

Verb के मुख्यतः पाँच रूप (five forms) होते हैं :

V¹ : First form of Verb (Present form of Verb in Plural Number)

जैसे—go, eat, write, work, laugh etc.

V² : Second form of Verb (Past form of Verb)

जैसे—went, ate, wrote, worked, laughed etc.

V³ : Third form of Verb (past participle form of Verb)

जैसे—gone, eaten, written, worked, laughed etc.

V⁴ : Fourth form of Verb (ing form of Verb/Present Participle form of Verb)

जैसे—going, eating, writing, working, laughing etc.

V⁵ : Fifth form of Verb (s/es form of Verb/Singular form of Verb)

जैसे—goes, eats, writes, works, laughs etc.

A. Verb के Present Form अर्थात् V¹ से Past Form (V²) तथा Past Participle Form (V³) में बदलने का नियम—

Rule (1) : सामान्यतः —d/ed जोड़कर बनाया जाता है।

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| enjoy | enjoyed | enjoyed |
| arrive | arrived | arrived |
| laugh | laughed | laughed |
| work | worked | worked |
| deny | denied | denied |
| answer | answered | answered |

ध्यान दें : Verb के Present form (V¹) में d/ ed जोड़ते समय सावधानी रखने की जरूरत है।

Rule (2) : यदि V¹ के last (अंत) में 'e' हो, तो सिर्फ 'd' जोड़कर V² तथा V³ बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| advise | advised | advised |
| die | died | died |
| use | used | used |
| abuse | abused | abused |

Rule (3) : यदि V¹ के last (अंत) में 'y' हो, तथा y के पहले consonant हो, तो 'y' को 'i' में बदल कर 'ed' जोड़कर V² तथा V³ बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| try | tried | tried |
| deny | denied | denied |
| carry | carried | carried |
| cry | cried | cried |
| fry | fried | fried |
| marry | married | married |
| dry | dried | dried |

अपवाद : fly - flew - flown

Rule (4) : यदि V¹ के last में 'y' हो तथा 'y' के पहले Vowel हो, तो सिर्फ 'ed' जोड़कर V² तथा V³ बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| enjoy | enjoyed | enjoyed |
| play | played | played |

Note : कुछ Verbs के साथ उपरोक्त नियम लागू नहीं होता है।

Rule (5) : यदि V¹ के last में Consonant हो, तथा Consonant के पहले Single Vowel हो, तो 'ed' जोड़कर V² तथा V³ बनाते समय Consonant का double (डबल) हो जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| pat | patted | patted |
| drop | dropped | dropped |
| stop | stopped | stopped |

Note : कुछ Verbs के साथ उपरोक्त नियम लागू नहीं होता है।

Rule (6) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके अंत में 'd' रहता है, तथा 'd' में बदलकर V² तथा V³ बनाया जाता है।

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bend | bent | bent |
| spend | spent | spent |
| build | built | built |
| send | sent | sent |

Rule (7) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में d or t रहता है, तथा पहले double same Vowel का प्रयोग होता है, तो ऐसी स्थिति में एक Vowel को हटा कर V² और V³ बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bleed | bled | bled |
| feed | fed | fed |
| shoot | shot | shot |
| breed | bred | bred |
| meet | met | met |

Note : lead

led led

Rule (8) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में d/t रहता है तथा V² और V³ form V¹ के समान होता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| hit | hit | hit |
| put | put | put |
| cut | cut | cut |
| cost | cost | cost |
| shut | shut | shut |
| hurt | hurt | hurt |
| wet | wet | wet |

B. Verb के Present Form (V¹) से Present Participle Form में बदलने का नियम अर्थात् ING जोड़ने का नियम।

Rule (1) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में 'e' रहता है, तथा e के Consonant, तो 'e' को हटाकर 'ing' जोड़कर Present Participle बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ | V ⁴ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| arise | arising | arise | arising |
| abide | abiding | abide | abiding |
| charge | charging | charge | charging |
| drive | driving | drive | driving |
| give | giving | give | giving |
| save | saving | save | saving |

Rule (2) : सामान्यतः Verb के Present form अर्थात् V¹ से Present Participle (V⁴) बनाया जाता है : जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ⁴ | V ¹ | V ⁴ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ask | asking | ask | asking |
| bind | binding | bind | binding |

bear bearing break breaking

Rule (3) : Consonant के पहले Vowel रहता है, तो 'ing' जोड़ते समय अंतिम Consonant का double हो जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ⁴ | V ¹ | V ⁴ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| bet | betting | beget | begetting |
| begin | beginning | bid | bidding |
| drop | dropping | run | running |
| swim | swimming | dig | digging |
| dim | dimming | get | getting |
| hit | hitting | knit | knitting |
| put | putting | stop | stopping |
| shut | shutting | | |

Rule (4) : कुछ ऐसे Verbs हैं, जिनके last में 'ie' रहता है तथा उनमें 'ing' जोड़ते समय 'ie' की जगह 'y' लिखा जाता है। जैसे—

| V ¹ | V ⁴ |
|----------------|----------------|
| lie | lying |
| tie | tying |
| die | dying |

उपरोक्त तथ्यों को कंठाग्र करें तदुपरांत दिये गए कुछ महत्त्वपूर्ण Verb forms मरण में रखें—

