रचना)            | conspired      | conspired      |
| colonize   | colonized      | colonized      | construct (निर्माण करना)            | constructed    | constructed    |
| colonize (उपनिवेशन करना/बस्ती बनाना)                   |                |                | consume (भरपूर इस्तेमाल करना)       | consumed       | consumed       |
| colour (रँगना)   | coloured       | coloured       | continue (जारी रखना)                | continued      | continued      |
| come (आना)   | came           | come           | contribute (चंदा देना)              | contributed    | contributed    |
| command (आदेश देना)                                    | commanded      | commanded      | convert (रूपान्तरण करना)            | converted      | converted      |
| commence (प्रारंभ करना)                                | commenced      | commenced      | convict (अपराधी ठहरना)              | convicted      | convicted      |
| commend (प्रशंसा करना)                                 | commended      | commended      | copulate (मैथुन करना, सम्भोग करना)  | copulated      | copulated      |
| commit (अपराध करना)                                    | committed      | committed      | copy (नकल करना)                     | copied         | copied         |
| communicate (पहुँचना/खबर देना)                         | communicated   | communicated   | correspond (अनुरूप/समतुल्य होना)    | corresponded   | corresponded   |
| compare (तुलना करना)                                   | compared       | compared       | counsel (सलाह देना)                 | counselled     | counselled     |
| compel (विवश करना)                                     | compelled      | compelled      | create (उत्पन्न करना)               | created        | created        |
| compensate (क्षतिपूर्ति करना)                          | compensated    | compensated    | cut (काटना)                         | cut            | cut            |
| compete (स्पर्धा करना)                                 | competed       | competed       | commence (प्रारंभ करना)             | commenced      | commenced      |
| compile (संकलित करना)                                  | compiled       | compiled       | cost (खर्च होना/लागत होना)          | cost           | cost           |
| complain (शिकायत करना)                                 | complained     | complained     | creep (रँगना)                       | crept          | crept          |
| complete (पूरा करना)                                   | completed      | completed      | cry (चिल्लाना)                      | cried          | cried          |
| complicate (जटिल बनाना)                                | complicated    | complicated    | (D) deal (बर्ताव करना/व्यापार करना) | dealt          | dealt          |
| comply (किसी प्रार्थना/आज्ञा/इच्छा के अनुसार काम करना) | complied       | complied       | dig (खोदना)                         | dug            | dug            |
| comprehend (पूरी तरह समझ लेना)                         | comprehended   | comprehended   | do (करना)                           | did            | done           |
| compose (बनाना/निर्माण करना)                           | composed       | composed       | draw (खींचना)                       | drew           | drawn          |
| comprise (शामिल करना)                                  | comprised      | comprised      | dream (स्वप्न देखना)                | dreamt         | dreamt         |
| compute (हिसाब लगाना)                                  | computed       | computed       | drink (पीना)                        | drank          | drunk          |
| conceal (छिपाना/गुप्त रखना)                            | concealed      | concealed      | drive (हाँकना)                      | drove          | driven         |
| conceive (गर्भवती होना)                                | conceived      | conceived      | dwell (रहना)                        | dwelt          | dwelt          |
| concentrate (ध्यान केन्द्रित करना)                     | concentrated   | concentrated   | die (मरना)                          | died           | died           |
| concern (सम्बन्ध रखना/व्यस्त रहना)                     | concerned      | concerned      | dry (सुखाना)                        | dried          | dried          |
| conclude (अंत होना/निष्कर्ष निकालना)                   | concluded      | concluded      | drop (गिराना)                       | dropped        | dropped        |
| concrete (ठोस बनाना)                                   | concreted      | concreted      | dance (नाचना)                       | danced         | danced         |
| concur (एकमत होना)                                     | concurred      | concurred      | dare (हिम्मत करना)                  | dared          | dared          |
| condemn (बुरा बताना/अपराधी ठहराना/माल जप्त करना)       | condemned      | condemned      | darken (अँधेरा करना)                | darkened       | darkened       |
| condense   | condensed      | condensed      | debate (बहस करना)                   | debated        | debated        |
| condole (खेद प्रकट करना/शान्ति दिखलाना)                | condoled       | condoled       | deceive (धोखा देना)                 | deceived       | deceived       |
| conduct (संचालन करना/बिजली चलायित करना)                | conducted      | conducted      | decide (निर्णय करना)                | decided        | decided        |
|  |                |                | declare (घोषणा करना)                | declared       | declared       |
|  |                |                | decline (मना करना/गिरावट आना)       | declined       | declined       |
|  |                |                | decorate (सजाना)                    | decorated      | decorated      |
|  |                |                | decrease (कम करना/होना)             | decreased      | decreased      |
|  |                |                | decry (निन्दा करना)                 | decried        | decried        |



| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>              | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> | Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>   | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| dedicate (अच्छे कार्य में जी-जान से लग जाना) | dedicated                    | dedicated                         | emancipate (मुक्त करना)           | emancipated                  | emancipated                       |
| defeat (हराना/पराजित करना)                   | defeated                     | defeated                          | embrace (आलिंगन करना)             | embraced                     | embraced                          |
| defend (बचाव करना)                           | defended                     | defended                          | embroider (कसीदा करना)            | embroidered                  | embroidered                       |
| defer (स्थगित करना. मान लेना, झुकना)         | deferred                     | deferred                          | emit (उत्सर्जन करना/बाहर निकालना) | emitted                      | emitted                           |
| defy (खुला विरोध करना)                       | defied                       | defied                            | emphasize (जोर देकर कोई बात कहना) | emphasized                   | emphasized                        |
| demote (पद घटाना)                            | demoted                      | demoted                           | employ                            | employed                     | employed                          |
| deny (अस्वीकार करना)                         | denied                       | denied                            | (नियुक्त करना/काम में लगाना)      |                              |                                   |
| depart (प्रस्थान करना)                       | departed                     | departed                          | encroach (अतिक्रमण करना)          | encroached                   | encroached                        |
| derive (प्राप्त करना/पाना)                   | derived                      | derived                           | end (अंत होना/करना)               | ended                        | ended                             |
| descend (उतारना)                             | descended                    | descended                         | enforce (बाध्य/लागू करना)         | enforced                     | enforced                          |
| describe (वर्णन करना)                        | described                    | described                         | enhance (वृद्धि करना/बढ़ाना)      | enhanced                     | enhanced                          |
| despair (निराश होना)                         | despaired                    | despaired                         | enjoy (खुशी मनाना)                | enjoyed                      | enjoyed                           |
| destroy (नष्ट करना/बर्बाद करना)              | destroyed                    | destroyed                         | enlarge (आकार बढ़ाना/वर्णन करना)  | enlarged                     | enlarged                          |
