

Active/Passive

Direction : In the following questions, a sentence has been given in **Active/Passive Voice**. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in **Passive/Active Voice**.

1. The movie critic wrote a sarcastic review.

- (a) A sarcastic review is written by the movie critic.
- (b) A review which is sarcastic was written by the movie critic.
- (c) A review which is sarcastic is written by the movie critic.
- (d) A sarcastic review was written by the movie critic.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 20 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words.
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
A sarcastic review was written by the movie critic.

2. The painter painted the entire bungalow.

- (a) The entire bungalow is painted by the painter.
- (b) Painting of the entire bungalow was done by the painter.
- (c) The entire bungalow was painted by the painter.
- (d) Painting of the entire bungalow is done by the painter.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 21 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was / were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
The entire bungalow was painted by the painter.

3. Ram was singing a beautiful song for his mother.

- (a) A beautiful song was being sung by Ram for his mother.
- (b) A beautiful song was sang by Ram for his mother.
- (c) A beautiful song was sung by Ram for his mother.
- (d) A beautiful song was sung for his mother by Ram.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 8 अगस्त, 2017 (I-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

A beautiful song was being sung by Ram for his mother.

4. The fire destroyed the whole neighbourhood.

- (a) The whole neighbourhood is destroyed by the fire.
- (b) The whole neighbourhood was destroyed by the fire.
- (c) The whole neighbourhood was being destroyed by the fire.
- (d) The whole neighbourhood is being destroyed by the fire.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 18 अगस्त, 2017 (I-परी)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The whole neighbourhood was destroyed by the fire.

5. The maid vacuums and dusts the house every day.

- (a) Every day the house is vacuumed and dusted by the maid.
- (b) Every day the house were vacuumed and dusted by the maid.
- (c) Dusting and Vacuuming of the house every day is being done by the maid.
- (d) Dusting and Vacuuming of the house every day was being done by the maid.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 17 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + is + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

Every day the house is vacuumed and dusted by the maid.

6. Why do you waste money?

- (a) Why is money been wasted by you?
- (b) Why has money been wasted by you?
- (c) Why is money wasted by you?
- (d) Why is money being wasted by you?

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 5 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Who, Which, Whom, Where, When, Why, Whose तथा How से शुरू होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Question कहलाते हैं। इनका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए Yes-No Question जैसा बनाते हैं, फिर Wh-Question को Passive Question के पहले लगा देते हैं; जैसे-

Where did you find this pen?

Step-I – Did you find this pen? (Where हटा दें)

Step-II – Was this pen found?

Step-III – Where was this pen found? (Where जोड़ दें)

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Why is money wasted by you?

7. Please guide me.

- (a) You are requested to guide me.
- (b) You have been requested to guide me.
- (c) You were requested to guide me.
- (d) You are being requested to guide me.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 8 अगस्त, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + is/are + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

You are requested to guide me.

8. After driving Dr. Bose to the hospital he dropped him at his guesthouse.

- (a) After being driven to the hospital Dr. Bose was dropped at his guest house.
- (b) After he had driven Dr. Bose to the hospital he had dropped him at his guest house.
- (c) After he was driving Dr. Bose to the hospital he was dropping him at his guest house.
- (d) Dr. Bose was being driven to the hospital first and then he was being dropped at his guest house.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 8 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was / were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

After being driven to the hospital Dr. Bose was dropped at his guest house.

9. Rohan was not told about the e-mail.

- (a) Nobody told Rohan about the e-mail.
- (b) Somebody did not tell Rohan about the e-mail.
- (c) The e-mail was not told about to Rohan.
- (d) There was nobody who could tell Rohan about the e-mail.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 9 अगस्त, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + v² + other words.

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

Nobody told Rohan about the e-mail.

10. The kids were laughing at the old lady.

- (a) The old lady is laughing at the kids.
- (b) The old lady was being laughed at by the kids.
- (c) The old lady was being laughed by the kids.
- (d) The old lady was laughed at by the kids.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 9 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है।

Active Verb Form :

was/were + ing form of the verb

इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Passive Verb Form :

was / were + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The old lady was being laughed at by the kids.

11. Sunita will bake two dozen cupcakes for the bake sale.

- (a) For the bake sale, two dozen cookies will be baked by Sunita.
- (b) For the bake sale, two dozen cookies is baked by Sunita.
- (c) Baking of two dozen cookies by Sunita will be done for the bake sale.
- (d) Baking of two dozen cookies by Sunita is done for the bake sale.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (T-I) 19 अगस्त, 2017 (III-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

For the bake sale, two dozen cookies will be baked by Sunita.

आयोग ने प्रश्नवाक्य में 'cupcakes' दिया है जबकि उत्तर विकल्पों में इसे 'cookies' कर दिया है जो तर्कसंगत नहीं प्रतीत होता है।

12. The labourers paved the entire stretch of the road.

- (a) The entire stretch of the road is paved by the labourers.
- (b) Paving of the entire stretch of the road was done by the labourers.
- (c) The entire stretch of the road was paved by the labourers.
- (d) Paving of the entire stretch of the road is done by the labourers.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 21 अगस्त, 2017 (I-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

The entire stretch of the road was paved by the labourers.

13. He mailed his application for a new job.

- (a) The application for a new job is mailed by him.
- (b) The application for a new job was mailed by him.
- (c) He is the mailer of the application for a new job.
- (d) He was the mailer of the application for a new job.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 21 अगस्त, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The application for a new job was mailed by him.

14. Sarla changed the curtains.

- (a) Sarla changes the curtains.
- (b) The curtains were changed by Sarla.
- (c) The curtain was changed by Sarla.
- (d) Sarla was the one by whom the curtains were changed.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 20 अगस्त, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The curtains were changed by Sarla.

15. The class is required to watch a video tutorial every day.

- (a) A video tutorial is required to be watched by the class everyday.
- (b) A video tutorial is watched by the class every day.
- (c) Every day the class watches a required video tutorial.
- (d) Every day the class is watching a required video tutorial.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्नातक स्तरीय (TI) 22 अगस्त, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + to be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

A video tutorial is required to be watched by the class everyday.

16. She will finish the thesis in a fortnight.

- (a) The thesis would be finished in a fortnight by her
- (b) The thesis will finished by her in a fortnight.
- (c) The thesis will be finished by her in a fortnight.
- (d) A fortnight is required to finish the thesis.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन CHSL (TI) 4 मार्च, 2018 (I-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

The thesis will be finished by her in a fortnight.

17. Someone has invited me to the cruise.

- (a) Someone has sent invitation to the cruise.
- (b) I had been invited to the cruise.
- (c) I have been invited to the cruise.
- (d) I was invite to the cruise by somebody.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन CHSL (T-I) 6 मार्च, 2018 (I-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + have + been + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
I have been invited to the cruise.

18. Lily was making a fort.

- (a) Lily made a fort.
- (b) A fort was being made by Lily.
- (c) A fort made by Lily.
- (d) A fort got made by Lily.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन CHSL (T-I) 8 मार्च, 2018 (I-परी)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was + being + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
A fort was being made by Lily.

19. She found him lying on the road.

- (a) She find him lying on the road.
- (b) She find him on the road lying.
- (c) He was found lying on the road.
- (d) He is found lie on the road.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन CHSL (T-I) 14 मार्च, 2018 (I-परी)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
He was found lying on the road.

20. She made a very remarkable observation.

- (a) A very remarkable observation made by her.
- (b) A very remarkable observation is make by her.
- (c) A very remarkable observation make by her.
- (d) A very remarkable observation was made by her.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन CHSL (T-I) 11 मार्च, 2018 (I-परी)

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
A very remarkable observation was made by her.

21. Nisha has rung the bell.

- (a) The bell has been rung by Nisha.
- (b) The bell was being rung by Nisha.
- (c) The bell was rung by Nisha.
- (d) The bell has been being rung by Nisha.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
The bell has been rung by Nisha.

