

UNIT 7

COMPREHENSION

C. 1 Read the extracts and answer the questions: (Page 73)

Flavours have we sniff.

- What happens when we breathe in?
- When we exhale, we.....

Whatever the mechanism unemployment. (Page 74)

- How is the sense of smell is remarkable ?
- Who will not be affected by the technological unemployment ?

First aid is the immediate entering the wounds. (Page 76)

- We need first aid treatment when
- Write the precautions taken before the first aid is given.
- In what way can we save the lives of others?

C. 2 Write short notes on:

The Process of Smelling [Points: flavours - back door entry - travelling of flavour -smell-sense
flavour - olfactory -ordinary inhaling]

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Treating Bites

- * How are the bite injuries caused? * How are the bites of animals treated?
- * What will be the role of a doctor? * What is the special care for the victim of snake bite?

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C. 3 Say whether the sentences are True or False. Correct the false sentence:

- (1) Owing to cold the taste of food is not identified.
.....
- (2) Generally, the cold food is not so tasty as the hot food.
.....
- (3) Flavour profile means recipe of a very tasty dish.
.....
- (4) If something is burning in your house, your mummy will sense it later than your papa does. ...
.....

C. 4 Write your own views on 'What is the importance of First Aid ?' You can use your mother tongue.

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C. 5 Read the passage carefully and answer the questions: (FLAMINGO, Page 55)

"What a strange coincidence!" Dr. Singh exclaimed examining the pictures. He asked, "Can you identify the spacecraft?" But no member answered. He continued, "This space craft was made here on our earth. It is called PIONEER-10. It was dispatched from the earth in 1972. PIONEER-10 was sent by our ancestors with information about the Earth and its inhabitants on a plate. The aim was that the people of outer planet will get it and get our information or communicate with us." He paused before saying, "It is back because it was intercepted and sent back. The creatures, who found it, decoded all information and have sent it back to us as proof of their friendship. X-ray pictures show nothing dangerous inside."

- (1) On which planet was Pioneer-10 manufactured?
.....
- (2) What was the purpose of launching Pioneer-10?
.....
- (3) How did the creature of outer space respond to Pioneer-10?
.....
- (4) As per the X-ray pictures, everything was favourable inside. True or false.
- (5) Find out the synonyms :
- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) stopped | (b) space shuttle |
| (c) forefathers | (d) recognize |

C. 6 Read the passage carefully and answer the questions:

The second most populated country in the world with more than 1.34 billion people is India, the second only to China. It is the 7th largest country in land size. The area is about 1.3 million square

miles, about one-third the size of the United States. India can be found on the continent of Asia and shares a border in the northwest and northeast with several countries including Pakistan, China, Nepal, Bangladesh, and others. Most of the country forms a peninsula, which is an area of land surrounded on three sides by water. The southwest borders the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal borders its southeast. Directly south of India is the small island of Sri Lanka. The terrain of the country includes the world's highest mountain range, the Himalayas, in the north; the Thar Desert in the west; and jungles to its northeast. The Ganges Plain is a very fertile area of land covering much of northern India and had been created from soil deposited by rivers running from the Himalayan Mountain Range. The Ganges River is over 1,500 miles long and the Hindus consider it sacred, home of the goddess Ganga, and it is used by many people for purification. India became an independent country in 1947 following nearly 200 years of British control. Following its independence, India became the largest democracy in the world. Many different political parties compete for elected positions, and the economy of India continues to grow rapidly. Experts predict it will become one of the leading markets in the world.

- (1) Which is the most populated country in the world?
-
- (2) is a country whose most of sides are surrounded by water.
- (3) List our neighbouring countries.
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- (4) Write two sentences about importance of the Ganges.
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- (5) The passage gives positive feeling for Indian economy. True or False?

VOCABULARY

V. 1 Put the proper form of the words in the brackets at a proper place:

Ex. All the guests have the Manchurian soup prepared by me. (appreciate)

appreciated
All the guests have [^] the Manchurian soup prepared by me.