| detect (पता लगा पाना)                        | detected                     | detected                          | entangle (जाल में फँसना)          | entangled                    | entangled                         |
| devastate (उजाड़ना/नष्ट करना)                | devastated                   | devastated                        | entertain (मनोरंजन प्रदान करना)   | entertained                  | entertained                       |
| develop (विकसित होगा)                        | developed                    | developed                         | eradicate                         | eradicated                   | eradicated                        |
| deviate (विचलित होना)                        | deviated                     | deviated                          | (नष्ट करना/जड़ सहित उखाड़ना)      |                              |                                   |
| diagnose (रोग का निदान करना)                 | diagnosed                    | diagnosed                         | escape (भाग जाना)                 | escaped                      | escaped                           |
| dictate (बोलकर लिखाना/आज्ञा देना)            | dictated                     | dictated                          | establish (स्थापित करना)          | established                  | established                       |
| dip (डूबना/डुबाना)                           | dipped                       | dipped                            | estimate (आकलन करना)              | estimated                    | estimated                         |
| disappear                                    | disappeared                  | disappeared                       | evaluate (मूल्यांकन करना)         | evaluated                    | evaluated                         |
| (अदृश्य हो जाना/समाप्त हो जाना)              |                              |                                   | exaggerate (बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर कहना)    | exaggerated                  | exaggerated                       |
| disappoint (निराश करना)                      | disappointed                 | disappointed                      | excel (उत्तम होना)                | excelled                     | excelled                          |
| disclose (प्रकट करना)                        | disclosed                    | disclosed                         | exceed (से श्रेष्ठ होना)          | exceeded                     | exceeded                          |
| discourage (हतोत्साहित करना)                 | discouraged                  | discouraged                       | excite (उत्तेजित करना)            | excited                      | excited                           |
| discuss (विवाद करना)                         | discussed                    | discussed                         | exclude (वर्जित करना)             | excluded                     | excluded                          |
| disguise (भेष बदलना)                         | disguised                    | disguised                         | excuse (क्षमा करना)               | excused                      | excused                           |
| dismiss (सेवा समाप्त करना)                   | dismissed                    | dismissed                         | exercise (व्यायाम करना)           | exercised                    | exercised                         |
| disperse (तितर बितर करना)                    | dispersed                    | dispersed                         | exhaust (थकान होना)               | exhausted                    | exhausted                         |
| displace (सही जगह से हटा देना)               | displaced                    | displaced                         | exhibit (प्रदर्शित करना)          | exhibited                    | exhibited                         |
| display (प्रदर्शित करना)                     | displayed                    | displayed                         | expire (अंत होना)                 | expired                      | expired                           |
| dispute (बहस करना)                           | disputed                     | disputed                          | explode (विस्फोट होना)            | exploded                     | exploded                          |
| distinguish (भिन्नता प्रकट करना)             | distinguished                | distinguished                     | exploit (शोषण करना)               | exploited                    | exploited                         |
| divorce (तलाक देना)                          | divorced                     | divorced                          | eye (सावधानी से देखना)            | eyed                         | eyed                              |
| donate (दान करना)                            | donated                      | donated                           | (F) fall (गिरना)                  | fell                         | fallen                            |
| dye (रँगना)                                  | dyed                         | dyed                              | feed (खिलाना)                     | fed                          | fed                               |
| (E) eat (खाना)                               | ate                          | eaten                             | feel (महसूस करना)                 | felt                         | felt                              |
| enter (प्रवेश करना)                          | entered                      | entered                           | fight (लड़ना)                     | fought                       | fought                            |
| elect (चुनना)                                | elected                      | elected                           | find (पाना)                       | found                        | found                             |
| earn (कमाना)                                 | earned                       | earned                            | flee (भागना)                      | fled                         | fled                              |
| edit (सम्पादन करना)                          | edited                       | edited                            | fly (उड़ना)                       | flew                         | flown                             |
| educate (शिक्षा प्रदान करना)                 | educated                     | educated                          | forbid (मना करना)                 | forbade                      | forbidden                         |
| eject (बैदखल करना)                           | ejected                      | ejected                           | forget (भूलना)                    | forgot                       | forgotten                         |
| elapse (समय गुजरना)                          | elapsed                      | elapsed                           | forgive (माफ करना)                | forgave                      | forgiveness                       |
| elaborate (विस्तार करना)                     | elaborated                   | elaborated                        | fry (तलना)                        | fried                        | fried                             |
| electrify (बिजली लगाना)                      | electrified                  | electrified                       | fell (गिरना/घेड़ काटना)           | felled                       | felled                            |
|  |                              |                                   | flow (बहना)                       | flowed                       | flowed                            |



| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>   | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> | Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>         | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| fold (फोड़ना)                     | folded                       | folded                            | greet (स्वागत करना)                     | greeted                      | greeted                           |
| forseake (माफ़ छोड़ देना)         | forsook                      | forsaken                          | grieve (दुःख देना/दुःखी होना/शोक मनाना) | grieved                      | grieved                           |
| freeze (जमना)                     | froze                        | frozen                            | groan                                   | groaned                      | groaned                           |
| forbear (सहन करना)                | forbore                      | forborne                          | कराहना/दर्द के कारण चिल्लाना)           |                              |                                   |
| fail (असफल होना)                  | failed                       | failed                            | growl (गुरगना)                          | growled                      | growled                           |
| face (सामने देखना)                | faced                        | faced                             | guarantee (गारण्टी देना)                | guaranteed                   | guaranteed                        |