22. She likes people to call her Mam.

- (a) She likes to be called Mam by people.
- (b) She likes to be call Madam by people.
- (c) She likes people who call his, Madam.
- (d) To call her Madam is liked by people.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + to be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
She likes to be called Mam by people.

23. The cable wire has been cut.

- (a) Someone has been cut the cable wire.
- (b) No one has cut the cable wire.
- (c) The cable wire has cut someone.
- (d) Someone has cut the cable wire.

S.S.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-परी)

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + has/ have + v¹ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
Someone has cut the cable wire.

24. Will he tell her the truth?

- (a) Is the truth told to her by him?
- (b) The truth will be told to her by him.
- (c) Will the truth be told to her by him.
- (d) Will the truth be told her by him?

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (c)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal Verb 'will' को Question Form में रखा गया है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Modal Verb + sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Will the truth be told to her by him?

25. They waste much time on trifles.

- (a) Much time was wasted on trifles.
- (b) Much time will be wasted on trifles.
- (c) Much time is wasted by them on trifles.
- (d) Much time is wasted on trifles.

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + is/are/ am + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Much time is wasted by them on trifles.

26. Rohan gave the beggar an old shirt.

- (a) An old shirt was given to Rohan by the beggar.
- (b) An old shirt was given to the beggar by Rohan.
- (c) The beggar was given an old shirt by Rohan.
- (d) An old shirt was given to the beggar by Rohan.

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/ were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

An old shirt was given to the beggar by Rohan.

27. They have made her a queen.

- (a) A queen has been made by her.
- (b) She was made a queen by them.
- (c) They have been made queens by her.
- (d) She has been made a queen by them.

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

She has been made a queen by them.

28. Mr Gupta asked him a question.

- (a) He was asked a question Mr. Gupta
- (b) He was asked a question to Mr. Gupta
- (c) He was asked a question by Mr. Gupta
- (d) A question was being asked by Mr. Gupta

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/ were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

He was asked a question by Mr. Gupta

29. The teacher punished the students who had not done their homework.

- (a) The students who had not done their homework had been punished by their teacher.
- (b) The students were punished by their teacher who had not done their homework.
- (c) The students who had not done their homework were punished by the teacher.
- (d) The students who had not done their homework were being punished by the teacher.

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/ were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

The students who had not done their homework were punished by the teacher.

30. Who taught you Physics?

- (a) By whom Physics?
- (b) By whom were you taught Physics?
- (c) By whom was Physics taught to you?
- (d) By whom are you taught Physics?

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनोग्राफर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 13 सितंबर, 2017 (II-पती)

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Interrogative Sentence है जिसमें 'who' का प्रयोग किया जाता है। ऐसे वाक्यों की Passive voice निम्नवत होगी-

By whom + verb 'be' (यहां 'were') + sub + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

By whom were you taught Physics?

31. We saw you and him.

- (a) You and he were seen by us.
- (b) He and you were seen by us.
- (c) You were seen by us with him.
- (d) Both of you were seen by us.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

You and he were seen by us.

32. Tom painted the entire house.

- (a) The entire house was painted by Tom.
- (b) The entire house is painted by Tom.
- (c) The entire house were painted by Tom.
- (d) The house is painted by Tom.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

The entire house was painted by Tom.

33. The science class viewed the comet.

- (a) The class viewed the comet.
- (b) The comet was viewed by the science class.
- (c) The comet is been viewed by the science class.
- (d) The comet is viewed by the science class.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words.

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The comet was viewed by the science class.

34. The kangaroo carried her baby in her pouch.

- (a) The baby was carried by the kangaroo in her pouch.
- (b) The kangaroo carried the baby in pouch.
- (c) The baby is carried by kangaroo in her pouch.
- (d) The baby is being carried up by kangaroo in her pouch.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

The baby was carried by the Kangaroo in her pouch.

35. Grandma is knitting the sweater.

- (a) The sweater is being knit by grandma.
- (b) The sweater was being knit by grandma.
- (c) Grandma knit the sweater.
- (d) Grandma knitted the sweater.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + is + are + am + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

The sweater is being knit by grandma.

36. Who teaches you English?

- (a) Do you know who teaches you English?
- (b) English is taught by who?
- (c) By whom are you taught English?
- (d) Who taught you English?

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Interrogative Sentence है। यह वाक्य 'Who' से प्रारंभ होता है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

By whom + verb 'be' (यहां 'are') + sub + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

By whom are you taught English.

37. Mohita was weaving the basket.

- (a) The basket was woven by Mohita.
- (b) The basket is woven by Mohita.
- (c) The basket is being woven by Mohita.
- (d) The basket was being woven by Mohita.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + being + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
The basket was being woven by Mohita.

38. The hunter shot the deer.

- (a) The deer is shot.
- (b) The deer is shot by the hunter
- (c) The deer was shot by the hunter
- (d) The hunter was shot by the deer.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
The deer was shot by the hunter.

39. Rohan gave the work to Pooja.

- (a) The work has given to Pooja by Rohan.
- (b) The work is given to Pooja by Rohan.
- (c) The work was given to Pooja by Rohan.
- (d) The work will be given to Pooja by Rohan.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
The work was given to Pooja by Rohan.

40. Mrs. Shama invited us to her house party.

- (a) We were invited by Mrs. Shama to her house party.
- (b) We are invited by Mrs. Sharma for house party.
- (c) We will invited by Mrs. Sharma for house party.
- (d) We are invited for the house party by Mrs. Sharma.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

We were invited by Mrs. Shama to her house party.

41. Was the story written by you?

- (a) Are you writing the story?
- (b) Were you writing the story?
- (c) Did you write the story?
- (d) Do you write the story?

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Yes-No Questions पर आधारित है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत है- ऐसे वाक्यों की संरचना में Was, Were, Have, Has, Do, Does, Did का प्रयोग वाक्यांश में होता है-

Did + sub + v¹ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Did you write the story?

42. Someone stole my clutch with all its contents.

- (a) My clutch was stolen by someone with all its contents.
- (b) My clutch with all its contents was stolen.
- (c) My clutch stolen by someone with all its contents
- (d) My clutch with all its contents were stolen.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

My clutch with all its contents was stolen.

43. We could see the young men of the village at the corner shop every Sunday night.

- (a) The young men could see by us at the corner shop every Sunday night.
- (b) The young men of the village at the corner shop could be seen every Sunday night.
- (c) The young men could see the corner shop every Sunday night by us.
- (d) The young men of the village could be seen at the corner shop every Sunday night.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Modal Verbs पर आधारित वाक्य है। Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might इत्यादि Modal Auxiliaries हैं। जब इनके बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग हुआ हो, तो इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + Modal Verb (यहाँ 'could') + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

The young men of the village could be seen at the corner shop every Sunday night.

44. Open the window.

- (a) The window must be opened.
- (b) The window will be opened.
- (c) The window is opened.
- (d) Let the window be opened.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence है। जब Imperative Sentence से Order अथवा Command का भाव प्रकट होता है, तो Active Voice में प्रयुक्त Verb को Passive Voice में निम्न संरचना के अनुसार बदलते हैं-

Let + Sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

Let the window be opened.

45. She did not trust anybody?

- (a) Nobody was trusted by her
- (b) Any body had been trusted by her.
- (c) Nobody would be trusted by her
- (d) Nobody has been trusted by her.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। यह नकारात्मक (Negative) वाक्य है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + not + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

Nobody was trusted by her

46. The children were digging a hole in the ground.

- (a) A hole had been dug in the ground by the children.
- (b) In the ground, the children dug a hole.
- (c) A hole in the ground has been dug by the children.
- (d) A hole was being dug by the children in the ground.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

A hole was being dug by the children in the ground.

47. They must now deal with these problems.

- (a) These problems must now be dealt with by them.
- (b) These problems must now be dealing with by them.
- (c) These problems must now deal with by them.
- (d) These problems are to be dealt with by them.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Modal Verbs के प्रयोग पर आधारित है। Shall, Will, Can, Could, Must, Ought आदि Modal Auxiliaries हैं। इनके बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग होने पर Passive Voice की Verb संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + Modal Verb (यहाँ 'must') + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

These problems must now be dealt with by them.