- (1) The nose plays a very important role to flavour of food not the tongue. (reveal)
.....
- (2) We sell all kinds of soft in our shop. (beverages)
.....
- (3) Gattu has a very bad habit. He always food first and then eat. (sniff)
.....
- (4) The date of the final examination is in the last week of October. (tentative)
.....
- (5) My mother uses to prepare buttermilk. (blend)
.....
- (6) Mita says to Mitesh, "I have more powerful sense of smell than you have." (acute)
.....

V. 2 Find out the incorrect spellings and rewrite the corrected sentences :

(1) The olafactory aria is located high up the nesal cavity.

.....

(2) I cried when I took the first seep of coffee prepared by my hasband.

.....

(3) Smoking and drinking alcoholik bivarages are injarious to the health.

.....

(4) There are some variasion in sense of smell of women than that of mens.

.....

(5) Maunibaba inheled diply and exhaled slowly, trying to rilax.

.....

(6) Noz plays a majar rol in sevaring fud aitams.

.....

V. 3 Classify these words under smell, touch, hear, see, and taste :

[mobile phone, harmonium, silky, cold drink, movie, music, rose, rough, chocolate, pastille, surface, butterfly, potato, mud, volume, remote, mountain, switch, book, dry fruit]

Smell	Touch	Hear	See	Taste
rose			rose	rose

V. 4 Complete these sentences by putting words from the text:

(1) The doctor washes his hands with a soap before cleaning the

(2) 108 should be called immediately for the

(3) A cotton is very helpful to clean and dry the wound.

(4) Raj told Kinu that she had a fracture so it is not advisable to move her

(5) Ashok is bitten by a dog in our street. Now he is suffering from

(6) A forest officer gave a snake in my hands which was not

V. 5 Put these words against the situations given in the sentences:

[burns, cuts and bruises, fractures, sprains, bites, nosebleed]

(1) Keyur is told to lean down his head and breath from the mouth for 5 minutes.

(2) In case of injections should be given to the patient to prevent rabies.

(3) Ice packs should be used to decrease the swelling in

(4) Kathan was given a lot of water to drink and was advised not to use butter, ghee, jelly or ice when he was suffering from

(5) Janu has got so the doctor advised her not to move her leg.

(6) If are there, we should use an antiseptic cream and cover the wound.

V. 6 Complete the report by putting words from the bracket:

[ice pack, splint, hospital, severe, aid, injured, swab, allergic, medicine, blood, bruises]

15th August,

Rajkot

The accident took place near a crossroad yesterday. Rohan was badly People gathered there. Somebody called 108 for immediate The ambulance came and the team started washing wounds with because there were bruises on his body. They also applied on the swelling part. They also used to make sure that the broken bone does not shift. Then he was taken to the where his father reached and declared his problems before starting the operation. It was really a very bad day!

V. 7 Complete the sentences by selecting the correct words: (FLAMINGO: READ 17)

- (1) A walk on the river bank in the evening always (pleases/pleasant/pleasure) me.
- (2) Buying saris from a (soap/shop/ soup) is the happy moment for every woman.
- (3) It is (right/wright/rightly) said that 'an apple a day keeps a doctor away'.
- (4) People in our apartment say that the fifth (floor/flour/flavor) is dangerous.
- (5) You will find yourself in a tight corner when you are about to (live/leaving/leave) and guests arrive.
- (6) Nobody (won't/wants/want) to share with him during recess time.
- (7) A man always looks handsome in a (coat/cot/cote)

LANGUAGE FUNCTION : Alternative Choice

Explanation : વૈકલ્પિક રજૂઆત કરવા માટે આ function વપરાય છે. અહીં આ અથવા પેલું (બેમાંથી એક) અથવા તો આ નહિ કે કે પેલું નહિ (બેમાંથી એક પણ નહિ) એવા વિકલ્પ દર્શાવતા વાક્ય રજૂ કરવા માટે or, either ... or, neither ... nor વગેરે સંયોજકો વપરાય છે.