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (A) abide (दृढ़ता से पालन करना) | abode | abode/abided |
| abduct (अपहरण करना) | abducted | abducted |
| abandon (त्याग देना) | abandoned | abandoned |
| abate (कम करना/घटाना) | abated | abated |
| abort (गर्भपात कराना) | aborted | aborted |
| accelerate | accelerated | accelerated |
| (बाल बढ़ना, तेजी से चलना) | | |
| accept (स्वीकार करना) | accepted | accepted |
| accommodate (अनुकूल बनाना) | accommodated | accommodated |
| accompany (साथ देना) | accompanied | accompanied |
| accuse | accused | accused |
| (अभियोग लगाना/दोषी ठहराना) | | |
| acquit (अभियोग से मुक्त करना) | acquitted | acquitted |
| adapt (अनुकूल बनाना) | adapted | adapted |
| addict (व्यसन में लिप्त हो जाना) | addicted | addicted |
| adhere (जुड़ना/चिपकना) | adhered | adhered |
| adjourn (स्थगित कर देना) | adjourned | adjourned |
| adjust (ठीक करना/अनुकूल बनाना) | adjusted | adjusted |
| admire (प्रशंसा करना) | admired | admired |
| admit (प्रवेश करने देना/भर्ती करना) | admitted | admitted |
| admix | admixed | admixed |
| (मिलावट करना/मिश्रण बनाना) | | |
| advertise | advertised | advertised |
| (प्रचार करना/विज्ञापन करना) | | |
| advise (सलाह/परामर्श देना) | advised | advised |
| affect (प्रभाव डालना/असर करना) | affected | affected |
| affirm (दृढ़तापूर्वक कहना/स्वीकार करना) | affirmed | affirmed |
| afford (खर्च कर सकना) | afforded | afforded |
| agree (सहमत होना) | agreed | agreed |
| aim (निशाना लगाना) | aimed | aimed |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| air (हवा में सुखाना) | aired | aired |
| allow (अनुमति देना, मंजूर करना) | allowed | allowed |
| amaze (अचम्भे में डालना) | amazed | amazed |
| amuse (मन बहलाना) | amused | amused |
| analyse (विश्लेषण करना) | analysed | analysed |
| answer (उत्तर देना) | answered | answered |
| apologize | apologized | apologized |
| (माफी माँगना/क्षमा याचना करना) | | |
| appeal (प्रार्थना करना) | appealed | appealed |
| appoint (नियुक्त करना) | appointed | appointed |
| appreciate (अधिक महत्त्व देना) | appreciated | appreciated |
| apprehend (समझना) | apprehended | apprehended |
| approach (निकट आना, प्रस्ताव/प्रार्थना लेकर जाना) | approached | approached |
| approve | approved | approved |
| (स्वीकृति प्रदान करना/मंजूरी देना) | | |
| argue (तर्क करना/प्रमाणित करना) | argued | argued |
| arise (उठना/दृष्टिगोचर होना) | arose | arisen |
| arouse (जागृत/उत्तेजित करना) | aroused | aroused |
| arrest (कैदी करना/बंदी करना) | arrested | arrested |
| arrive (पहुँचना) | arrived | arrived |
| arrange (क्रम में रखना/प्रबंध करना) | arranged | arranged |
| ascend (बढ़ना) | ascended | ascended |
| ask (पूछना) | asked | asked |
| aspire (आकांक्षा करना) | aspired | aspired |
| assemble (एकत्र करना) | assembled | assembled |
| assess (सम्पत्ति का मूल्यांकन करना) | assessed | assessed |
| assist (सहायता करना) | assisted | assisted |
| associate (मिलना/शामिल हो जाना) | associated | associated |
| astonish (चकित करना) | astonished | astonished |
| attach (बाँधना/जोड़ना) | attached | attached |
| attack (आक्रमण/हमला करना) | attacked | attacked |
| attempt (प्रयास करना) | attempted | attempted |
| attend (ध्यान देना) | attended | attended |
| attest (प्रमाणित करना) | attested | attested |
| attract (आकर्षित करना) | attracted | attracted |
| audit (हिसाब-किताब की जाँच करना) | audited | audited |
| authorize (प्राधिकृत करना) | authorized | authorized |
| avail (उपयोग करना/फायदा उठाना) | availed | availed |
| avert (हटाना/टालना) | averted | averted |
| await (प्रतीक्षा करना) | awaited | awaited |
| avoid (दूर रहना/बचना) | avoided | avoided |
| awake (जगाना/सक्रिय होना) | awoke | awoke/awaked |
| award (इनाम देना) | awarded | awarded |
| (B) bake (पकाना/पकवाना) | baked | baked |
| balance (तौलना/संतुलित करना) | balanced | balanced |
| ban (प्रतिबंध लगाना) | banned | banned |
| banish (देश निकाल देना) | banished | banished |
| baptize (ईसाई बनाना) | baptized | baptized |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| bare (प्रकट कर देना) | bared | bared | boycott (बहिष्कार करना) | boycotted | boycotted |
| base (आधार बनाना) | based | based | broadcast (प्रसारित करना) | broadcast | broadcast |
| bathe (स्नान करना/पानी से धोना या साफ करना) | bathed | bathed | brush (सफाई करना) | brushed | brushed |
| bear (बर्दाश्त करना/ढोना) | bore | borne | burst (फटना/विस्फोट करना) | burst | burst |
| bear (जन्म देना) | bore | born/borne | bury (जमीन में गाड़ देना) | buried | buried |
| be (होना) | was | been | butt (सिर या सींग से धक्के मारना) | butted | butted |
| beat (पीटना) | beat | beaten | breed (पैदा करना/पालना) | bred | bred |
| become (होना) | became | become | (C) calculate (हिमाब लगाना) | calculated | calculated |
| begin (शुरू करना) | began | begun | call (पुकारना) | called | called |
| bend (मोड़ना/झुकना) | bent | bent | calve (बछड़ा देना/बियाना) | calved | calved |
| bind (बाँधना) | bound | bound | canvass (मतयाचन करना/पक्ष प्रचार करना) | canvassed | canvassed |
| bite (दौँत से काटना) | bit | bitten | capitulate (आत्म समर्पण करना) | capitulated | capitulated |
| bleed (खून बहना) | bled | bled | capture (बंदी बनाना) | captured | captured |
| blow (बहना) | blew | blown | care (परवाह या चिंता करना) | cared | cared |
| break (तोड़ना) | broke | broken | carry (ढोना) | carried | carried |
| bring (लाना) | brought | brought | carve (पत्थर आदि पर नक्काशी करना) | carved | carved |
| build (बनाना) | built | built | cast (फेंकना/गिराना/त्यागना) | cast | cast |
| burn (जलना/जलाना) | burnt | burnt | catch (पकड़ना/लपकना) | caught | caught |
| buy (खरीदना) | bought | bought | celebrate (उत्सव मनाना) | celebrated | celebrated |
| beg (भीख माँगना) | begged | begged | centralize (केन्द्रीयकरण करना) | centralized | centralized |
| bless (आशीर्वाद देना) | blessed | blessed | certify (प्रमाणित करना) | certified | certified |
| beget (जन्म देना/पैदा करना) | begot | begot/begotten | change (बदलना) | changed | changed |
| behave (व्यवहार करना) | behaved | behaved | charge (दोषारोपण करना) | charged | charged |
| behold (देखना/निहारना) | beheld | beheld/beholden | chase (पीछा करना/बाधा करना) | chased | chased |
| bet (बाजी लगाना) | bet | bet | chatter (व्यर्थ की बात करना) | chattered | chattered |
| beseach (प्रार्थना करना) | besought | besought | cheat (ठगना) | cheated | cheated |
| befit (शोभा देना/अच्छा लगना) | befitted | befitted | cheer (प्रसन्न करना) | cheered | cheered |
| befriend (मित्र बनाना/दोस्ती करना) | befriended | befriended | chew (दौँतों से चबाना) | chewed | chewed |
| butter (रोटी पर मक्खन लगाना) | buttered | buttered | chirp (चहचहाना/चूँ-चूँ करना) | chirped | chirped |
| behead (सिर काट देना) | beheaded | beheaded | choose (चुनना/पसंद करना) | chose | chosen |
| believe (विश्वास करना) | believed | believed | circulate (भ्रमण करना/संचार होना) | circulated | circulated |
| bellow (डकारना/गरजना) | bellowed | bellowed | civilize (सभ्य बनाना) | civilized | civilized |
| butcher (हत्या करना) | butchered | butchered | claim (अपना अधिकार जताना/दावा करना) | claimed | claimed |
| bestow (अर्पण करना) | bestowed | bestowed | clap (ताली बजाकर प्रसन्नता प्रकट करना) | clapped | clapped |
| bethink (विचारना/सोचना) | bethought | bethought | clarify (स्पष्ट करना/हो जाना) | clarified | clarified |
| betray (धोखा देना) | betrayed | betrayed | classify (वर्गीकृत करना) | classified | classified |
| betroth (सगाई करना) | betrothed | betrothed | cleanse (अच्छी तरह साफ करना) | cleansed | cleansed |
| better (सुधारना) | bettered | bettered | cleave (द्विखंडित करना/फाड़ना) | cleave | cleave |
| beware (सावधान रहना/ध्यान रखना) | bewared | bewared | | cleft | cleft |
| bid (नीलाम में बोली बोलना) | bid | bid | | cleaved | cleaved |
| bid (आमंत्रित करना) | bade | bidden | climb (चढ़ना) | climbed | climbed |
| blacken (काला बना देना) | blackened | blackened | clinch (कील गाड़ना) | clinched | clinched |
| bob (औरतों या लड़कियों के बाल काटना) | bobbed | bobbed | clink (टन-टन की आवाज करना) | clinked | clinked |
| boil (उबालना) | boiled | boiled | close (बंद करना/होना) | closed | closed |
| borrow (उधार लेना) | borrowed | borrowed | cling (कसकर छिपट जाना) | clung | clung |
| bother (परेशान होना/चिन्ता करना) | bothered | bothered | clutch (पकड़ना) | clutched | clutched |
| bow (सलाम करना/सिर झुकाना) | bowed | bowed | | | |