| falsify (झूठा बनाना)              | falsified                    | falsified                         | guard (रक्षा करना)                      | guarded                      | guarded                           |
| farm (छेती करना/पशु पालना)        | farmed                       | farmed                            | guess (कल्पना करना/अन्दाज लगाना)        | guessed                      | guessed                           |
| fascinate (आकर्षित करना)          | fascinated                   | fascinated                        | gyp (धोखा देना)                         | gyped                        | gyped                             |
| favour (समर्थन करना)              | favoured                     | favoured                          | (H) hang (फाँसी चढ़ना, टँग जाना)        | hanged                       | hanged                            |
| fear (डरना/डराना)                 | feared                       | feared                            | hang (लटकाना, टाँगना, लटकना)            | hung                         | hung                              |
| fertilize (उर्वर बनाना)           | fertilized                   | fertilized                        | have (रखना)                             | had                          | had                               |
| filtrate (छानना)                  | filtrated                    | filtrated                         | hear (सुनना)                            | heard                        | heard                             |
| finish (समाप्त होना)              | finished                     | finished                          | hide (छिपना/छिपाना)                     | hid                          | hidden                            |
| fire (आग लगाना/जलाना)             | fired                        | fired                             | hit (मारना)                             | hit                          | hit                               |
| fish (मछली पकड़ना)                | fished                       | fished                            | hold (पकड़ना)                           | held                         | held                              |
| flatten (समतल करना)               | flattened                    | flattened                         | hurt (घोट पहुँचाना)                     | hurt                         | hurt                              |
| flourish (उन्नति करना/फलना-फूलना) | flourished                   | flourished                        | hope (आशा करना)                         | hoped                        | hoped                             |
| follow (अनुकरण करना)              | followed                     | followed                          | hand (सुपुर्द करना)                     | handed                       | handed                            |
| force (विवश करना)                 | forced                       | forced                            | harden (मजबूत करना)                     | hardened                     | hardened                          |
| forecast (पूर्वानुमान करना)       | forecasted                   | forecasted                        | harvest (फसल काटना)                     | harvested                    | harvested                         |
| foretell (भविष्यवाणी करना)        | foretold                     | foretold                          | hasten (जल्दी करना)                     | hastened                     | hastened                          |
| form (बनाना/निकालना)              | formed                       | formed                            | hatch (अंडा सेकना/षड्यंत्र रचना)        | hatched                      | hatched                           |
| found (स्थापित करना)              | founded                      | founded                           | hate (धृणा करना)                        | hated                        | hated                             |
| (G) get (पाना)                    | got                          | got/gotten                        | heat (गरम करना)                         | heated                       | heated                            |
| give (देना)                       | gave                         | given                             | help (मदद करना)                         | helped                       | helped                            |
| go (जाना)                         | went                         | gone                              | hesitate (हिचकिचाना)                    | hesitated                    | hesitated                         |
| grind (पीसना)                     | ground                       | ground                            | hinder (बाधा डालना)                     | hindered                     | hindered                          |
| grow (उगना/उगाना)                 | grew                         | grown                             | hire (किराये पर लेना, मजदूरी पर रखना)   | hired                        | hired                             |
| gain (अर्जित करना)                | gained                       | gained                            | hoist (ऊपर उठाना/ऊँचा करना)             | hoisted                      | hoisted                           |
| gamble (जूआ खेलना)                | gambled                      | gambled                           | honour (सम्मान करना)                    | honoured                     | honoured                          |
| gargle (गरारा/कुल्ला करना)        | gargled                      | gargled                           | horrify (आतंकित करना/डराना)             | horrified                    | horrified                         |
| gasp (मुश्किल से बोल पाना)        | gasped                       | gasped                            | hospitalize                             | hospitalized                 | hospitalized                      |
| gather (संग्रह करना)              | gathered                     | gathered                          | (अस्पताल में भर्ती कराना)               |                              |                                   |
| germinate                         | germinated                   | germinated                        | house                                   | housed                       | housed                            |
| (अंकुरना, अंकुराना, पैदा करना)    |                              |                                   | घर पर ठहराना/संरक्षण प्रदान करना)       |                              |                                   |
| glance (निगाह डालना, चमकना)       | glanced                      | glanced                           | hover (मँडराना)                         | hovered                      | hovered                           |
| glitter (जगमगाना)                 | glittered                    | glittered                         | humanize (दयालु होना/बनाना)             | humanized                    | humanized                         |
| gnaw (कुतरना, दाँत से काटना)      | gnawed                       | gnawed                            | humiliate                               | humiliated                   | humiliated                        |
| gobble (निगलना)                   | gobbled                      | gobbled                           | (अपमानित करना/नीच दिखाना)               |                              |                                   |
| goggle (आँख फाड़कर देखना)         | goggled                      | goggled                           | hunt (शिकार करना)                       | hunted                       | hunted                            |
| govern (शासन करना/अधीन होना)      | governed                     | governed                          | hush (खामोश करना/होना)                  | hushed                       | hushed                            |
| grant (स्वीकार करना)              | granted                      | granted                           | hurl (जोर से फेंककर मारना)              | hurled                       | hurled                            |
| grasp (पकड़ना/धामना)              | grasped                      | grasped                           | (I) identify (पहिचानना)                 | identified                   | identified                        |
| gratify (संतुष्ट करना)            | gratified                    | gratified                         | ignore (उपेक्षा करना)                   | ignored                      | ignored                           |
| grave (नक्काशी करना/तलासना)       | grove                        | graven                            | illuminate (प्रदीप्त करना/स्पष्ट करना)  | illuminated                  | illuminated                       |
| graze (घास खाना)                  | grazed                       | grazed                            | imagine                                 | imagined                     | imagined                          |
|                                   |                              |                                   | कल्पना करना/अनुमान लगाना)               |                              |                                   |



|  |              |                      |  |                      |                      |