F. 1 Match A with B :

	A		B
(1)	Either you or I will	(A)	or go out.
(2)	Chintan either hides	(B)	crackers or fly kites.
(3)	Ruhi bought neither	(C)	be honoured tomorrow.
(4)	Brijal will support	(D)	something or tells a lie.
(5)	Shammi neither gets up early	(E)	medical nor mechanical engineering.
(6)	The Sports Day will be held	(F)	a necklace nor an earring.
(7)	I do not either fire	(G)	either a lecturer or a collector.
(8)	Shyam wants to be	(H)	on Monday or Tuesday.
(9)	Sit quietly	(I)	either Parth or Ankita.
(10)	Kalpana Chawla joined neither	(J)	nor takes exercise daily.

- (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
 (6) (7) (8) (9) (10)

F. 2 Put (C) for Correct and (I) for incorrect sentence referring to the use of this function :

- (1) Either Rupesh or Kalpesh study in this college.
- (2) Neither of the students are dull in this class.
- (3) Either you or I am wrong in this matter.
- (4) 'Man of the Match' award will be given either to Hardik Pandya or Ravindra Jadeja.
- (5) Pankaj has neither a car or a motor-bike.
- (6) One of the boys have either taken a pen or a sketchpen from this box.
- (7) Anubhav is reading either a novel or a comic book.
- (8) Kavach neither studied at home nor went out.
- (9) Either the chief guest or the principal will deliver the speech.
- (10) There will be a performance from either Kareena Kapoor nor Katerina Kaif tomorrow.

F. 4 Fill in the blanks using or, either ... or, neither ... nor:

Kavya : Where will you go during the summer vacation ? Goa Manali ?

Dhyani : to Goa to Manali. I will go to Div.

Kavya : With whom ? Your papa your brother ?

Dhyani : of them. I will go with my uncle
..... my friends.

Kavya : How will you reach there ? By a car a
motorcycle ?

Dhyani : I will reach there by a bus by a tram because
it will be more comfortable.

F. 5 Complete the sentences rearranging the words given in the brackets:

- (1) I need neither (your help / nor / your compassion)
- (2) My grandmother is illiterate. (nor write / She can / neither read)
- (3) leaks any fluid. (the diesel tank / nor/ neither the engine)
- (4) Neither his friends nor his parents (him / change / can / make / his
mind)
- (5) Either he keeps the keys with (them / or / leaves / himself / with / his wife)
- (6) anything about shifting to the new. (his wife / nor / Raj / mentioned/neither)
- (7) than my current job. (was / of / neither / the two / better / offers)
- (8) nor the woman. (neither / believed / the boy / the policeman)
- (9) Either Aaradhya or (accompany / Aishvarya / will / her / father)
- (10) Sunidhi Chauhan did not (a song / or / sing / a dance / either /
perform)

F. 6 Arrange the jumbled parts and make meaningful sentences:

- (1) a representative / neither / attend / nor send / Raj will / the meeting.
.....

- (2) the coupons / one / of / neither / a good / was
.....

(3) food/ reimbursed / vouchers or / the audience / with either / was

.....

(4) accounted for / neither / been / the donations / disclosed nor / have

.....

(5) text book / nor an / neither a / has / assignment work / Parth

.....

(6) need / or / either / you / she / the recipe.

.....

(7) either with / work / with Star TV / or/ Sony TV / Amitabh will

.....

(8) weak / lazy / or /either / physically / Nimisha is

.....