48. I was recommended another doctor.

- (a) Somebody recommended another doctor.
- (b) Somebody recommended me to another doctor.
- (c) Somebody recommended me another doctor.
- (d) Somebody recommends me another doctor.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + v¹ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Somebody recommended me another doctor.

49. Didn't they tell you to be here by ten O'clock?

- (a) Weren't you told by them to be here by ten O'clock?
- (b) Haven't they told you to be here by ten O'clock?
- (c) You were expected to be here by ten O'clock?
- (d) They expected you to be here by ten O'clock?

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Yes-No Questions पर आधारित वाक्य है। Do, Does, Was, Were, Am, Are, Is आदि से प्रारंभ होने वाले वाक्य (Active Voice) की Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Is/Are/Am/Was/Were + Sub + v³ + other words + ?

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

Weren't you told by them to be here by ten O'clock?

50. Don't touch this bag.

- (a) This bag does not be touched.
- (b) This bag must not be touched.
- (c) This bag don't be touched.
- (d) This bag need not be touched.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence पर आधारित है। इस वाक्य से सलाह (Advice) का भाव प्रकट हो रहा है। अतः इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + need + not + be + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

This bag need not be touched.

51. 'Sunaina read the novel in four hours'.

- (a) The novel had been read by Sunaina in four hours.
- (b) The novel was read by Sunaina in four hours.
- (c) The novel has been reading by Sunaina within four hours.
- (d) The novel is read by Sunaina in four hours.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + verb की Third Form + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

The novel was read by Sunaina in four hours.

52. 'I have made all the reservations.'

- (a) All the reservations are made by myself
- (b) The reservations are made by myself
- (c) All the reservations have been made by me.
- (d) None of these

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

All the reservations have been made by me.

53. 'Sharif's parents took him to the hospital at night.'

- (a) Sharif is taken to the hospital by his parents at night.
- (b) Sharif was taken to the hospital by his parents at night.
- (c) Sharif was being taken by his parents to the hospital at night.
- (d) Sharif can be taken to the hospital by his parents at night.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Sharif was taken to the hospital by his parents at night.

54. Who did this?

- (a) This was done by whom?
- (b) Who has done this?
- (c) By whom was this done?
- (d) Who had done this?

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Wh-Question प्रारूप पर आधारित है। Who, Which, Whom, Where, When, Whose इत्यादि से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Questions कहलाते हैं। इन्हें Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने से पहले Yes-No Question के समान बनाकर Passive बना लेते हैं, तत्पश्चात् Wh-word को Passive Question के पूर्व लगा देते हैं; जैसे-

इस वाक्य की Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-

By whom + verb 'be' (यहां 'was') + sub (यहां 'this') + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

By whom was this done?

55. The carpenter is making furniture.

- (a) The furniture is being made by the carpenter.
- (b) The furniture was made by the carpenter.
- (c) The furniture was being made by the carpenter.
- (d) The furniture will be made by the carpenter.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + is/are/am + being + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
The furniture is being made by the carpenter.

56. Prem will teach the child.

- (a) The child would be taught by Prem.
- (b) Prem shall be teaching the child.
- (c) The child will be taught by Prem.
- (d) The child was taught by Prem.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + shall/will + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
The child will be taught by Prem.

57. Ramesh buys a book.

- (a) A book is bought by Ramesh.
- (b) Ramesh shall buy a book.
- (c) A book shall be bought by Ramesh.
- (d) A book was bought by Ramesh.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + is / are / am + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
A book is bought by Ramesh.

58. Somebody had stolen her purse.

- (a) The purse that is stolen was hers.
- (b) Her purse has been stolen by somebody.
- (c) Her purse had been stolen by somebody.
- (d) Her purse is being stolen by somebody.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + had + been + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
Her purse had been stolen by somebody.

59. He wore a blue shirt.

- (a) The shirt that he wore was blue.
- (b) A blue shirt was worn by him.
- (c) He was wearing a blue shirt.
- (d) The shirt that he was wearing was blue.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
A blue shirt was worn by him.

60. The streets were thronged with supporters of the ruling party.

- (a) The supporters of the ruling party thronged the streets.
- (b) The supporters of the ruling party were thronging the streets.
- (c) The streets had been thronged by the supporters of the ruling party.
- (d) The supporters of the ruling party thronged to the street.

SS.C. ऑनलाइन स्टेनेग्रामर ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी' 14 सितंबर, 2017 (I-पती)

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + v² (यहां 'thronged') + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
The supporters of the ruling party thronged the streets.

61. Both his parents approved of his decision.

- (a) His decision had been approved of.
- (b) His parent's decision was approved of by him.
- (c) His decision got approved by both his parents.
- (d) His decision was approved by both his parents.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + was + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
His decision was approved by both his parents.

62. You must keep your promises.

- (a) Your promises must kept by you.
- (b) Your promises were kept by you.
- (c) Your promises are kept.
- (d) Your promises must be kept.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इस वाक्य में Modal verb 'must' का प्रयोग हुआ है। नियम है कि जब 'must' के बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग हो, तो Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + Modal verb (must) + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
Your promises must be kept.

63. The Swiss regarded him as an imposter and called him a Villain.

- (a) He is regarded as an imposter and called a Villain by the Swiss.
- (b) He was regarded as an imposter and is called a Villain by the Swiss.
- (c) He has been regarded as an imposter and called a Villain by the Swiss.
- (d) He was regarded as an imposter and was called a Villain by the Swiss.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + was + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
He was regarded as an imposter and was called a villain by the Swiss.

64. I didn't speak even a single word in the meeting.

- (a) Even a single word has not been spoken by me in the meeting.
- (b) Even a single word was not spoken by me in the meeting.
- (c) Even a single word had not been spoken by me in the meeting.
- (d) Even a single word have not been spoken by me in the meeting.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + was + not + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
Even a single word was not spoken by me in the meeting.

65. Did he plan an excursion to mountains?

- (a) Was an excursion to mountains planned by him?
- (b) Had an excursion to mountains planned by him?
- (c) Has an excursion to mountains planned by him?
- (d) Is an excursion to mountains planned by him?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Yes-No Question पर आधारित है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions Yes-No Questions कहलाते हैं। यदि Active Voice में कोई Question Do/Does/Did से प्रारंभ हो, तो उसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Was + sub + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
Was an excursion to mountains planned by him?

66. That too many cooks spoil the broth is known to all.

- (a) All know that the broth is spoilt by too many cooks.
- (b) All know that too many cooks spoil the broth.
- (c) All knew that too many cooks spoilt the broth.
- (d) All knows that the broth is spoilt by too many cooks.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
All know that the broth is spoilt by too many cooks.

67. Sita learns her lessons daily.

- (a) Her lessons was learnt daily by Sita.
- (b) Her lessons were learnt daily by Sita.
- (c) Her lessons are learnt daily by Sita.
- (d) Her lessons is learnt daily by Sita.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + are + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
Her lessons are learnt daily by Sita.

68. Kindly offer your remarks.

- (a) You have been requested to offer your remarks.
- (b) You were requested to offer your remarks.
- (c) You are being requested to offer your remarks.
- (d) You are requested to offer your remarks.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Request व्यक्त करने वाला Imperative Sentence है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentence से Request का भाव प्रकट होता है, तो वे सामान्यतः Please अथवा Kindly से प्रारंभ होते हैं। इनका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए वाक्य 'You are requested to' से प्रारंभ करते हैं। Please या Kindly को हटाकर शेष भाग को 'You are requested to' के बाद जोड़ देते हैं। अतः इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
You are requested to offer your remarks.

69. Our vehicle had been stolen from our garage by the same burglary team.

- (a) The same burglary team is stealing our vehicle from our garage.
- (b) The same burglary team had stolen our vehicle from our garage.