| | V ¹ | V ² | V ³ | V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| clutter (अस्तव्यस्त कर देना) | cluttered | cluttered | cluttered | confess (अपराधा/दोष स्वीकार करना) | confessed | confessed |
| coax (इसलाना/बहलाना) | coaxed | coaxed | coaxed | confine (कैदकर रखना) | confined | confined |
| coerce (जबरदस्ती करना/धमकाना) | coerced | coerced | coerced | confirm (सुदृढ़ करना) | confirmed | confirmed |
| coil (छपेट कर गोलाकार बनाना) | coiled | coiled | coiled | conflict (तालमेल न रखना) | conflicted | conflicted |
| coincide (आकार/विचार में समानता बनाना) | coincided | coincided | coincided | confuse (घबरा देना) | confused | confused |
| collapse (बसना/एकाएक नष्ट हो जाना) | collapsed | collapsed | collapsed | congratulate (बधाई देना) | congratulated | congratulated |
| collect (संग्रह करना) | collected | collected | collected | consider (विचार करना/सोचना) | considered | considered |
| collide (टकराना/टक्कर हो जाना) | collided | collided | collided | console (सांत्वना प्रदान करना) | consoled | consoled |
| colonize (उपनिवेशन करना/बस्ती बनाना) | colonized | colonized | colonized | conspire (घड़यंत्र रचना) | conspired | conspired |
| colour (रँगना) | coloured | coloured | coloured | construct (निर्माण करना) | constructed | constructed |
| come (आना) | came | come | come | consume (भरपूर इस्तेमाल करना) | consumed | consumed |
| command (आदेश देना) | commanded | commanded | commanded | continue (जारी रखना) | continued | continued |
| commence (प्रारंभ करना) | commenced | commenced | commenced | contribute (चंदा देना) | contributed | contributed |
| commend (प्रशंसा करना) | commended | commended | commended | convert (रूपान्तरण करना) | converted | converted |
| commit (अपराध करना) | committed | committed | committed | convict (अपराधी ठहरना) | convicted | convicted |
| communicate (पहुँचना/खबर देना) | communicated | communicated | communicated | copulate (मैथुन करना, सम्भोग करना) | copulated | copulated |
| compare (तुलना करना) | compared | compared | compared | copy (नकल करना) | copied | copied |
| compel (विवश करना) | compelled | compelled | compelled | correspond (अनुरूप/समतुल्य होना) | corresponded | corresponded |
| compensate (क्षतिपूर्ति करना) | compensated | compensated | compensated | counsel (सलाह देना) | counselled | counselled |
| compete (स्पर्धा करना) | competed | competed | competed | create (उत्पन्न करना) | created | created |
| compile (संकलित करना) | compiled | compiled | compiled | cut (काटना) | cut | cut |
| complain (शिकायत करना) | complained | complained | complained | commence (प्रारंभ करना) | commenced | commenced |
| complete (पूरा करना) | completed | completed | completed | cost (खर्च होना/लागत होना) | cost | cost |
| complicate (जटिल बनाना) | complicated | complicated | complicated | creep (रँगना) | crept | crept |
| comply (किसी प्रार्थना/आज्ञा/इच्छा के अनुसार काम करना) | complied | complied | complied | cry (चिल्लाना) | cried | cried |
| comprehend (पूरी तरह समझ लेना) | comprehended | comprehended | comprehended | (D) deal (बर्ताव करना/व्यापार करना) | dealt | dealt |
| compose (बनाना/निर्माण करना) | composed | composed | composed | dig (खोदना) | dug | dug |
| comprise (शामिल करना) | comprised | comprised | comprised | do (करना) | did | done |
| compute (हिसाब लगाना) | computed | computed | computed | draw (खींचना) | drew | drawn |
| conceal (छिपाना/गुप्त रखना) | concealed | concealed | concealed | dream (स्वप्न देखना) | dreamt | dreamt |
| conceive (गर्भवती होना) | conceived | conceived | conceived | drink (पीना) | drank | drunk |
| concentrate (ध्यान केन्द्रित करना) | concentrated | concentrated | concentrated | drive (हाँकना) | drove | driven |
| concern (सम्बन्ध रखना/व्यस्त रहना) | concerned | concerned | concerned | dwell (रहना) | dwelt | dwelt |
| conclude (अंत होना/निष्कर्ष निकालना) | concluded | concluded | concluded | die (मरना) | died | died |
| concrete (ठोस बनाना) | concreted | concreted | concreted | dry (सुखाना) | dried | dried |
| concur (एकमत होना) | concurred | concurred | concurred | drop (गिराना) | dropped | dropped |
| condemn (बुरा बताना/अपराधी बनाना/माल जप्त करना) | condemned | condemned | condemned | dance (नाचना) | danced | danced |
| condense (साझ करना/संक्षिप्त रूप से कहना) | condensed | condensed | condensed | dare (हिम्मत करना) | dared | dared |
| condole (खेद प्रकट करना/सहानुभूति दिखलाना) | condoled | condoled | condoled | darken (अँधेरा करना) | darkened | darkened |
| conduct (संचालन करना/बिजली संचालित करना) | conducted | conducted | conducted | debate (बहस करना) | debated | debated |
| | | | | deceive (धोखा देना) | deceived | deceived |
| | | | | decide (निर्णय करना) | decided | decided |
| | | | | declare (घोषणा करना) | declared | declared |
| | | | | decline (मना करना/गिरावट आना) | declined | declined |
| | | | | decorate (सजाना) | decorated | decorated |
| | | | | decrease (कम करना/होना) | decreased | decreased |
| | | | | decry (निन्दा करना) | decry | decry |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ | Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| dedicate (अच्छे कार्य में जी-जान से लग जाना) | dedicated | dedicated | emancipate (मुक्त करना) | emancipated | emancipated |
| defeat (हराना/पराजित करना) | defeated | defeated | embrace (आलिंगन करना) | embraced | embraced |
| defend (बचाव करना) | defended | defended | embroider (कसीदा करना) | embroidered | embroidered |
| defer (स्थगित करना. मान लेना, झुकना) | deferred | deferred | emit (उत्सर्जन करना/बाहर निकालना) | emitted | emitted |
| defy (खुला विरोध करना) | defied | defied | emphasize (जोर देकर कोई बात कहना) | emphasized | emphasized |
| demote (पद घटाना) | demoted | demoted | employ | employed | employed |
| deny (अस्वीकार करना) | denied | denied | (नियुक्त करना/काम में लगाना) | | |
| depart (प्रस्थान करना) | departed | departed | encroach (अतिक्रमण करना) | encroached | encroached |
| derive (प्राप्त करना/पाना) | derived | derived | end (अंत होना/करना) | ended | ended |
| descend (उतारना) | descended | descended | enforce (बाध्य/लागू करना) | enforced | enforced |
| describe (वर्णन करना) | described | described | enhance (वृद्धि करना/बढ़ाना) | enhanced | enhanced |
| despair (निराश होना) | despaired | despaired | enjoy (खुशी मनाना) | enjoyed | enjoyed |
| destroy (नष्ट करना/बर्बाद करना) | destroyed | destroyed | enlarge (आकार बढ़ाना/वर्णन करना) | enlarged | enlarged |
| detect (पता लगा पाना) | detected | detected | entangle (जाल में फँसना) | entangled | entangled |
| devastate (उजाड़ना/नष्ट करना) | devastated | devastated | entertain (मनोरंजन प्रदान करना) | entertained | entertained |
| develop (विकसित होगा) | developed | developed | eradicate | eradicated | eradicated |
| deviate (विचलित होना) | deviated | deviated | (नष्ट करना/जड़ सहित उखाड़ना) | | |
| diagnose (रोग का निदान करना) | diagnosed | diagnosed | escape (भाग जाना) | escaped | escaped |
| dictate (बोलकर लिखाना/आज्ञा देना) | dictated | dictated | establish (स्थापित करना) | established | established |
| dip (डूबना/डुबाना) | dipped | dipped | estimate (आकलन करना) | estimated | estimated |
| disappear (अदृश्य हो जाना/समाप्त हो जाना) | disappeared | disappeared | evaluate (मूल्यांकन करना) | evaluated | evaluated |
| disappoint (निराश करना) | disappointed | disappointed | exaggerate (बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर कहना) | exaggerated | exaggerated |
| disclose (प्रकट करना) | disclosed | disclosed | excel (उत्तम होना) | excelled | excelled |
| discourage (हतोत्साहित करना) | discouraged | discouraged | exceed (से श्रेष्ठ होना) | exceeded | exceeded |