|--|--------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>V<sup>1</sup></b>   |              | <b>V<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>V<sup>3</sup></b>                               | <b>V<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>V<sup>5</sup></b> |
| imitate (अनुकरण करना/नकल करना)   | imitated     | imitated             | jump (कूदना/लौंघना)                                | jumped               | jumped               |
| immerse (डुबाना)   | immersed     | immersed             | justify (न्याय से प्रमाणित करना/न्याय संगत ठहराना) | justified            | justified            |
| immigrate (दूसरे देश में जाकर बसना)  | immigrated   | immigrated           | (K) keep (रखना)                                    | kept                 | kept                 |
| impel (विशेष/मजबूर करना)   | impelled     | impelled             | kick (लात/टोकर मारना)                              | kicked               | kicked               |
| import (आयात करना)   | imported     | imported             | kidnap (अपहरण करना)                                | kidnapped            | kidnapped            |
| impose (जुमाना करना)   | imposed      | imposed              | kill (जान से मारना)                                | killed               | killed               |
| impress (मन पर गहरा प्रभाव डालना)  | impressed    | impressed            | kiss (चूमना)                                       | kissed               | kissed               |
| improve (सुधारना)  | improved     | improved             | kneel (घुटने के बल झुकना)                          | knelt                | knelt                |
| increase (बढ़ाना/बढ़ाना)   | increased    | increased            | knit (एक साथ बौंधना/गाँठ लगाना)                    | knitted              | knitted              |
| induce (प्रेरित करना/प्रभाव डालना/मनाना)                                   | induced      | induced              | knock (खटखटाना)                                    | knocked              | knocked              |
| infect (सक्रमित करना)  | infected     | infected             | know (जानना)                                       | knew                 | known                |
| inflict (चोट पहुँचाना)   | inflicted    | inflicted            | (L) labour (परिश्रम करना)                          | laboured             | laboured             |
| inform (जानकारी/सूचना देना)  | informed     | informed             | lay (अंडा देना/बैठाना)                             | laid                 | lain                 |
| inherit (उत्तराधिकार में पैतृक सम्पत्ति पाना/पूर्वजों के गुण प्राप्त करना) | inherited    | inherited            | lie (झूठ बोलना/धोखा देना)                          | lied                 | lied                 |
| initiate (आरंभ करना)   | initiated    | initiated            | lie (लेटना/विश्राम करना)                           | lay                  | lain                 |
| inject (इंजेक्शन देना)   | injected     | injected             | land (उतरना)                                       | landed               | landed               |
| injure (चोट/हानि पहुँचाना)   | injured      | injured              | languish (निरुत्साहित हो जाना)                     | languished           | languished           |
| inquire (पूछना)  | inquired     | inquired             | lash (चाबुक मारना)                                 | lashed               | lashed               |
| insert (प्रवेश करना/फँसना)   | inserted     | inserted             | laugh (हँसना)                                      | laughed              | laughed              |
| insist (आग्रह करना)  | insisted     | insisted             | launch (आरंभ करना)                                 | launched             | launched             |
| inspect (मुआयना करना)  | inspected    | inspected            | lead (नेतृत्व करना)                                | led                  | led                  |
| inspire (प्रेरणा देना/रचनात्मक शक्ति प्रदान करना)                          | inspired     | inspired             | lean (झुकना, टेढ़ा होना)                           | leaned / leant       | leaned / leant       |
| instruct (निर्देशित करना)  | instructed   | instructed           | leap (कूदना/उछलना)                                 | leaped / leapt       | leaped / leapt       |
| insult (अपमान करना)  | insulted     | insulted             | learn (सीखना)                                      | learnt               | learnt               |
| interchange (विनिमय करना/लेन-देन करना)                                     | interchanged | interchanged         | leave (छोड़ना)                                     | left                 | left                 |
| interest (रुचि पैदा करना)  | interested   | interested           | lecture (भाषण देना)                                | lectured             | lectured             |
| interfere (हस्तक्षेप करना)   | interfered   | interfered           | lend (उधार देना)                                   | lent                 | lent                 |
| interrupt (रोकना/विघ्न डालना)  | interrupted  | interrupted          | let (आज्ञा देना)                                   | let                  | let                  |
| introduce (परिचय कराना)  | introduced   | introduced           | level (समतल करना)                                  | levelled             | levelled             |
| invade (आक्रमण करना/भीड़ लगाना)  | invaded      | invaded              | liberate (दासता से मुक्त करना)                     | liberated            | liberated            |
| invent (आविष्कार करना)   | invented     | Invented             | lift (ऊँचा उठाना/उन्नत करना)                       | lifted               | lifted               |
| investigate (छानबीन करना)  | investigated | investigated         | like (पसंद करना)                                   | liked                | liked                |
| invite (निमंत्रण देना)   | invited      | invited              | limit (सीमित करना)                                 | limited              | limited              |
| iron (कपड़े पर इस्तरी करना)  | ironed       | ironed               | listen (ध्यान से सुनना)                            | listened             | listened             |
| irrigate (सींचना, पानी देना)   | irrigated    | irrigated            | live (रहना)  | lived                | lived                |
| irritate (नाराज करना/कष्टदायक होना)  | irritated    | irritated            | load (बोझा लदना)                                   | loaded               | loaded               |
| (J) jeer (हँसी/खिल्ली उड़ाना)  | jeered       | jeered               | lock (ताला लगाना)                                  | locked               | locked               |
| job (छोटा-मोटा काम करना)   | jobbed       | jobbed               | lodge (बसाना)                                      | lodged               | lodged               |
| join (मिलाना/जोड़ना)   | joined       | joined               | look (देखना)                                       | looked               | looked               |
| joint (जोड़ लगाना/देना)  | jointed      | jointed              | lose (खो देना)                                     | lost                 | lost                 |
| jolt (झटका देना)   | jolted       | jolted               | love (प्रेम करना)                                  | loved                | loved                |
| judge (निर्णय देना)  | judged       | judged               | lower (नीचे करना/गिरना)                            | lowered              | lowered              |
|  |              |                      | luxuriate (विलासी जीवन बिताना)                     | luxuriated           | luxuriated           |
|  |              |                      | (M) magnify (आवर्धन करना)                          | magnified            | magnified            |
|  |              |                      | maintain (चालू रखना, पालन-पोषण करना, बचाव करना)    | maintained           | maintained           |
|  |              |                      | make (बनाना)                                       | made                 | made                 |



| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>             | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> | Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>                | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| maltreat (बुरा व्यवहार करना)                | maltreated                   | maltreated                        | notice (सूचना देना)                            | noticed                      | noticed                           |
| manage (व्यवस्था करना)                      | managed                      | managed                           | notify (सूचना देना)                            | notified                     | notified                          |
| march (कूच करना/चलना)                       | marched                      | marched                           | nourish (पालन करना)                            | nourished                    | nourished                         |