(c) The same burglary team has stolen our vehicle from our garage.

(d) The same burglary team will have stolen our vehicle from our garage.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Perfect Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + had + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
The same burglary team had stolen our vehicle from our garage.

70. Rajesh could not complete his paper because he had a headache.

- (a) Rajesh's paper could not be completed because he had a headache.
- (b) The paper of Rajesh could not be completed by him because he had a headache.
- (c) Rajesh's paper would not be completed because he had a headache.
- (d) The paper could not be completed by Rajesh because he had a headache.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसका Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought अदि Modal Auxiliaries हैं। यदि वाक्य में इनके बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग हुआ हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + Modal Auxiliaries (could) + not + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
Rajesh's paper could not be completed because he had a headache.

71. We prohibit smoking.

- (a) Smoking will be prohibited.
- (b) Smoking is prohibited.
- (c) Smoking has been prohibited.
- (d) Smoking is being prohibited.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + is + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
Smoking is prohibited.

72. The judge ordered the murderer to be hanged.

- (a) The murderer was to be hanged according to the order of the judge.
- (b) It was ordered by the judge to hang the murderer
- (c) The order was given by the judge to hang the murderer
- (d) The murderer was ordered by the judge to be hanged.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + was + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
It was ordered by the judge to hang the murderer.

73. It is time to water the plants.

- (a) It is time for the plants to be watered.
- (b) The plants should be watered.
- (c) It is time the plants be watered.
- (d) It is time when plants are watered.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। निम्न है कि Verb के मूल रूप के पहले 'to' लगने से Infinitive बनता है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + to be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
It is time for the plants to be watered.

74. These days most of the students do their assignments with the help of the internet.

- (a) These days most of the assignments are done with the help of the internet by the students.
- (b) These days the assignments are done with the help of the internet by most of the students.
- (c) These days most of the students are doing their assignments with the help of the internet.
- (d) These days the assignments are being done with the help of the internet by most of the students.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + are + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
These days the assignments are done with the help of the internet by most of the students.

75. I shall be obliged to go.

- (a) Circumstances may oblige me to go.
- (b) Circumstances will oblige me to go.

(c) Circumstances could oblige me to go.

(d) Circumstances would oblige me to go.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Active Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + will + v¹ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
Circumstances will oblige me to go.

76. Who tore the curtains yesterday?

- (a) By whom were the curtains tore yesterday?
- (b) By whom were the curtains torn yesterday?
- (c) By whom are the curtains torn yesterday?
- (d) By whom were the curtains teared yesterday?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Interrogative Sentence है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
By whom + verb 'be' (were) + sub + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
By whom were the curtains torn yesterday?

77. We shall write a novel.

- (a) A novel will have been written by us.
- (b) A novel would be written by us.
- (c) A novel will be written by us.
- (d) A novel is written by us.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + will + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
A novel will be written by us.

78. Who had laughed at you?

- (a) By whom had you been laughed at?
- (b) Who had you been laughed at?
- (c) By whom were you been laughed at?
- (d) By whom you had been laughed at?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Interrogative Sentence Past Perfect Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
By whom + had + sub + been + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
By whom had you been laughed at?

79. Shut the door.

- (a) Let the door be shut.
- (b) Let door be shut by you.
- (c) Let door be shut.
- (d) Let the door be shutted.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative में है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentences से Order या Command का बोध हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Let + sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

Let the door be shut.

80. The situation could hardly have been altered by the interference of the police force.

- (a) The interference of the police force could alter the situation with hardness.
- (b) The interference of the police force can hardly alter the situation.
- (c) The interference of the police force could hardly have altered the situation.
- (d) The interference of the police force had altered the situation.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। नियम है कि Perfect Tense में Modal Verb (यहां 'could') के बाद प्रयुक्त हुए Transitive Verb का Active Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + could + have + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

The interference of the police force could hardly have altered the situation.

81. Who gave you the money?

- (a) Who was given the money by you?
- (b) By whom were you given the money?
- (c) Who gave the money to you?
- (d) By whom was you given the money?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Interrogative Sentence है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

By whom + were + sub + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

By whom were you given the money?

82. Ratan is performing an experiment.

- (a) An experiment is being performed by Ratan.
- (b) An experiment was performed by Ratan.
- (c) An experiment is performed by Ratan.
- (d) Experiments were performed by Ratan.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + is + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

An experiment is being performed by Ratan.

83. One should keep one's promises.

- (a) Promises should be kept by someone.
- (b) One promise should be kept.
- (c) Once promise should be kept.
- (d) Promises should be kept.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought आदि Modal Auxiliaries हैं। जब इनके बाद Transitive Verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) का प्रयोग हुआ हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + Modal verb (should) + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

Promises should be kept.

84. People in Egypt speak Arabic.

- (a) Arabic was spoken by people in Egypt.
- (b) Arabic is spoken in Egypt.
- (c) In Egypt Arabic is spoken.
- (d) Arabic is being spoken by people in Egypt.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इस वाक्य का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + is + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Arabic is spoken in Egypt.

85. The poor must be looked after by society.

- (a) Society must have looked after the poor.
- (b) Society must look after the poor.
- (c) Society must be looked after the poor.
- (d) Society must looked after the poor.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice में है। नियम है कि Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought आदि Modal Auxiliaries के बाद वाक्य में Transitive Verb का प्रयोग होने पर Active Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + Modal auxiliary (must) + v¹ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Society must look after the poor.

86. We should respect elders.

- (a) Elders should have respected.
- (b) Elders are to be respected.
- (c) Elders have been respected.
- (d) Elders should be respected.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought आदि Modal Auxiliaries के प्रयोग के बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग होने पर Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + Modal Auxiliary (should) + be + v³
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
Elders should be respected.

87. Can we rely on him?

- (a) Can he be relied on?
- (b) Can we be relied by him?
- (c) Can he be relied by us?
- (d) Can we be relied on by him?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Can या Could से प्रारंभ हो, तो उसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Modal verb (can) + sub + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
Can he be relied on?

88. Who teaches you English?

- (a) By whom you are taught English?
- (b) By whom English is taught to you?
- (c) By whom was you taught English?
- (d) By whom are you taught English?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) में है। Who, Which, Whom, Where, When, Why, Whose, Whom तथा How से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Questions कहलाते हैं। Wh-Question को Active Voice से Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
By whom + verb 'be' + sub + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।
By whom are you taught English?

89. Do not insult the poor.

- (a) Let the poor not to insult.
- (b) Let not the poor be insulted.
- (c) Let the poor to be not insulted.
- (d) Let us not insulted the poor.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (*)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence है जिससे Order या Command का बोध हो रहा है। अतः प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Let + Sub + not + be + v³
दिए गए वाक्य विकल्पों में कोई भी उत्तर विकल्प सही नहीं है।
Let the poor not be insulted.

90. It interests me.

- (a) I have been interested in it.
- (b) I am interested in it.
- (c) I will be interested in it.
- (d) I was interested in it.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत है-
Sub + am + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
I am interested in it.

91. The boy laughed at the lame man.

- (a) The boy laughed seeing the lame man.
- (b) The lame man was laughed at by the boy.
- (c) The boy laughed when he saw the lame man.
- (d) The lame man was laughed by the boy.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि यदि Active Verb के साथ Preposition या Adverb का प्रयोग किया गया हो, तो Passive Voice बनाते समय Preposition या Adverb में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं होता है। अतः Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + was + v³ + at + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
The lame man was laughed at by the boy.

92. Rohit was taken to the hospital by the villagers.

- (a) Rohit was helped by the villagers to reach the hospital.
- (b) The villagers took Rohit to the hospital.
- (c) The hospital was reached by the villagers with Rohit.
- (d) The villagers reached the hospital with Rohit.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Active Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + v² + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
The villagers took Rohit to the hospital.