| discuss (विवाद करना) | discussed | discussed | excite (उत्तेजित करना) | excited | excited |
| disguise (भेष बदलना) | disguised | disguised | exclude (वर्जित करना) | excluded | excluded |
| dismiss (सेवा समाप्त करना) | dismissed | dismissed | excuse (क्षमा करना) | excused | excused |
| disperse (तितर बितर करना) | dispersed | dispersed | exercise (व्यायाम करना) | exercised | exercised |
| displace (सही जगह से हटा देना) | displaced | displaced | exhaust (थकान होना) | exhausted | exhausted |
| display (प्रदर्शित करना) | displayed | displayed | exhibit (प्रदर्शित करना) | exhibited | exhibited |
| dispute (बहस करना) | disputed | disputed | expire (अंत होना) | expired | expired |
| distinguish (भिन्नता प्रकट करना) | distinguished | distinguished | explode (विस्फोट होना) | exploded | exploded |
| divorce (तलाक देना) | divorced | divorced | exploit (शोषण करना) | exploited | exploited |
| donate (दान करना) | donated | donated | eye (सावधानी से देखना) | eyed | eyed |
| dye (रँगना) | dyed | dyed | (F) fall (गिरना) | fell | fallen |
| (E) eat (खाना) | ate | eaten | feed (खिलाना) | fed | fed |
| enter (प्रवेश करना) | entered | entered | feel (महसूस करना) | felt | felt |
| elect (चुनना) | elected | elected | fight (लड़ना) | fought | fought |
| earn (कमाना) | earned | earned | find (पाना) | found | found |
| edit (सम्पादन करना) | edited | edited | flee (भागना) | fled | fled |
| educate (शिक्षा प्रदान करना) | educated | educated | fly (उड़ना) | flew | flown |
| eject (बेदखल करना) | ejected | ejected | forbid (मना करना) | forbade | forbidden |
| elapse (समय गुजरना) | elapsed | elapsed | forget (भूलना) | forgot | forgotten |
| elaborate (विस्तार करना) | elaborated | elaborated | forgive (माफ करना) | forgave | forgiveness |
| electrify (बिजली लगाना) | electrified | electrified | fry (तलना) | fried | fried |
| | | | fell (गिरना/घेड़ काटना) | felled | felled |
| | | | flow (बहना) | flowed | flowed |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ | Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| fold (फोड़ना) | folded | folded | greet (स्वागत करना) | greeted | greeted |
| forsake (छोड़ देना) | forsook | forsaken | grieve (दुःख देना/दुःखी होना/शोक मनाना) | grieved | grieved |
| freeze (जमना) | froze | frozen | groan कराहना/दर्द के कारण चिल्लाना) | groaned | groaned |
| forbear (सहन करना) | forbore | forborne | growl (गुराना) | growled | growled |
| fail (असफल होना) | failed | failed | guarantee (गारण्टी देना) | guaranteed | guaranteed |
| face (सामने देखना) | faced | faced | guard (रक्षा करना) | guarded | guarded |
| falsify (झूठा बनाना) | falsified | falsified | guess (कल्पना करना/अन्दाज लगाना) | guessed | guessed |
| farm (जेती करना/पशु पालना) | farmed | farmed | gyp (धोखा देना) | gyped | gyped |
| fascinate (आकर्षित करना) | fascinated | fascinated | (H) hang (फाँसी चढ़ना, टँग जाना) | hanged | hanged |
| favour (समर्थन करना) | favoured | favoured | hang (लटकाना, टाँगना, लटकना) | hung | hung |
| fear (डरना डराना) | feared | feared | have (रखना) | had | had |
| fertilize (उर्वर बनाना) | fertilized | fertilized | hear (सुनना) | heard | heard |
| filtrate (छानना) | filtrated | filtrated | hide (छिपना/छिपाना) | hid | hidden |
| finish (समाप्त होना) | finished | finished | hit (मारना) | hit | hit |
| fire (आग लगाना/जलाना) | fired | fired | hold (पकड़ना) | held | held |
| fish (मछली पकड़ना) | fished | fished | hurt (चोट पहुँचाना) | hurt | hurt |
| flatten (समतल करना) | flattened | flattened | hope (आशा करना) | hoped | hoped |
| flourish (उन्नति करना/फलना-फूलना) | flourished | flourished | hand (सुपुर्द करना) | handed | handed |
| follow (अनुकरण करना) | followed | followed | harden (मजबूत करना) | hardened | hardened |
| force (विवश करना) | forced | forced | harvest (फसल काटना) | harvested | harvested |
| forecast (पूर्वानुमान करना) | forecasted | forecasted | hasten (जल्दी करना) | hastened | hastened |
| foretell (भविष्यवाणी करना) | foretold | foretold | hatch (अंडा सेकना/षड्यंत्र रचना) | hatched | hatched |
| form (बनाना/निकालना) | formed | formed | hate (धृणा करना) | hated | hated |
| found (स्थापित करना) | founded | founded | heat (गरम करना) | heated | heated |
| (G) get (पाना) | got | got/gotten | help (मदद करना) | helped | helped |
| give (देना) | gave | given | hesitate (हिचकिचाना) | hesitated | hesitated |
| go (जाना) | went | gone | hinder (बाधा डालना) | hindered | hindered |
| grind (पीसना) | ground | ground | hire (किराये पर लेना, मजदूरी पर रखना) | hired | hired |
| grow (उगना/उगाना) | grew | grown | hoist (ऊपर उठाना/ऊँचा करना) | hoisted | hoisted |
| gain (अर्जित करना) | gained | gained | honour (सम्मान करना) | honoured | honoured |
| gamble (जूआ खेलना) | gambled | gambled | horrify (आतंकित करना/डराना) | horrified | horrified |
| gargle (गरारा/कुल्ला करना) | gargled | gargled | hospitalize (अस्पताल में भर्ती कराना) | hospitalized | hospitalized |
| gasp (मुश्किल से बोल पाना) | gasped | gasped | house घर पर ठहराना/संरक्षण प्रदान करना) | housed | housed |
| gather (संग्रह करना) | gathered | gathered | hover (मँडराना) | hovered | hovered |
| germinate (अंकुरना, अंकुराना, पैदा करना) | germinated | germinated | humanize (दयालु होना/बनाना) | humanized | humanized |
| glance (निगाह डालना, चमकना) | glanced | glanced | humiliate (अपमानित करना/नीच दिखाना) | humiliated | humiliated |
| glitter (जगमगाना) | glittered | glittered | hunt (शिकार करना) | hunted | hunted |
| gnaw (कुतरना, दाँत से काटना) | gnawed | gnawed | hush (खामोश करना/होना) | hushed | hushed |
| gobble (निगलना) | gobbled | gobbled | hurl (जोर से फेंककर मारना) | hurled | hurled |
| goggle (आँख फाड़कर देखना) | goggled | goggled | (I) identify (पहिचानना) | identified | identified |
| govern (शासन करना/अधीन होना) | governed | governed | ignore (उपेक्षा करना) | ignored | ignored |
| grant (स्वीकार करना) | granted | granted | illuminate (प्रदीप्त करना/स्पष्ट करना) | illuminated | illuminated |
| grasp (पकड़ना/धामना) | grasped | grasped | imagine कल्पना करना/अनुमान लगाना) | imagined | imagined |
| gratify (संतुष्ट करना) | gratified | gratified | | | |
| grave (नक्काशी करना/तैरासना) | grove | graven | | | |
| graze (घास खाना) | grazed | grazed | | | |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| imitate (अनुकरण करना/नकल करना) | imitated | imitated | jump (कूदना/लौंघना) | jumped | jumped |
| immerse (डुबाना) | immersed | immersed | justify (न्याय से प्रमाणित करना/न्याय संगत ठहराना) | justified | justified |
| immigrate (दूसरे देश में जाकर बसना) | immigrated | immigrated | (K) keep (रखना) | kept | kept |
| impel (विचलाना/मजबूर करना) | impelled | impelled | kick (लात/टोकर मारना) | kicked | kicked |
| import (आयात करना) | imported | imported | kidnap (अपहरण करना) | kidnapped | kidnapped |
| impose (जुमाना करना) | imposed | imposed | kill (जान से मारना) | killed | killed |
| impress (मन पर गहरा प्रभाव डालना) | impressed | impressed | kiss (चूमना) | kissed | kissed |
| improve (सुधारना) | improved | improved | kneel (घुटने के बल झुकना) | knelt | knelt |
| increase (बढ़ाना/बढ़ाना) | increased | increased | knit (एक साथ बौंधना/गाँठ लगाना) | knitted | knitted |
| induce (प्रेरित करना/प्रभाव डालना/मनाना) | induced | induced | knock (खटखटाना) | knocked | knocked |
| infect (सक्रामित करना) | infected | infected | know (जानना) | knew | known |
| inflict (चोट पहुँचाना) | inflicted | inflicted | (L) labour (परिश्रम करना) | laboured | laboured |
| inform (जानकारी/सूचना देना) | informed | informed | lay (अंडा देना/बैठाना) | laid | lain |
| inherit (उत्तराधिकार में पैतृक सम्पत्ति पाना/पूर्वजों के गुण प्राप्त करना) | inherited | inherited | lie (झूठ बोलना/धोखा देना) | lied | lied |