| mark (निशान लगाना)                          | marked                       | marked                            | nurse (परिचर्या करना)                          | nursed                       | nursed                            |
| market (क्रय-विक्रय करना)                   | marketed                     | marketed                          | nuzzle (नाक रगड़ना)                            | nuzzled                      | nuzzled                           |
| marry (शारी करना)                           | married                      | married                           | (O) obey (आज्ञापालन करना)                      | obeyed                       | obeyed                            |
| master (चतुर होना/विजय प्राप्त करना)        | mastered                     | mastered                          | object (विरोध करना)                            | objected                     | objected                          |
| match (समान होना/सामना करना)                | matched                      | matched                           | obligate (विवश करना)                           | obligated                    | obligated                         |
| mean (अर्थ बताना)                           | meant                        | meant                             | oblige (कृपा/एहसान करना)                       | obliged                      | obliged                           |
| mediate (पध्यस्थता करना)                    | mediated                     | mediated                          | observe (ध्यान देना, अनुसरण करना)              | observed                     | observed                          |
| meditate (चिन्तन करना)                      | meditated                    | meditated                         | obstruct (रूकावट करना)                         | obstructed                   | obstructed                        |
| meet (मिलना)                                | met                          | met                               | obtain (प्राप्त करना)                          | obtained                     | obtained                          |
| melt (घिघलना)                               | melted                       | melted                            | occupy (कब्जा कर लेना/ध्यान/समय या स्थान लेना) | occupied                     | occupied                          |
| memorize (कण्ठस्थ कर लेना)                  | memorized                    | memorized                         | occur (घटित होना/ध्यान में आना)                | occurred                     | occurred                          |
| mend (मरम्मत करना)                          | mended                       | mended                            | offer (प्रदान करना)                            | offered                      | offered                           |
| mention (उल्लेख/जिक्र करना)                 | mentioned                    | mentioned                         | omit (भूल जाना/छोड़ देना)                      | omitted                      | omitted                           |
| merge (एक में मिलना/लीन होना)               | merged                       | merged                            | open (खोलना)                                   | opened                       | opened                            |
| migrate (प्रवास करना)                       | migrated                     | migrated                          | operate (शल्य क्रिया करना)                     | operated                     | operated                          |
| milk (दूध दुहना)                            | milked                       | milked                            | oppress (दबाना)                                | oppressed                    | oppressed                         |
| mind (ध्यान रखना)                           | minded                       | minded                            | order (आदेश देना)                              | ordered                      | ordered                           |
| mine (खान खोदना)                            | mined                        | mined                             | organize (सुव्यवस्थित रूप देना)                | organized                    | organized                         |
| mingle (मिश्रण करना/मिलाना)                 | mingled                      | mingled                           | outdo (अधिक अच्छा काम करना)                    | outdid                       | outdone                           |
| minimize (न्यूनतम करना)                     | minimized                    | minimized                         | outwit (अधिक चतुर्य प्रदर्शित करना)            | outwitted                    | outwitted                         |
| misapprehend (गलत समझना)                    | misapprehended               | misapprehended                    | overflow (उमड़ना/लबालब भर जाना)                | overflowed                   | overflowed                        |
| misbehave (दुराचरण करना)                    | misbehaved                   | misbehaved                        | own (अधिकार में होना)                          | owned                        | owned                             |
| mistake (भूल करना)                          | mistook                      | mistaken                          | (P) pacify (शांत/संतुष्ट करना)                 | pacified                     | pacified                          |
| mock (चिढ़ाना/तिरस्कार करना)                | mocked                       | mocked                            | pack (गड्ढा बनाना)                             | packed                       | packed                            |
| modify (परिवर्तन करना/विशेषता बताना)        | modified                     | modified                          | pardon (क्षमा/माफ करना)                        | pardoned                     | pardoned                          |
| mount (चढ़ना)                               | mounted                      | mounted                           | participate (सम्मिलित होना)                    | participated                 | participated                      |
| mourn (शोक करना)                            | mourned                      | mourned                           | pass (उत्तीर्ण होना)                           | passed                       | passed                            |
| move (घूमना/हटना/हटाना)                     | moved                        | moved                             | part (अलग/विभाजित करना)                        | parted                       | parted                            |
| multiply (गुणा करना)                        | multiplied                   | multiplied                        | patrol (रक्षार्थ गश्त लगाना)                   | patrolled                    | patrolled                         |
| murder (हत्या करना)                         | murdered                     | murdered                          | pay (चुकाना, भुगतान करना)                      | paid                         | paid                              |
| mystify (विस्मित कर देना/रहस्यमय बनाना)     | mystified                    | mystified                         | peak (चोटी पर पहुँचना)                         | peaked                       | peaked                            |
| (N) name (नाम रखना)                         | named                        | named                             | pee (पेशाब करना)                               | peed                         | peed                              |
| narrate (वर्णन करना/कहना)                   | narrated                     | narrated                          | pencil (पेंसिल से लिखना)                       | pencilled                    | pencilled                         |
| nationalize (राष्ट्रीयकरण करना)             | nationalized                 | nationalized                      | penetrate (घुसना/आरपार हो जाना)                | penetrated                   | penetrated                        |
| need (आवश्यक होना)                          | needed                       | needed                            | perceive (अनुभव/ज्ञात करना)                    | perceived                    | perceived                         |
| neglect (उपेक्षा करना)                      | neglected                    | neglected                         | perish (नाश होना)                              | perished                     | perished                          |
| negotiate (तय करना/सौदा करना)               | negotiated                   | negotiated                        | permit (अनुमति देना)                           | permitted                    | permitted                         |
| neigh (हिनहिनाना)                           | neighed                      | neighed                           | perplex (घबड़ा देना)                           | perplexed                    | perplexed                         |
| nod (अभिवादन या स्वीकृति के लिए सिर झुकाना) | nodded                       | nodded                            | persist (आग्रह करना)                           | persisted                    | persisted                         |