93. Complete the minutes of the last meeting.

- (a) The last meeting's minutes are completed.
- (b) The completed minutes of last meeting is to be tabled.
- (c) Minutes of the last meeting are to be completed.
- (d) The meeting's last minutes are completed.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + are + to be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Minutes of the last meeting are to be completed.

94. Grand father was digging the flowerbeds.

- (a) The grandfather was digging flowerbeds.
- (b) The flowerbeds were digging grandfather.
- (c) Grandfather's flowerbeds were being dug.
- (d) The flowerbeds were being dug by grandfather.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Imperfect or Continuous Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + was/were + being + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

The flowerbeds were being dug by grandfather.

95. I will complete my project next week.

- (a) Next week my project I will complete.
- (b) Next week my project will be completed.
- (c) My project will be completed by me next week.
- (d) My project I will complete next week.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + shall/will + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

My project will be completed by me next week.

96. God helps those who help themselves.

- (a) Those who help themselves help God.
- (b) Those who help themselves are helped by God.
- (c) Those who help God help themselves.
- (d) Those who are helped by themselves are helped by God.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + are + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है-

Those who help themselves are helped by God.

97. He will object to my proposal.

- (a) My proposal will be objected to by him.
- (b) The objection to my proposal will come from him.
- (c) His objection will be to my proposal.
- (d) There will be an objection to my proposal by him.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि यदि Active Verb के साथ Preposition या Adverb का प्रयोग किया गया हो, तो इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करते समय प्रयुक्त Preposition या Adverb यथावत रहता है। अतः Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + will + be + v³ + Preposition or Adverb (to)

अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।

My proposal will be objected to by him.

98. Father called up Angela on her birthday.

- (a) On her birthday Angela was called up by her father.
- (b) Angela called up her father on her birthday.
- (c) Angela received a call from her father on her birthday.
- (d) Angela was called up by father on her birthday.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + was + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

Angela was called up by father on her birthday.

99. Why didn't you bring the matter to my notice?

- (a) Why wasn't the matter brought to my notice?
- (b) Why isn't the matter brought by you to my notice?
- (c) Why isn't the matter brought to my notice?
- (d) Why wasn't the matter brought by you to my notice?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Wh-question word + was + not + sub + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

Why wasn't the matter brought by you to my notice?

100. Why was he refused admittance?

- (a) Why were they refusing him admittance?
- (b) Why did they refuse him admittance?
- (c) Why are they refusing him admittance?
- (d) Why do they refuse him admittance?

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है। इसका Active Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Wh-question word + did + sub + v¹ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Why did they refuse him admittance?

101. Finish the game.

- (a) The game had to be finished.
- (b) Let the game finish.
- (c) Let the game be finished.
- (d) The game should be finished.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentence से Order/Command का बोध हो, तो प्रयुक्त verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Let + sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।

Let the game be finished.

102. Was the question answered?

- (a) Did the question get answered?
- (b) Did they answer the question?
- (c) Were they answering the question?
- (d) Was the answer to the question given?

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Yes-No Question पर आधारित है। नियम है कि Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहा जाता है। अतः इसका Active Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Did + sub + v¹ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Did they answer the question?

103. He may have left a message for me.

- (a) A message may have been left for me.
- (b) A message might be left for me by him.
- (c) He might have left a message for me.
- (d) A message may have been left for me by him.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Perfect Tense में Modal Verbs के बाद प्रयुक्त हुए Transitive Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + Modal verb + have been + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

A message may have been left for me by him.

104. Take the medicine.

- (a) You are requested to take the medicine.
- (b) Let the medicine be taken.
- (c) The medicine is to be taken by you.
- (d) The medicine must take you.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। यह Imperative वाक्य है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentence से Order अथवा Command का बोध हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Let + sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Let the medicine be taken.

105. I cannot trust him any more.

- (a) He may not be trusted by me any more.
- (b) He cannot trust by me any more.
- (c) He could not be trusted by me any more.
- (d) He cannot be trusted by me any more.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought इत्यादि Modal Auxiliaries हैं, जब इनके बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Sub + Modal verb (cannot) + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है।

He cannot be trusted by me any more.

106. Please close the door.

- (a) Please be the door closed by you.
- (b) Let the door be closed by you.
- (c) You please close the door.
- (d) You close the door yourself.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentence से Order या Command का बोध हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb की Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Let + sub + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।
Let the door be closed by you.

107. We must take care of our parents.

- (a) Our parents will be taken care of by us.
- (b) Our parents are taken care of by us.
- (c) Our parents must be cared for by us.
- (d) Our parents had been taken care of by us.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015
उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि Active Voice में Modal Auxiliaries 'must' का प्रयोग होने पर इनके बाद Transitive Verb का प्रयोग हुआ हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb का Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + Modal auxiliary (must) + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (c) सही उत्तर है।
Our parents must be cared for by us.

108. The boys were making kites.

- (a) Kites were being made by the boys.
- (b) Kites are made by the boys.
- (c) The boys had made kites.
- (d) Kites are being made by the boys.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + were + being + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है-
Kites were being made by the boys.

109. He will not use the computer.

- (a) The computer will not be used by him.
- (b) The use of the computer will not be by him.
- (c) The computer he will not use.
- (d) By him the computer will not be used.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense का Negative Sentence है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + will + not + be + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
The computer will not be used by him.

110. People say that he is a spy.

- (a) He is a spy was said by people.
- (b) A spy that he is said the people.
- (c) It has been said by the people that he is a spy.
- (d) It is said that he is a spy.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसका Passive Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
It is said that he is a spy.

111. Has he completed the assignments?

- (a) Has the assignments been completed by him?
- (b) Has the assignments being completed by him?
- (c) Have the assignments completed by him?
- (d) Have the assignments been completed by him?

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active voice) Interrogative है। नियम है कि Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Had, Have तथा Has से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Voice में कोई Question Has, Have या Had से प्रारंभ हो, तो उसके Passive Voice वाक्य का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Have + sub + been + v³ + other words
अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर है-
Have the assignments been completed by him?

112. I was obliged to leave.

- (a) Circumstances obliged me to leave.
- (b) Circumstances have obliged me to leave.
- (c) Circumstances was obliged me to leave.
- (d) Circumstances will oblige me to leave.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Active Voice प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-
Sub + v² + other words
अतः विकल्प (a) सही उत्तर है।
Circumstances obliged me to leave.

113. Close the door.

- (a) Let the door is closed.
- (b) Let the door be closed.
- (c) Let the door closed.
- (d) Let the door is being closed.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2015
उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। नियम है कि जब Imperative Sentence से Order/Command का बोध हो, तो प्रयुक्त Verb की Passive Voice का प्रारूप निम्नवत होगा-

Let + sub + be + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (b) सही उत्तर है।

Let the door be closed.

114. Did everybody miss the first bus ?

- (a) The first bus was missed by everybody ?
- (b) Was the first bus missed by everybody ?
- (c) Everybody missed the first bus ?
- (d) Had the first bus been missed by everybody ?

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Do, does, did, am, is, was, were, have, has तथा had से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions को Yes-No questions कहा जाता है। यदि Active Voice में कोई Question Do, does अथवा Did से प्रारंभ हो, तो उसकी Passive Voice की संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + Sub + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (b) होगा-

Was the first bus missed by everybody.

115. We will not allow them to run away.

- (a) They will not be allowed to run away by us.
- (b) They would not be allowed to run away.
- (c) They are not allowed to run away.
- (d) They were not allowed to run away.

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice Future Indefinite Tense का निषेधात्मक (Negative) वाक्य है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + will + not + be + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (a) होगा-

They will not be allowed to run away by us.

116. Everyone must read this book.

- (a) This book should be read by everyone.
- (b) This book has to be read by everyone.
- (c) This book is to be read by everyone.
- (d) This book must be read by everyone.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Shall, will, can, could, may, might, should, would, must, ought आदि Modal Auxiliaries हैं। जब इनके पश्चात् Transitive verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) का प्रयोग किया गया हो, तो Verb निम्न संरचना के अनुसार प्रयोग करते हैं-

Sub + must (Modal verb) + be + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (d) होगा-

This book must be read by everyone.