| initiate (आरंभ करना) | initiated | initiated | lie (लेटना/विश्राम करना) | lay | lain |
| inject (इंजेक्शन देना) | injected | injected | land (उतरना) | landed | landed |
| injure (चोट/हानि पहुँचाना) | injured | injured | languish (निरुत्साहित हो जाना) | languished | languished |
| inquire (पूछना) | inquired | inquired | lash (चाबुक मारना) | lashed | lashed |
| insert (प्रवेश करना/फँसना) | inserted | inserted | laugh (हँसना) | laughed | laughed |
| insist (आग्रह करना) | insisted | insisted | launch (आरंभ करना) | launched | launched |
| inspect (मुआयना करना) | inspected | inspected | lead (नेतृत्व करना) | led | led |
| inspire (प्रेरणा देना/रचनात्मक शक्ति प्रदान करना) | inspired | inspired | lean (झुकना, टेढ़ा होना) | leaned/leant | leaned/leant |
| instruct (निर्देशित करना) | instructed | instructed | leap (कूदना/उछलना) | leaped/leapt | leaped/leapt |
| insult (अपमान करना) | insulted | insulted | learn (सीखना) | learnt | learnt |
| interchange (विनिमय करना/लेन-देन करना) | interchanged | interchanged | leave (छोड़ना) | left | left |
| interest (रुचि पैदा करना) | interested | interested | lecture (भाषण देना) | lectured | lectured |
| interfere (हस्तक्षेप करना) | interfered | interfered | lend (उधार देना) | lent | lent |
| interrupt (रोकना/विघ्न डालना) | interrupted | interrupted | let (आज्ञा देना) | let | let |
| introduce (परिचय कराना) | introduced | introduced | level (समतल करना) | levelled | levelled |
| invade (आक्रमण करना/भीड़ लगाना) | invaded | invaded | liberate (दासता से मुक्त करना) | liberated | liberated |
| invent (आविष्कार करना) | invented | Invented | lift (ऊँचा उठाना/उन्नत करना) | lifted | lifted |
| investigate (छानबीन करना) | investigated | investigated | like (पसंद करना) | liked | liked |
| invite (निमंत्रण देना) | invited | invited | limit (सीमित करना) | limited | limited |
| iron (कपड़े पर इस्तरी करना) | ironed | ironed | listen (ध्यान से सुनना) | listened | listened |
| irrigate (सींचना, पानी देना) | irrigated | irrigated | live (रहना) | lived | lived |
| irritate (नाराज करना/कष्टदायक होना) | irritated | irritated | load (बोझा लाना) | loaded | loaded |
| (J) jeer (हँसी/खिल्ली उड़ाना) | jeered | jeered | lock (ताला लगाना) | locked | locked |
| job (छोटा-मोटा काम करना) | jobbed | jobbed | lodge (बसाना) | lodged | lodged |
| join (मिलाना/जोड़ना) | joined | joined | look (देखना) | looked | looked |
| joint (जोड़ लगाना/देना) | jointed | jointed | lose (खो देना) | lost | lost |
| jolt (झटका देना) | jolted | jolted | love (प्रेम करना) | loved | loved |
| judge (निर्णय देना) | judged | judged | lower (नीचे करना/गिरना) | lowered | lowered |
| | | | luxuriate (विलासी जीवन बिताना) | luxuriated | luxuriated |
| | | | (M) magnify (आवर्धन करना) | magnified | magnified |
| | | | maintain (चालू रखना, पालन-पोषण करना, बचाव करना) | maintained | maintained |
| | | | make (बनाना) | made | made |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ | Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| maltreat (बुरा व्यवहार करना) | maltreated | maltreated | notice (सूचना देना) | noticed | noticed |
| man (आदमी बुटाना) | manned | manned | notify (सूचना देना) | notified | notified |
| manage (व्यवस्था करना) | managed | managed | nourish (पालन करना) | nourished | nourished |
| march (कूच करना/चलना) | marched | marched | nurse (परिचर्या करना) | nursed | nursed |
| mark (निशान लगाना) | marked | marked | nuzzle (नाक रगड़ना) | nuzzled | nuzzled |
| market (क्रय-विक्रय करना) | marketed | marketed | (O) obey (आज्ञापालन करना) | obeyed | obeyed |
| marry (शादी करना) | married | married | object (विरोध करना) | objected | objected |
| master (चतुर होना/विजय प्राप्त करना) | mastered | mastered | obligate (विवश करना) | obligated | obligated |
| match (समान होना/सामना करना) | matched | matched | oblige (कृपा/एहसान करना) | obliged | obliged |
| mean (अर्थ बताना) | meant | meant | observe (ध्यान देना, अनुसरण करना) | observed | observed |
| mediate (पध्यस्थता करना) | mediated | mediated | obstruct (रूकावट करना) | obstructed | obstructed |
| meditate (चिन्तन करना) | meditated | meditated | obtain (प्राप्त करना) | obtained | obtained |
| meet (मिलना) | met | met | occupy (कब्जा कर लेना/ध्यान/समय या स्थान लेना) | occupied | occupied |
| melt (घिघलाना) | melted | melted | occur (घटित होना/ध्यान में आना) | occurred | occurred |
| memorize (कण्ठस्थ कर लेना) | memorized | memorized | offer (प्रदान करना) | offered | offered |
| mend (मरम्मत करना) | mended | mended | omit (भूल जाना/छोड़ देना) | omitted | omitted |
| mention (उल्लेख/जिक्र करना) | mentioned | mentioned | open (खोलना) | opened | opened |
| merge (एक में मिलना/खीन होना) | merged | merged | operate (शल्य क्रिया करना) | operated | operated |
| migrate (प्रवास करना) | migrated | migrated | oppress (दबाना) | oppressed | oppressed |
| milk (दूध दुहना) | milked | milked | order (आदेश देना) | ordered | ordered |
| mind (ध्यान रखना) | minded | minded | organize (सुव्यवस्थित रूप देना) | organized | organized |
| mine (खान खोदना) | mined | mined | outdo (अधिक अच्छा काम करना) | outdid | outdone |
| mingle (मिश्रण करना/मिलाना) | mingled | mingled | outwit (अधिक चतुर्य प्रदर्शित करना) | outwitted | outwitted |
| minimize (न्यूनतम करना) | minimized | minimized | overflow (उमड़ना/लबालबा भर जाना) | overflowed | overflowed |
| misapprehend (गलत समझना) | misapprehended | misapprehended | own (अधिकार में होना) | owned | owned |
| misbehave (दुराचरण करना) | misbehaved | misbehaved | (P) pacify (शांत/संतुष्ट करना) | pacified | pacified |
| mistake (भूल करना) | mistook | mistaken | pack (गड्ढर बनाना) | packed | packed |
| mock (चिढ़ाना/तिरस्कार करना) | mocked | mocked | pardon (क्षमा/माफ करना) | pardoned | pardoned |
| modify (परिवर्तन करना/विशेषता बनाना) | modified | modified | participate (सम्मिलित होना) | participated | participated |
| mount (चढ़ना) | mounted | mounted | pass (उत्तीर्ण होना) | passed | passed |
| mourn (शोक करना) | mourned | mourned | part (अलग/विभाजित करना) | parted | parted |
| move (घूमना/हटाना/हटाना) | moved | moved | patrol (रक्षार्थ गश्त लगाना) | patrolled | patrolled |
| multiply (गुणा करना) | multiplied | multiplied | pay (चुकाना, भुगतान करना) | paid | paid |
| murder (हत्या करना) | murdered | murdered | peak (चोटी पर पहुँचना) | peaked | peaked |
| mystify (विस्मित कर देना/रहस्यमय बनाना) | mystified | mystified | pee (पेशाब करना) | peed | peed |
| (N) name (नाम रखना) | named | named | pencil (पेंसिल से लिखना) | pencilled | pencilled |
| narrate (वर्णन करना/कहना) | narrated | narrated | penetrate (चुभना/आरपार हो जाना) | penetrated | penetrated |
| nationalize (राष्ट्रीयकरण करना) | nationalized | nationalized | perceive (अनुभव/ज्ञान करना) | perceived | perceived |
| need (आवश्यक होना) | needed | needed | perish (नाश होना) | perished | perished |
| neglect (उपेक्षा करना) | neglected | neglected | permit (अनुमति देना) | permitted | permitted |
| negotiate (तेज करना/सौदा करना) | negotiated | negotiated | perplex (घबड़ा देना) | perplexed | perplexed |
| neigh (हिनहिनाना) | neighed | neighed | persist (आग्रह करना) | persisted | persisted |
| nod (अभिवादन या स्वीकृति के लिए सिर झुकाना) | nodded | nodded | personify (मानवीकृत करना) | personified | personified |
| nominate (नामांकित नियुक्ति करना) | nominated | nominated | persuade (विश्वास दिलाना) | persuaded | persuaded |
| note (ध्यान देना/ब्याज करना) | noted | noted | phone (फोन करना) | phoned | phoned |
| | | | pick (चुनना) | picked | picked |
| | | | pierce (भेदना/घुसना) | pierced | pierced |
| | | | pig (गंदी जगह में रहना) | pigged | pigged |