| nominate (नामांकित नियुक्ति करना)           | nominated                    | nominated                         | personify (मानवीकृत करना)                      | personified                  | personified                       |
| note (ध्यान देना/ब्याज करना)                | noted                        | noted                             | persuade (विश्वास दिलाना)                      | persuaded                    | persuaded                         |
|   |                              |                                   | phone (फोन करना)                               | phoned                       | phoned                            |
|   |                              |                                   | pick (चुनना)                                   | picked                       | picked                            |
|   |                              |                                   | pierce (भेदना/घुसना)                           | pierced                      | pierced                           |
|   |                              |                                   | pig (गंदी जगह में रहना)                        | pigged                       | pigged                            |



|  |            |            |   |                |                |
|--|------------|------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| pin (आलसीन से नखी करना)                  | pinned     | pinned     | (Q) qualify (योग्य बनाना/विशेषता बताना) | qualified      | qualified      |
| place (रखना, नियत करना)                  | placed     | placed     | quarrel (झगड़ा करना)                    | quarrelled     | quarrelled     |
| plant (पेड़ पीछे लगाना/स्थापित करना)     | planted    | planted    | question (प्रश्न)                       | questioned     | questioned     |
| play (खेलना)                             | played     | played     | quiz (जाँच करने हेतु प्रश्न पूछना)      | quizzed        | quizzed        |
| plead (तर्क या बहस करना)                 | pleaded    | pleaded    | quit (छोड़ना/आजाद करना)                 | quit / quitted | quit / quitted |
| please (संतोष प्रदान करना/प्रसन्न करना)  | pleased    | pleased    | quieten (शांत करना)                     | quietened      | quietened      |
| plough (हल चलाना/जोतना)                  | ploughed   | ploughed   | (R) radiate (विकिरण करना)               | radiated       | radiated       |
| point (संकेत करना)                       | pointed    | pointed    | rain (वर्षा होना)                       | rained         | rained         |
| poll (मतदान करना)                        | polled     | polled     | raise (उठाना/संचय करना)                 | raised         | raised         |
| possess (अधिकार में होना)                | possessed  | possessed  | range (कतार में लगाना)                  | ranged         | ranged         |
| pounce (झपटना)                           | pounced    | pounced    | rationalize (तर्क सहित समझाना)          | rationalized   | rationalized   |
| pour (उड़ेलना)                           | poured     | poured     | reach (पहुँचना)                         | reached        | reached        |
| practise (अभ्यास करना)                   | practised  | practised  | read (पढ़ना)                            | read (रेड)     | read (रेड)     |
| praise (प्रशंसा करना)                    | praised    | praised    | realize (अनुभव करना)                    | realized       | realized       |
| pray (प्रार्थना करना)                    | prayed     | prayed     | reap (फसल काटना)                        | reaped         | reaped         |
| preach (उपदेश देना)                      | preached   | preached   | rear (उगाना, उगाना, लालन-पालन करना)     | reared         | reared         |
| predict (भविष्यवाणी करना)                | predicted  | predicted  | rebel (विद्रोह करना)                    | rebelled       | rebelled       |
| prefer (अधिक पसंद करना)                  | preferred  | preferred  | rebuke (सख्ती से बर्ताव करना)           | rebuked        | rebuked        |
| prescribe (औषध निर्देश करना)             | prescribed | prescribed | recall (वापस बुलाना)                    | recalled       | recalled       |
| preserve (संरक्षित करना)                 | preserved  | preserved  | receive (पाना, स्वागत करना)             | received       | received       |
| presume (सत्य मान लेना)                  | presumed   | presumed   | recite (पाठ करना, सुनाना)               | recited        | recited        |
| pretend (बहाना बनाना)                    | pretended  | pretended  | recognize (पहिचानना)                    | recognized     | recognized     |
| prevail (विजय पाना/मना लेना)             | prevailed  | prevailed  | recommend (अनुमोदन करना)                | recommended    | recommended    |
| prevent (बचाना/रोकना)                    | prevented  | prevented  | record (लिपिबद्ध करना/अंकित करना)       | recorded       | recorded       |
| print (छापना)                            | printed    | printed    | recover (खोयी हुई चीज फिर से पाना)      | recovered      | recovered      |
| produce (उत्पादन करना)                   | produced   | produced   | rectify (सही करना)                      | rectified      | rectified      |
| profit (लाभान्वित होना)                  | profitted  | profitted  | redde (लाल करना)                        | reddened       | reddened       |
| prohibit (मना करना)                      | prohibited | prohibited | redo (दोबारा करना)                      | redid          | redone         |
| project (योजना बनाना)                    | projected  | projected  | reduce (कम करना/घटाना)                  | reduced        | reduced        |
| pronounce (घोषित / शब्द का उच्चारण करना) | pronounced | pronounced | refine (दोष दूर करना/शुद्ध करना)        | refined        | refined        |
| propel (आगे बढ़ाना)                      | propelled  | propelled  | reform (सुधार करना)                     | reformed       | reformed       |
| propose (प्रस्ताव रखना)                  | proposed   | proposed   | refrain (दूर रहना/बचते रहना)            | refrained      | refrained      |
| prosecute (जारी रखना/अभियोग लगाना)       | prosecuted | prosecuted | refuse (अस्वीकार करना)                  | refused        | refused        |
| protect (रक्षा करना)                     | protected  | protected  | regard (अभिवादन करना)                   | regarded       | regarded       |
| protest (विरोध करना)                     | protested  | protested  | regret (पश्चाताप करना)                  | regretted      | regretted      |
| prove (साबित करना)                       | proved     | proved     | regulate (नियमित करना)                  | regulated      | regulated      |
| provide (प्रदान करना)                    | provided   | provided   | reject (अस्वीकार करना)                  | rejected       | rejected       |
| publish (प्रकाशित करना)                  | published  | published  | relax (आराम करना)                       | relaxed        | relaxed        |
| punctuate (विराम चिह्न लगाना)            | punctuated | punctuated | release (मुक्त करना/छोड़ना)             | released       | released       |
| punish (दंड देना)                        | punished   | punished   | relieve (पीड़ा दूर करना)                | relieved       | relieved       |
| purchase (खरीदना)                        | purchased  | purchased  | rely (भरोसा रखना)                       | relied         | relied         |
| purify (साफ/शुद्ध करना)                  | purified   | purified   | remand (हिासत में भेजना)                | remanded       | remanded       |
| push (धक्का देना)                        | pushed     | pushed     | remember (याद करना)                     | remembered     | remembered     |
| put (रखना)                               | put        | put        | remind (याद कराना)                      | reminded       | reminded       |
| puzzle (घबड़ा देना)                      | puzzled    | puzzled    | remove (हटाना)                          | removed        | removed        |



| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>                              | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> | Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>               | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| repair (मरम्मत करना)   | repaired                     | repaired                          | scold (डौटना)                                 | scolded                      | scolded                           |
| repay (रकम वापस/क्षतिपूर्ति करना)                            | repaid                       | repaid                            | scratch (लकीर खींचना)                         | scratched                    | scratched                         |
| repel (लेने से मना करना, दूर करना)                           | repelled                     | repelled                          | scream (चीखना)                                | screamed                     | screamed                          |