117. He knew that his own life was unjust.

- (a) It was known to him that his own life had been unjust.
- (b) It was known by him that his own life was unjust.
- (c) It was known to him that his own life was unjust.
- (d) It was known by him that life was unjust.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (c) होगा-

It was known to him that his own life was unjust.

118. The student has learnt the answer by heart.

- (a) The answer was learnt by the student by heart.
- (b) The answer is learnt by heart by the student.
- (c) The answer by the student was learnt by heart.
- (d) The answer has been learnt by heart by the student.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (d) होगा-

The answer has been learnt by heart by the student.

119. The old lady touched and patted the cow.

- (a) The cow patted and touched the old lady.
- (b) The cow was touched by the old lady patting her.
- (c) The cow was patted and touched by the old lady.
- (d) The patted cow touched the old lady.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was/were + v³ + other words
अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (c) होगा-
The cow was patted and touched by the old lady.

120. This watch was given to me by my grandfather.

- (a) My grandfather gave me this watch.
- (b) My grandfather gives me this watch.
- (c) My grandfather had given this watch to me.
- (d) My grandfather has given this watch to me.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिए गए Passive Voice वाक्य में दो Objects (watch और me) साथ-साथ आए हैं। यहां Verbs with two objects का नियम लागू होगा-

Sub + v² + object + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (a) होगा-

My grandfather gave me this watch.

121. By whom is the child being fed ?

- (a) Who is feeding the child ?
- (b) Who has fed the child ?
- (c) Who was feeding the child ?
- (d) Who has been feeding the child ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Passive Voice वाक्य Wh-Questions पर आधारित है। Who, while, whom, where, when, why, whose तथा how से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Question कहलाते हैं। Wh-Question को Passive से Active Voice में बदलते समय विपरीत नियमों का प्रयोग करते हैं। अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (a) होगा-

Who is feeding the child ?

122. Alexander expected to conquer the world.

- (a) It was expected by Alexander that he should conquer the world.
- (b) It was expected by Alexander that he would conquer the world.
- (c) It was expected by Alexander that he will conquer the world.
- (d) It had been expected by Alexander that he would conquer the world.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (b) होगा-

It was expected by Alexander that he would conquer the world.

123. She begins her day with a cup of coffee.

- (a) Her day is being begun with a cup of coffee.
- (b) Her day is begun with a cup of coffee.
- (c) A cup of coffee is beginning her day.
- (d) A cup of coffee has begun her day.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। कुछ Passive verbs ऐसे हैं जिनके साथ 'by' का प्रयोग नहीं होता है बल्कि Preposition का प्रयोग किया जाता है। अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (b) होगा।

Her day is begun with a cup of coffee.

124. Cacao is bitter when it is tasted.

- (a) Cacao is bitter.
- (b) Cacao tastes bitter.
- (c) Cacao's taste is bitter.
- (d) Cacao tasted bitter.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice में है। कुछ निश्चित सकर्मक क्रियाएं (Transitive Verbs) होती हैं जिनका Passive Voice बनता है। ऐसी Verbs, 'Quasi-Passive verbs' कहलाती हैं। इस प्रकार की संरचना में दो voices होती हैं; जैसे- Honey tastes sweet – Active Honey is sweet when (it is) tasted. अतः नियमानुसार इस Passive Voice का Active Voice विकल्प (b) होगा।

Cacao tastes bitter

125. A great man acknowledged me as a flatterer to him.

- (a) I was acknowledged by a great man to be a flatterer.
- (b) I was acknowledged by a great man to have been a flatterer.
- (c) I am acknowledged as a flatterer by a great man.
- (d) I was acknowledged as a flatterer to a great man.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + was + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (d) होगा।

I was acknowledged as a flatterer to a great man.

126. Let us help him.

- (a) Let him help us.
- (b) Let he is helped.
- (c) Let he be helped.
- (d) Let him be helped by us.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Imperative Sentence (Order या Command) में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Let + Obj + be + v³

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (d) होगा-

Let him be helped by us.

127. Can those happy moments be ever forgotten by me?

- (a) Shall I ever forget those happy moments?
- (b) Can I ever forget those happy moments ?
- (c) Will I ever forget those happy moments ?
- (d) Could I ever forget those happy moments ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice में है। यहां Modal Auxiliary 'Can' का प्रश्नवाचक रूप में प्रयोग हुआ है। इसकी Active Voice बनाने के लिए विपरीत नियमों (Passive से Active) का प्रयोग उचित होगा। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Modal verb + sub + v¹ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (b) होगा-

Can I ever forget those happy moments.

128. You have to do this immediately.

- (a) This has been done by you immediately.
- (b) This is being done by you immediately.
- (c) This was being done by you immediately.
- (d) This has to be done by you immediately.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Verb के मूल रूप के पहले 'to' लगने से Infinitive बनता है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + has + to be + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (d) होगा-

This has to be done by you immediately.

129. The labourers were digging a canal.

- (a) A canal is being digged by the labourers.
- (b) A canal was dug by the labourers.
- (c) A canal was being dug by the labourers.
- (d) A canal had been dug by the labourers.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + was/were + being + v³ + other words

अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (c) होगा-

A canal was being dug by the labourers.

130. The watchman switched on the lights before it began to grow dark.

- (a) The lights were only switched on before it began to grow dark.
- (b) The lights are being switched on before it began to grow dark.
- (c) The lights were being switched on by the watchman before it began to grow dark.
- (d) The lights were switched on by the watchman before it began to grow dark.

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-

Sub + were + v³ + other words

अतः विकल्प (d) सही उत्तर होगा।

The lights were switched on by the watchman before it began to grow dark.

131. Where do you keep the current magazines ?

- (a) Where were the current magazines kept?
- (b) Where have the current magazines been kept?
- (c) Where are the current magazines being kept?
- (d) Where are the current magazines kept by you?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Who, which, whom, where, when, why, whose, whom तथा how से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Question कहलाते हैं। इस प्रकार के वाक्य को Active से Passive में बदलने के पहले Yes-No Question जैसा बनाकर Passive बना लेते हैं तत्पश्चात् Wh-word को Passive Question के पूर्व लगा देते हैं; जैसे-

Active – where did you find this pen ?

Active – Did you find this pen ? (Where हटा दें)

Passive – Was this pen found ?

Passive – Where was this pen found? (Where जोड़ दें)

132. She will be rewarded for her kind deed.

- (a) Her kind deed will reward her.
- (b) Her kind deed will have rewarded her.
- (c) Her kind deed will be her reward.
- (d) Her kind deed will have been her reward.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + will + verb + object
अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (a) होगा-
Her kind deed will reward her

133. God gives us happiness.

- (a) Happiness is given by God.
- (b) Happiness is being given to us by God.
- (c) Happiness has been given by God.
- (d) Happiness will be given by God.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + is + v³ + other words
अतः सही उत्तर विकल्प (a) होगा-
Happiness is given by God.

134. We expect that they will elect him.

- (a) It is expected that he will be elected.
- (b) It is expected that he will have been elected.
- (c) It is expected that they would elect him.
- (d) It was expected that they will elect him.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

135. The bench has dismissed the petition.

- (a) The petition has dismissed by the bench.
- (b) The petition is being dismissed by the bench.
- (c) The petition was dismissed by the bench.
- (d) The petition has been dismissed by the bench.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + has + been + v³ + other words

136. Computers can perform complicated calculations.

- (a) Complicated calculations can be performed by computers.
- (b) Complicated calculations would be performed by computers.
- (c) Complicated calculations will be performed by computers.