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| pin (आलसीयन से नखी करना) | pinned | pinned |
| place (रखना, नियत करना) | placed | placed |
| plant (पेड़ पीछे लगाना/स्थापित करना) | planted | planted |
| play (खेलना) | played | played |
| plead (तर्क या बहस करना) | pleaded | pleaded |
| please (संतोष प्रदान करना/प्रसन्न करना) | pleased | pleased |
| plough (हल चलाना/जोतना) | ploughed | ploughed |
| point (संकेत करना) | pointed | pointed |
| poll (मतदान करना) | polled | polled |
| possess (अधिकार में होना) | possessed | possessed |
| pounce (झपटना) | pounced | pounced |
| pour (उड़ेलना) | poured | poured |
| practise (अभ्यास करना) | practised | practised |
| praise (प्रशंसा करना) | praised | praised |
| pray (प्रार्थना करना) | prayed | prayed |
| preach (उपदेश देना) | preached | preached |
| predict (भविष्यवाणी करना) | predicted | predicted |
| prefer (अधिक पसंद करना) | preferred | preferred |
| prescribe (औषध निर्देश करना) | prescribed | prescribed |
| preserve (संरक्षित करना) | preserved | preserved |
| presume (सत्य मान लेना) | presumed | presumed |
| pretend (बहाना बनाना) | pretended | pretended |
| prevail (विजय पाना/मना लेना) | prevailed | prevailed |
| prevent (बचाना/रोकना) | prevented | prevented |
| print (छापना) | printed | printed |
| produce (उत्पादन करना) | produced | produced |
| profit (लाभान्वित होना) | profitted | profitted |
| prohibit (मना करना) | prohibited | prohibited |
| project (योजना बनाना) | projected | projected |
| pronounce (घोषित / शब्द का उच्चारण करना) | pronounced | pronounced |
| propel (आगे बढ़ाना) | propelled | propelled |
| propose (प्रस्ताव रखना) | proposed | proposed |
| prosecute (जारी रखना/अभियोग लगाना) | prosecuted | prosecuted |
| protect (रक्षा करना) | protected | protected |
| protest (विरोध करना) | protested | protested |
| prove (साबित करना) | proved | proved |
| provide (प्रदान करना) | provided | provided |
| publish (प्रकाशित करना) | published | published |
| punctuate (विराम चिह्न लगाना) | punctuated | punctuated |
| punish (दंड देना) | punished | punished |
| purchase (खरीदना) | purchased | purchased |
| purify (साफ/शुद्ध करना) | purified | purified |
| push (धक्का देना) | pushed | pushed |
| put (रखना) | put | put |
| puzzle (घबड़ा देना) | puzzled | puzzled |