F. 7 Complete the sentences using the function. You have to use the words given the brackets:

Ex (1) Either Kohli or Dhoni will be selected for the Arjun Award. (select, The Arjun Award)

(2) Good friends (hurt, cheat)

(3) Bhavya failed. She (clever, hardworking)

(4) Either Italy or France (enter, the quarter finals)

(5) The typist did not (letters, post)

(6) Yesterday Kunjan sincerely. (study, work)

(7) Veer looks sad because welcomed him. (Tapasya, Ichha)

(8) Mr.Verma tomorrow.
(language function, indirect speech)

(9) It is a very difficult sum. (nor, solve)

(10) Neither Ronaldo nor Neymar award last year.
(get, the Golden)

F. 8 Answer the questions using either ... or and neither ... nor as shown in the example :

Example : With which player would you like to play ?

Answer : (1) I would like to play with either Sachin Tendulkar or Virendra Sehwag.

(2) I would like to play with neither Dhoni nor Rahane.

(1) What do you like to do on Sundays ?

Answer : (1)

(2)

(2) How does Manan prefer to travel ?

Answer : (1)

(2)

(3) Who do you approach for advice ?

Answer : (1)

(2)

(4) Where do you usually prefer to go for refreshment ?

Answer : (1)

(2)

(5) Which subjects do you like ?

Answer : (1)

(2)

F. 9 The table describes what Axay likes and what he doesn't. Write ten sentences using either...or and neither...nor as shown in the example:

No	Item	prefers/likes	doesn't prefer/like
(1)	food	Punjabi, Gujarati	Pizza, Burger
(2)	car	Brezza, Creta	Wagon R, Santro
(3)	game	Kabaddi, Kho-Kho	Cricket, Rugby
(4)	profession	teacher, doctor	clerk, peon
(5)	visiting place	Goa, Diu	Delhi, Mumbai
Example :			
(1)	book	textbook, workbook	Guide, grammar book

⇒ Axay prefers either a textbook or a workbook.

⇒ Axay prefers neither a guide nor a grammar book.

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WRITING

W.1 Fill in the blanks to complete the e-mail to your friend Aum advising him to use a mobile phone sensibly (in about 120 words): (Pair Work)

From:@vahooemail.com

To: aum.upadhyay@.....

Subject:.....

Dear Aum,

How are and all at hostel? all is well there. On your birthday, we all friends you a mobile phone. Now I come that the phone has become the biggest of major for you. By using it all the time on useless sites, you waste your time. I find you whenever I track you. Remember “Dissipation and wastefulness is the sure road to ruin.” The same phone can the best aid to seek knowledge, to be in with your and relatives. it for self-improvement. will cause many Your parents are worried about your poor in last few exams. Use the phone in such a way that can enrich you and make your parents

Yours affectionately,

.....

W. 2 Describe ‘Nobel Prizes to Curie Family’ using the details in the table (120 words approx.): (Pair Work)

NOBEL PRIZE NUMBER	NAME	RELATIONSHIP	FIELD	NOBEL PRIZE
First	Marie Curie	herself	Physics	1903
Second	Pierre Curie	husband	Physics	1903
Third	Marie Curie	herself	Chemistry	1911
Fourth	Irene Joliot-Curie	daughter	Chemistry	1935
Fifth	Frederic Joliot-Curie	son-in-law	Chemistry	1935
Sixth	Henry Richardson Labouisse Jr.	son-in-law	peace	1965

Tips: You can start like this:

In the history of the Nobel Prize, the Curie Family is matchless. Six persons of this family have received the Nobel Prizes.

You can finish like this:

Henry Richardson Labouisse Jr. was the son-in-law of the Curies. He was the sixth and last person who got the prestigious Nobel Prize. He was honoured for his contribution in peace.

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W.3 Shri M. D. Patel High School, celebrated the Environment Day. Submit your paragraph on the celebration of the day: (150 words approx.) (Group Work)

[Points : When was the day celebrated? Where? How were the prior preparations? Who were invitees? How did students celebrate the day? Speeches by guests, pledge]

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W. 4 Write a report on celebration of Independence Day in your school. (150 words approx.)