(d) Complicated calculations could be performed by computers.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Modal Auxiliary 'can' का प्रयोग किया गया है। नियम है कि Modal Auxiliary के पश्चात् Transitive Verb होने पर Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + Modal Verb (can) + be + v³ + other words

137. The room has been cleaned by Jill.

- (a) Jill has cleaned her room.
- (b) Jill is cleaning her room.
- (c) Jill will clean her room.
- (d) Jill cleans her room.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Passive Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + has + v³ + other words

138. We will finish the lessons before this month.

- (a) The lessons will finish before this month.
- (b) The lessons are being finished before this month.
- (c) The lessons will be finished before this month (by us).
- (d) The lessons will have finished before this month.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

139. The dogs were chasing the girl.

- (a) The girl was chased by the dogs.
- (b) The girl were chased by the dogs.
- (c) The girl had been chased by the dogs.
- (d) The girl was being chased by the dogs.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was + being + v³ + other words

140. He had completed the work.

- (a) The work is completed by him.
- (b) The work has been completed by him.
- (c) The work was completed by him.
- (d) The work had been completed by him.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Perfect Tense में है।
इसकी Passive संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + had + been + v³ + other words

141. The manager has not signed the cheques carefully.

- (a) The cheques have been not signed carefully by the manager
- (b) The cheques were not signed carefully by the manager
- (c) The cheques have not been signed carefully by the manager
- (d) The cheques has been not signed carefully by the manager

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense का Negative वाक्य है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + has/have + not been + v³ + other words

142. We sent a message of congratulations to her.

- (a) A message of congratulations was sent to her (by us).
- (b) A message of congratulations are sent to her
- (c) A message of congratulations is sent to her
- (d) A message of congratulations will be sent to her

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was + v³ + other words

143. A poem was being written by me.

- (a) I have been writing a poem.
- (b) I had been writing a poem.
- (c) I am writing a poem.
- (d) I was writing a poem.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Passive Voice वाक्य Past Continuous Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was + verb¹ + ing + other words

144. I kept the flowers in a vase.

- (a) The flowers had been kept in a vase.
- (b) The flowers are kept in a vase.
- (c) The flowers were being kept in a vase.
- (d) The flowers were kept in a vase.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + were + v³ + other words

145. Bring a glass of water.

- (a) Let a glass of water be brought.
- (b) Let a glass of water is brought.
- (c) Let a glass of water has to be brought.
- (d) Let a glass of water is to be brought.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य order/command व्यक्त करने वाला Imperative Sentence है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Let + Sub + be + v³ + other words

146. The injured were taken to the hospital by the villagers.

- (a) The villagers took the injured to the hospital.
- (b) The villagers were taking the injured to the hospital.
- (c) The villagers are taking the injured to the hospital.
- (d) The villagers take the injured to the hospital

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Passive Voice वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Subject + v² + object + other words

147. Do you know her ?

- (a) Has she known to you ?
- (b) Is she known to you ?
- (c) Does she known to you ?
- (d) Was she known to you ?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया Active Voice, Yes-No Question का वाक्य है।
do, does, did, am, are is, was, were, have, has तथा had
से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions, Yes-No Questions कहलाते
हैं। Do, does, did आदि से शुरू होने वाले Active Voice की
Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Is + Subject + v³ + other words

148. Amy couldn't handle the job alone.

- (a) The job couldn't be handle by Amy alone.
- (b) The job couldn't have been handled by Amy alone.
- (c) The job could be handled by Amy alone.
- (d) The job could not handle Amy alone.

S.S.C. स्टेनेग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (a)

Shall, will, can, could, may, might, should, would, must,
ought आदि Model Auxiliaries के बाद यदि Transitive
Verb का प्रयोग किया गया हो, तो Active Voice वाक्य की
Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + could not (Modal Verb) + be + v³ + other words

149. Who broke the glass ?

- (a) By whom had the glass broken?
- (b) By whom was the glass broken?
- (c) By whom is the glass broken?
- (d) By whom has the glass been broken?

S.S.C. स्टेनेग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

Who, which, where, when, whom, why, whose तथा
how से शुरू होने वाले वाक्य/प्रश्न Wh-Question कहलाते
हैं। Wh-Question को Active Voice से Passive Voice में
बदलने के पहले इसे Yes-No Question जैसा बनाकर Passive
बना लेते हैं तत्पश्चात् Wh-Question को Passive Question
के पहले लगा लेते हैं ; जैसे-

Where did you find this pen? (Active)

Step-I – Did you find this pen. (Where हटाकर)
Active)

Step-II – Was this pen found? (Passive)

Step-III – Where was this pen found ?
(Where जोड़ दें)
(Passive)दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसकी Passive Voice
संरचना निम्नवत होगी-By whom + verb 'be' (was) + Subject + v³**150. Someone has stolen my purse.**

- (a) My purse has been stolen (by someone).
- (b) My purse had been stolen.
- (c) My purse is stolen.
- (d) My purse was stolen.

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + has + been + v³ + other words

151. The roof was repaired by John.

- (a) John was repairing the roof
- (b) John repaired the roof
- (c) John repairs the roof
- (d) John is repairing the roof

S.S.C. स्टेनेग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया Passive Voice वाक्य Past Tense में है। इसकी
Active Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + v² + object + other words

152. Two boys were helping a blind man.

- (a) A blind man has been helped by two boys.
- (b) A blind man was helped by two boys.
- (c) A blind man is being helped by two boys.
- (d) A blind man was being helped by two boys.

S.S.C. स्टेनेग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Past Continuous Tense में
है। इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + was + being + v³ + other words

153. He has raised an important question.

- (a) An important question is raised by him.
- (b) An important question has raised by him.
- (c) An important question has been raised by him.
- (d) An important question was raised by him.

S.S.C. स्टेनेग्राफर परीक्षा, 2014

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया Active Voice वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है।
इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होगी-
Sub + has + been + v³ + other words

154. Are you not revising your lessons ?

- (a) Are your lessons not be revised by you ?
- (b) Are your lessons not being revised by you ?
- (c) Are not your lessons revised by you ?
- (d) Are you not being revising your lessons ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense का Interrogative - Negative वाक्य है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Are + sub + not being + v³ + other words + ?

155. We should not encourage indiscipline.

- (a) Indiscipline should have not encouraged by us.
- (b) Indiscipline should not be encouraged by us.
- (c) Indiscipline should not being encouraged.
- (d) Indiscipline should not been encouraged.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। यह Modal Verb (should) के पश्चात not का प्रयोग करने के कारण यह नकारात्मक भाव प्रकट कर रहा है। यह Modal Verbs का Simple Form है। Shall, Will, Can, Could, May, Might, Should, Would, Must, Ought इत्यादि Modal Auxiliaries (रूपात्मक क्रियाएं) हैं। जब इनके पश्चात not के साथ Transitive Verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) का प्रयोग हो तो प्रयुक्त Verb (क्रिया) को Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + Modal Verb (should) + not + be + v³ + other words

156. Robin would draw a picture in the competition.

- (a) In the competition Robin would have to draw a picture.
- (b) A picture in the competition would have been drawn by Robin.
- (c) In the competition Robin would be drawn a picture.
- (d) A picture would be drawn by Robin in the competition.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। यहां Modal Auxiliary (would) का Simple Form में प्रयोग किया गया है। इसके पश्चात Transitive Verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) प्रयुक्त हुई है। Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + Modal Verb (would) + be + v³ + other words

157. Who gave you ice-cream?

- (a) Who has given you ice-cream?
- (b) By whom were you given ice-cream?
- (c) By whom was you given ice-cream?
- (d) Who had given you ice-cream?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। Who, Which, Where, When, Why, Whose, Whom तथा How से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्न Wh-Question कहलाते हैं। Wh-Question को Active Voice से Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने के पहले Yes-No Question जैसा बनाकर Passive Voice बना लेते हैं तत्पश्चात Wh-Word को Passive Question के पहले लगा देते हैं जैसे-
Where did you find this pen? – (Active)
Step I - Did you find this pen? (where को हटा दें)
– (Active)
Step II - Was this pen found? – (Passive)
Step II - Where was this pen found? (where को जोड़ दें)
– (Passive)

इस प्रकार वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-

Wh-Question word + was/were + sub + v³ + other words + ?