| repent (पछताना)  | repented                     | repented                          | search (तलाशी लेना, खोजना)                    | searched                     | searched                          |
| reply (जवाब देना)  | replied                      | replied                           | secured (युनिश्चित करना)                      | secured                      | secured                           |
| report (सूचना देना)  | reported                     | reported                          | select (चुनना)                                | selected                     | selected                          |
| resist (आगे बढ़ने से रोकना)                                  | resisted                     | resisted                          | sentence (निर्णय देना/दंड देना)               | sentenced                    | sentenced                         |
| ride (सवारी करना)  | rode                         | ridden                            | serve (सेवा करना)                             | served                       | served                            |
| rise (उठना/उठाना)  | rose                         | risen                             | sew (सिलाई करना)                              | sewed                        | sewed                             |
| ring (बजाना)   | rang                         | rung                              | shave (दाढ़ी बनाना)                           | shaved                       | shaved                            |
| run (दौड़ना)   | ran                          | run                               | shiver (डर/सर्दी से काँपना)                   | shivered                     | shivered                          |
| (S) see (देखना)  | saw                          | seen                              | shorten (छोटा करना)                           | shortened                    | shortened                         |
| seek (खोजना)   | sought                       | sought                            | shout (जोर से चिल्लाना)                       | shouted                      | shouted                           |
| sell (बेचना)   | sold                         | sold                              | shrink (सिकुड़ना)                             | shrank                       | shrank                            |
| send (भेजना)   | sent                         | sent                              | sign (हस्ताक्षर करना)                         | signed                       | signed                            |
| set (ठीक करना)   | set                          | set                               | signify (सूचित करना)                          | signified                    | signified                         |
| shake (हिलाना)   | shook                        | shaken                            | simplify (सरल करना)                           | simplified                   | simplified                        |
| shine (चमकना)  | shone                        | shone                             | shriek (चीखना, ठहाका लगाना)                   | shrieked                     | shrieked                          |
| shoot (गोली मारना)   | shot                         | shot                              | sit (बैठना)                                   | sat                          | sat                               |
| show (दिखाना)  | showed                       | showed                            | skip (उछलना/छलाँग मारना)                      | skipped                      | skipped                           |
| shut (बंद करना)  | shut                         | shut                              | slay (कल करना, बध करना)                       | slew                         | slain                             |
| sing (गाना)  | sang                         | sung                              | slip (संतुलन खोना/फिसलना)                     | slipped                      | slipped                           |
| sink (डूबना)   | sank                         | sunk                              | smile (मुस्कराना)                             | smiled                       | smiled                            |
| sleep (सोना)   | slept                        | slept                             | snatch (छिनना)                                | snatched                     | snatched                          |
| slide (पिछलना)   | slid                         | slid                              | sob (सिसकना)                                  | sobbed                       | sobbed                            |
| smell (सूँघना)   | smelt                        | smelt                             | soften (मुलायम करना)                          | softened                     | softened                          |
| sow (बोना)   | sowed                        | sowed                             | solicit (प्रार्थना करना)                      | solicited                    | solicited                         |
| speak (बोलना)  | spoke                        | spoken                            | soothe (शांत करना)                            | soothed                      | soothed                           |
| spend (विताना/खर्च करना)                                     | spent                        | spent                             | spin (सूत कातना)                              | span                         | spun                              |
| spoil (बर्बाद करना)  | spoilt/spoiled               | spoilt/spoiled                    | spray (फुहार देना)                            | sprayed                      | sprayed                           |
| spit (थूकना)   | spat                         | spat                              | stare (टक-टकी लगा कर देखना)                   | stared                       | stared                            |
| spread (फैलना)   | spread                       | spread                            | start (प्रारंभ करना)                          | started                      | started                           |
| spring (उछलना)   | sprang                       | sprung                            | starve (भूख से मरना)                          | starved                      | starved                           |
| stand (खड़ा होना)  | stood                        | stood                             | stay (ठहरना)                                  | stayed                       | stayed                            |
| steal (चोरी करना)  | stole                        | stolen                            | step (कदम रखना)                               | stepped                      | stepped                           |
| sting (डंक मारना)  | stang                        | stung                             | stick (चिपके रहना)                            | stuck                        | stuck                             |
| study (अध्ययन करना)  | studied                      | studied                           | stock (संचय करना)                             | stocked                      | stocked                           |
| strike (हड़ताल करना)   | struck                       | struck                            | stop (रोकना, बंद कर देना)                     | stopped                      | stopped                           |
| swear (कसम खाना)   | swore                        | sworn                             | string (माला पिरोना, रस्सी से बाँधना, लटकाना) | strung                       | strung                            |
| sweep (बुहारना)  | swept                        | swept                             | submit (समर्पित करना)                         | submitted                    | submitted                         |
| swim (तैरना)   | swam                         | swum                              | succeed (सफल होना)                            | succeeded                    | succeeded                         |
| sail (नाव/जहाज खेना)   | sailed                       | sailed                            | suffer (तकलीफ सहना)                           | suffered                     | suffered                          |
| satisfy (तृप्त करना)   | satisfied                    | satisfied                         | suffocate (दम घुटना)                          | suffocated                   | suffocated                        |
| say (कहना)   | said                         | said                              | suggest (प्रस्ताव करना)                       | suggested                    | suggested                         |
| scatter (तिरि-वितर करना)                                     | scattered                    | scattered                         | summon (बुलाना)                               | summoned                     | summoned                          |
| school (शिक्षा देना, नियंत्रण में रखना, अनुशासन प्रदान करना) | schooled                     | schooled                          | supervise (देखभाल करना)                       | supervised                   | supervised                        |



| Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>                | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> | Present Tense<br>V <sup>1</sup>  | Past Tense<br>V <sup>2</sup> | Past Participle<br>V <sup>3</sup> |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| supply (उपलब्ध कराना)                          | supplied                     | supplied                          | use (व्यवहार करना)   | used                         | used                              |
| suppress (दबा देना)                            | suppressed                   | suppressed                        | undergo (अनुभव करना, सहन करना)   | underwent                    | undergone                         |
| surrender (समर्पण करना)                        | surrendered                  | surrendered                       | undertake (कोई काम करने के लिए राजी होना)  | undertook                    | undertaken                        |
| survive (जीवित रहना)                           | survived                     | survived                          | (W) wake (जगना/जगाना)  | woke / waked                 | woken / woke                      |
| swallow (नियलना)                               | swallowed                    | swallowed                         | wear (पहनना)   | wore                         | worn                              |
| sweep (साँझ लयाना)                             | swept                        | swept                             | weave (बुनना)  | wove                         | woven                             |
| swing (झूलना)                                  | swung                        | swung                             | weep (रोना)  | wept                         | wept                              |
| sympathize (सहानुभूति दिखाना)                  | sympathized                  | sympathized                       | win (जीतना)  | won                          | won                               |
| (T) talk (बात करना)                            | talked                       | talked                            | withdraw (निकालना/वापस लेना)   | withdrew                     | withdrawn                         |
| thank (धन्यवाद देना)                           | thanked                      | thanked                           | withhold (रोक रखना)  | withheld                     | withheld                          |
| take (लेना)                                    | took                         | taken                             | wash (धोना)  | washed                       | washed                            |
| teach (पढ़ाना)                                 | taught                       | taught                            | walk (टहलना)   | walked                       | walked                            |
| tear (फाड़ना)                                  | tore                         | torn                              | want (चाहना)   | wanted                       | wanted                            |
| tell (कहना)                                    | told                         | told                              | write (लिखना)  | wrote                        | written                           |
| think (सोचना)                                  | thought                      | thought                           | work (काम करना)  | worked                       | worked                            |
| think (विचार करना)                             | thought                      | thought                           | wet (भिगोना)   | wet                          | wet                               |
| throw (फेंकना)                                 | threw                        | thrown                            | wed (शादी करना)  | wed / wedded                 | wed / wedded                      |
| thrust (दबाना)                                 | thrust                       | thrust                            | ware (सावधान रहना)   | wared                        | wared                             |
| tame (पालतू बनाना)                             | tamed                        | tamed                             | warm (गरम करना/उत्तेजित करना)  | warmed                       | warmed                            |
| tease (तंग करना)                               | teased                       | teased                            | warn (चेतावनी देना)  | warned                       | warned                            |
| telecast (टी० वी० पर प्रसारित करना)            | telecasted                   | telecasted                        | watch (रखवाली करना)  | watched                      | watched                           |
| terrify (भयभीत करना)                           | terrified                    | terrified                         | water (पानी डालना)   | watered                      | watered                           |
| threaten (धमकी देना)                           | threatened                   | threatened                        | whip (चाबुक मारना)   | whipped                      | whipped                           |
| thresh (धुँसे से अनाज निकालना)                 | threshed                     | threshed                          | whistle (सीटी बजाना)   | whistled                     | whistled                          |
| tie (बाँधना)                                   | tied                         | tied                              | wipe (पोछना)   | wiped                        | wiped                             |
| toil (परिश्रम करना)                            | toiled                       | toiled                            | worship (पूजा करना)  | worshipped                   | worshipped                        |
| torture (कष्ट पहुँचाना)                        | tortured                     | tortured                          | wrap (लपेटना)  | wrapped                      | wrapped                           |
| trade (व्यापार करना)                           | traded                       | traded                            | wrestle (कुश्ती लड़ना)   | wrestled                     | wrestled                          |
| train (प्रशिक्षण प्रदान करना)                  | trained                      | trained                           | wring (मरोड़ना)  | wrung                        | wrung                             |
| trample (पैरों से कुचलना)                      | trampled                     | trampled                          | (Y) yap (कुत्ते का जोर से भौंकना)  | yapped                       | yapped                            |
| transfer (स्थानान्तरण करना)                    | transferred                  | transferred                       | yell (घोखना/चिल्लाना)  | yelled                       | yelled                            |
| transport (एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर ले जाना) | transported                  | transported                       | yield (उत्पन्न करना)   | yielded                      | yielded                           |
| travel (यात्रा करना)                           | travelled                    | travelled                         | <b>Note:</b> (i) Broadcast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Broadcasted भी होता है। |                              |                                   |
| treat (वर्ताय करना)                            | treated                      | treated                           | (ii) Forecast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Forecast भी होता है।                 |                              |                                   |
| tremble (काँपना/धरधराना)                       | trembled                     | trembled                          | (iii) Telecast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Telecast भी होता है।                |                              |                                   |
| trespass (अतिक्रमण करना)                       | trespassed                   | trespassed                        | (iv) प्रमाणिकता के लिए Collins concise Dictionary Page No. 186,559,1550 देखें।             |                              |                                   |
| trouble (कष्ट सहना)                            | troubled                     | troubled                          | (v) उपरोक्त Verbs का Past Tense तथा Past participle form बिना 'ed' का प्रचलन में है।       |                              |                                   |
| try (प्रयास करना)                              | tried                        | tried                             |  |                              |                                   |
| twitter (घहघहाना)                              | twittered                    | twittered                         |  |                              |                                   |
| (U) understand (गमझाना)                        | understood                   | understood                        |  |                              |                                   |
| upset (उलट देना, गड़बड़ा देना)                 | upset                        | upset                             |  |                              |                                   |