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|-----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (Q) qualify (योग्य बनाना/विशेषता बताना) | qualified | qualified |
| quarrel (झगड़ा करना) | quarrelled | quarrelled |
| question (प्रश्न) | questioned | questioned |
| quiz (जाँच करने हेतु प्रश्न पूछना) | quizzed | quizzed |
| quit (छोड़ना/आजाद करना) | quit / quitted | quit / quitted |
| quieten (शांत करना) | quietened | quietened |
| (R) radiate (विकिरण करना) | radiated | radiated |
| rain (वर्षा होना) | rained | rained |
| raise (उठाना/संचय करना) | raised | raised |
| range (कतार में लगाना) | ranged | ranged |
| rationalize (तर्क सहित समझाना) | rationalized | rationalized |
| reach (पहुँचना) | reached | reached |
| read (पढ़ना) | read (रेड) | read (रेड) |
| realize (अनुभव करना) | realized | realized |
| reap (फसल काटना) | reaped | reaped |
| rear (उगाना, उगाना, लालन-पालन करना) | reared | reared |
| rebel (विद्रोह करना) | rebelled | rebelled |
| rebuke (सख्ती से बर्ताव करना) | rebuked | rebuked |
| recall (वापस बुलाना) | recalled | recalled |
| receive (पाना, स्वागत करना) | received | received |
| recite (पाठ करना, सुनाना) | recited | recited |
| recognize (पहिचानना) | recognized | recognized |
| recommend (अनुमोदन करना) | recommended | recommended |
| record (लिपिबद्ध करना/अंकित करना) | recorded | recorded |
| recover (खोयी हुई चीज फिर से पाना) | recovered | recovered |
| rectify (सही करना) | rectified | rectified |
| redden (लाल करना) | reddened | reddened |
| redo (दोबारा करना) | redid | redone |
| reduce (कम करना/घटाना) | reduced | reduced |
| refine (दोष दूर करना/शुद्ध करना) | refined | refined |
| reform (सुधार करना) | reformed | reformed |
| refrain (दूर रहना/बचते रहना) | refrained | refrained |
| refuse (अस्वीकार करना) | refused | refused |
| regard (अभिवादन करना) | regarded | regarded |
| regret (पश्चाताप करना) | regretted | regretted |
| regulate (नियमित करना) | regulated | regulated |
| reject (अस्वीकार करना) | rejected | rejected |
| relax (आराम करना) | relaxed | relaxed |
| release (मुक्त करना/छोड़ना) | released | released |
| relieve (पीड़ा दूर करना) | relieved | relieved |
| rely (भरोसा रखना) | relied | relied |
| remand (हिंसासत में भेजना) | remanded | remanded |
| remember (याद करना) | remembered | remembered |
| remind (याद कराना) | reminded | reminded |
| remove (हटाना) | removed | removed |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ | Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| repair (मरम्मत करना) | repaired | repaired | scold (डॉटना) | scolded | scolded |
| repay (रकम वापस/क्षतिपूर्ति करना) | repaid | repaid | scratch (लकीर खींचना) | scratched | scratched |
| repel (लेने से मना करना, दूर करना) | repelled | repelled | scream (चीखना) | screamed | screamed |
| repent (पछताना) | repented | repented | search (तलाशी लेना, खोजना) | searched | searched |
| reply (जवाब देना) | replied | replied | secured (सुनिश्चित करना) | secured | secured |
| report (सूचना देना) | reported | reported | select (चुनना) | selected | selected |
| resist (आगे बढ़ने से रोकना) | resisted | resisted | sentence (निर्णय देना/दंड देना) | sentenced | sentenced |
| ride (सवारी करना) | rode | ridden | serve (सेवा करना) | served | served |
| rise (उठना/उठाना) | rose | risen | sew (सिलाई करना) | sewed | sewed |
| ring (बजाना) | rang | rung | shave (दाढ़ी बनाना) | shaved | shaved |
| run (दौड़ना) | ran | run | shiver (डर/सर्दी से काँपना) | shivered | shivered |
| (S) see (देखना) | saw | seen | shorten (छोटा करना) | shortened | shortened |
| seek (खोजना) | sought | sought | shout (जोर से चिल्लाना) | shouted | shouted |
| sell (बेचना) | sold | sold | shrink (सिकुड़ना) | shrank | shrank |
| send (भेजना) | sent | sent | sign (हस्ताक्षर करना) | signed | signed |
| set (ठीक करना) | set | set | signify (सूचित करना) | signified | signified |
| shake (हिलाना) | shook | shaken | simplify (सरल करना) | simplified | simplified |
| shine (चमकना) | shone | shone | shriek (चीखना, ठहाका लगाना) | shrieked | shrieked |
| shoot (गोली मारना) | shot | shot | sit (बैठना) | sat | sat |
| show (दिखाना) | showed | showed | skip (उछलना/छलौंग मारना) | skipped | skipped |
| shut (बंद करना) | shut | shut | slay (कल करना, बध करना) | slew | slain |
| sing (गाना) | sang | sung | slip (संतुलन खोना/फिसलना) | slipped | slipped |
| sink (डूबना) | sank | sunk | smile (मुस्कराना) | smiled | smiled |
| sleep (सोना) | slept | slept | snatch (छिनना) | snatched | snatched |
| slide (पिछलना) | slid | slid | sob (सिसकना) | sobbed | sobbed |
| smell (सूंघना) | smelt | smelt | soften (मुलायम करना) | softened | softened |
| sow (बोना) | sowed | sowed | solicit (प्रार्थना करना) | solicited | solicited |
| speak (बोलना) | spoke | spoken | soothe (शांत करना) | soothed | soothed |
| spend (विताना/खर्च करना) | spent | spent | spin (सूत कातना) | span | spun |
| spoil (बर्बाद करना) | spoilt/spoiled | spoilt/spoiled | spray (फुहार देना) | sprayed | sprayed |
| spit (थूकना) | spat | spat | stare (टक-टकी लगा कर देखना) | stared | stared |
| spread (फैलना) | spread | spread | start (प्रारंभ करना) | started | started |
| spring (उछलना) | sprang | sprung | starve (भूख से मरना) | starved | starved |
| stand (खड़ा होना) | stood | stood | stay (ठहरना) | stayed | stayed |
| steal (चोरी करना) | stole | stolen | step (कदम रखना) | stepped | stepped |
| sting (डंक मारना) | stang | stung | stick (चिपके रहना) | stuck | stuck |
| study (अध्ययन करना) | studied | studied | stock (संचय करना) | stocked | stocked |
| strike (हड़ताल करना) | struck | struck | stop (रोकना, बंद कर देना) | stopped | stopped |
| swear (कसम खाना) | swore | sworn | string (माला पिरोना, रस्सी से बाँधना, लटकाना) | strung | strung |
| sweep (बुहारना) | swept | swept | submit (समर्पित करना) | submitted | submitted |
| swim (तेरना) | swam | swum | succeed (सफल होना) | succeeded | succeeded |
| sail (नाव/जहाज खेना) | sailed | sailed | suffer (तकलीफ सहना) | suffered | suffered |
| satisfy (तृप्त करना) | satisfied | satisfied | suffocate (दम घुटना) | suffocated | suffocated |
| say (कहना) | said | said | suggest (प्रस्ताव करना) | suggested | suggested |
| scatter (तितर-वितर करना) | scattered | scattered | summon (बुलाना) | summoned | summoned |
| school (शिक्षा देना, नियंत्रण में रखना, अनुशासन प्रदान करना) | schooled | schooled | supervise (देखभाल करना) | supervised | supervised |

| Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ | Present Tense V ¹ | Past Tense V ² | Past Participle V ³ |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| supply (उपलब्ध कराना) | supplied | supplied | use (व्यवहार करना) | used | used |
| suppress (दबा देना) | suppressed | suppressed | undergo (अनुभव करना, सहन करना) | underwent | undergone |
| surrender (समर्पण करना) | surrendered | surrendered | undertake (कोई काम करने के लिए राजी होना) | undertook | undertaken |
| survive (जीवित रहना) | survived | survived | (W) wake (जगना/जगाना) | woke / waked | woken / woke |
| swallow (निगलना) | swallowed | swallowed | wear (पहनना) | wore | worn |
| sweep (झाड़ू लگانा) | swept | swept | weave (बुनना) | wove | woven |
| swing (झूलना) | swung | swung | weep (रोना) | wept | wept |
| sympathize (सहानुभूति दिखाना) | sympathized | sympathized | win (जीतना) | won | won |
| (T) talk (बात करना) | talked | talked | withdraw (निकालना/वापस लेना) | withdrew | withdrawn |
| thank (धन्यवाद देना) | thanked | thanked | withhold (रोक रखना) | withheld | withheld |
| take (लेना) | took | taken | wash (धोना) | washed | washed |
| teach (पढ़ाना) | taught | taught | walk (टहलना) | walked | walked |
| tear (फाड़ना) | tore | torn | want (चाहना) | wanted | wanted |
| tell (कहना) | told | told | write (लिखना) | wrote | written |
| think (सोचना) | thought | thought | work (काम करना) | worked | worked |
| think (विचार करना) | thought | thought | wet (भिगोना) | wet | wet |
| throw (फेंकना) | threw | thrown | wed (शादी करना) | wed / wedded | wed / wedded |
| thrust (दबाना) | thrust | thrust | ware (सावधान रहना) | wared | wared |
| tame (पालतू बनाना) | tamed | tamed | warm (गरम करना/उत्तेजित करना) | warmed | warmed |
| tease (तंग करना) | teased | teased | warn (चेतावनी देना) | warned | warned |
| telecast (टी० वी० पर प्रसारित करना) | telecasted | telecasted | watch (रखवाली करना) | watched | watched |
| terrify (भयभीत करना) | terrified | terrified | water (पानी डालना) | watered | watered |
| threaten (धमकी देना) | threatened | threatened | whip (चाबुक मारना) | whipped | whipped |
| thresh (भूसे से अनाज निकालना) | threshed | threshed | whistle (सीटी बजाना) | whistled | whistled |
| tie (बाँधना) | tied | tied | wipe (पोछना) | wiped | wiped |
| toil (परिश्रम करना) | toiled | toiled | worship (पूजा करना) | worshipped | worshipped |
| torture (कष्ट पहुँचाना) | tortured | tortured | wrap (लपेटना) | wrapped | wrapped |
| trade (व्यापार करना) | traded | traded | wrestle (कुश्ती लड़ना) | wrestled | wrestled |
| train (प्रशिक्षण प्रदान करना) | trained | trained | wring (मरोड़ना) | wrung | wrung |
| trample (पैरों से कुचलना) | trampled | trampled | (Y) yap (कुत्ते का जोर से भौंकना) | yapped | yapped |
| transfer (स्थानान्तरण करना) | transferred | transferred | yell (चीखना/चिल्लाना) | yelled | yelled |
| transport (एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर ले जाना) | transported | transported | yield (उत्पन्न करना) | yielded | yielded |
| travel (यात्रा करना) | travelled | travelled | | | |
| treat (वर्ताय करना) | treated | treated | | | |
| tremble (काँपना/धरधराना) | trembled | trembled | | | |
| trespass (अतिक्रमण करना) | trespassed | trespassed | | | |
| trouble (कष्ट सहना) | troubled | troubled | | | |
| try (प्रयास करना) | tried | tried | | | |
| twitter (घहघहाना) | twittered | twittered | | | |
| (U) understand (गमझना) | understood | understood | | | |
| upset (उकट देना, गड़बड़ा देना) | upset | upset | | | |

Note: (i) Broadcast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Broadcasted भी होता है।

(ii) Forecast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Forecast भी होता है।

(iii) Telecast का Past tense तथा Past participle form- Telecast भी होता है।

(iv) प्रमाणिकता के लिए Collins concise Dictionary Page No. 186,559,1550 देखें।

(v) उपरोक्त Verbs का Past Tense तथा Past participle form बिना 'ed' का प्रचलन में है।