158. Will Motin be helped by us?

- (a) Will Motin help us?
- (b) Shall we help Motin?
- (c) Shall Motin be helped?
- (d) We shall helped Motin?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Passive Voice में है चूंकि Modal Verb (will) वाक्य के प्रारंभ में प्रयुक्त हुआ है इसी कारण यह वाक्य Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य) है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Modal Verb (shall) + sub + v¹ + other words + ?

159. Our Almighty will bless wise men.

- (a) Wise men will be blessed by our Almighty.
- (b) Wise men should be blessed by our Almighty.
- (c) Wise men have been blessed by our Almighty.
- (d) Wise men would be blessed by our Almighty.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर-(a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

160. The Army chief punished his subordinate.

- (a) His subordinate is punished by the Army chief
- (b) His subordinate is being punished by the Army chief
- (c) His subordinate was punished by the Army chief
- (d) His subordinate was being punished by the Army chief

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है - Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

161. One must keep one's promises.

- (a) One's promises are kept.
- (b) One's promises must be kept.
- (c) One's promises were kept.
- (d) One's promises must kept.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। यहां Modal Auxiliary (must) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसके पश्चात Transitive Verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) प्रयुक्त हुई है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है - Sub + Modal Verb (must) + be + v³ + other words

162. They have cut all the telephone wires.

- (a) All the telephone wires will be cut.
- (b) All the telephone wires had been cut.
- (c) All the telephone wires have been cut.
- (d) All the telephone wires shall be cut.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words

163. I shall write a letter.

- (a) A letter is writing by me.
- (b) A letter will be written by me.
- (c) A letter has written to me.
- (d) A letter has been written by me.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + shall/will + be + v³ + other words

164. Do not inform the police about the robbery.

- (a) The police do not be informed about the robbery.
- (b) Let not the police be informed about the robbery.

- (c) Let the police be informed about the robbery.
- (d) The police need to be informed by the robbery.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative (आज्ञासूचक/सलाह सूचक) Sentence है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Let + not + sub + be + v³ + other words

165. They have spotted me in the crowd.

- (a) I am spotted by them in the crowd.
- (b) I will have been spotted by them in the crowd.
- (c) I would have been spotted by them in the crowd.
- (d) I have been spotted by them in the crowd.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + have/has + been + v³ + other words

166. He made us work.

- (a) We were made to work by him.
- (b) We would work by him.
- (c) We might work by him.
- (d) We have to work by him.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Causative Verb (प्रेरणार्थक क्रिया - जब कोई व्यक्ति या वस्तु किसी व्यक्ति या वस्तु से कोई कार्य संपन्न कराता है, तो हम Causative Verb का प्रयोग करते हैं) 'made' का प्रयोग किया गया है। ऐसे वाक्यों में कार्य किसी दूसरे की सहायता से संपन्न होता है परंतु Subject (कर्ता) इसमें स्वयं भी भाग लेता है। Active Voice में इसकी संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + made/make + Obj. + infinitive (without 'to') Verb 'made/make' के साथ Active Voice में Bare Infinitive (Infinitive without 'to') का प्रयोग किया जाता है जबकि Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु Full Infinitive (Primary Auxiliaries तथा Main Verb (made) के बाद प्रायः Full Infinitive का प्रयोग होता है) का प्रयोग किया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Primary Auxiliary (were) + Causative Verb (made) + infinitive + Other words

167. A letter has been written by me.

- (a) I have been writing a letter.
- (b) I has written a letter.
- (c) I had written a letter.
- (d) I have written a letter.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + have/has + v³ + other words

168. I cannot draw this picture.

- (a) This picture cannot be drawn by me.
- (b) This picture cannot be drawn by I.
- (c) This picture could not be drawn by me.
- (d) This picture could not be drawn by I.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। यह Modal Verb (can) के पश्चात् not का प्रयोग होने के कारण नकारात्मक भाव प्रकट कर रहा है। जब Modal Verb (can) के पश्चात् not के साथ Transitive Verb (संयुक्त क्रिया) का प्रयोग हो तो प्रयुक्त Verb (क्रिया) को Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal Verb (can) + not + be + v³ + other words

169. The men had constructed the bridge.

- (a) The bridge has been constructed by the men.
- (b) The bridge was constructed by the men.
- (c) The bridge was being constructed by the men.
- (d) The bridge had been constructed by the men.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Perfect Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + had + been + v³ + other words

170. The doctor advised me to give up sweets.

- (a) To me give up sweets was advised by doctor.
- (b) The doctor advised to give up sweets me.
- (c) I was advised by the doctor to give up sweets.
- (d) I was advised to give up eat sweets by the doctor.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence (Indirect Command/Advice/Request) है। कुछ Imperative sentences की संरचना Indirect Narration में इस प्रकार की जाती है-

Sub + advice/ask/tell/request + Obj. + infinitive

ऐसे वाक्यों को निम्नवत नियमों द्वारा Passive Voice में परिवर्तित किया जाता है-

- (a) Reporting Verb के Object को Subject बन दिया जाता है।
- (b) Infinitive तथा इससे जुड़े शब्दों को ज्यों का त्यों रख दिया जाता है।
- (c) Reporting Verb के पहले Verb 'be' (was) + Past Participle का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

171. Leo Tolstoy wrote 'War and Peace'.

- (a) 'War and Peace' was written by Leo Tolstoy.
- (b) 'War and Peace' is written by Leo Tolstoy.
- (c) 'War and Peace' will be written by Leo Tolstoy.
- (d) 'War and Peace' was being written by Leo Tolstoy.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

172. Rita rescued three puppies.

- (a) Three puppies are rescued by Rita.
- (b) Three puppies were rescued by Rita.
- (c) Three puppies will be rescued by Rita.
- (d) Three puppies are being rescued by Rita.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + other words

173. Will he have written a letter ?

- (a) Will a letter have written by him?
- (b) Will a letter be written by him?
- (c) Will a letter to be written by him?
- (d) Will a letter have been written by him?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Perfect Tense के Interrogative (प्रश्नवाचक) में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Will/shall + sub + have been + v³ + other words

174. An i-pod has been bought by Anubhav's mother.

- (a) Anubhav's mother was engaged in buying an i-pod.
- (b) Anubhav's mother had bought an i-pod.
- (c) Anubhav's mother has been buying an i-pod.
- (d) Anubhav's mother has bought an i-pod.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + has + v³ + other words

175. I took care of his dog.

- (a) His dog was taken care by me.
- (b) His dog is taken care by me.
- (c) His dog is taken care of by me.
- (d) His dog was taken care of by me.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was + v³ + other words

176. The washerman will return the clothes in the evening.

- (a) The clothes will have to be returned by the washerman in the evening.
- (b) The clothes will be returned by the washerman in the evening.
- (c) The clothes will return by the washerman in the evening.
- (d) In the evening the clothes will have been returned by the washerman.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

177. He picked up the telephone and dialled the police number.

- (a) The telephone was being picked up and the police number dialled.
- (b) The telephone was picked up and the police number dialled.
- (c) The telephone had been picked up and the police number dialled.
- (d) The telephone has been picked up and the police number dialled.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was + v³ + other words

178. Some girls were cleaning their dormitories.

- (a) The dormitories were cleaned by some girls.
- (b) The dormitories will have been cleaned by some girls.
- (c) The dormitories were being cleaned by some girls.
- (d) The dormitories are being cleaned by some girls.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous (Imperfect) Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + were + being + v³ + other words

179. I don't like people telling me what to do.

- (a) I don't like it when people are telling me what to do.
- (b) I don't like being told what to do.
- (c) Telling me what to do is what I don't like.
- (d) I don't like people when they tell me what to do.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous (Imperfect) Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + being + v³ + other words

180. Hewasn't given the information he needed.

- (a) Somebody was not given the information he needed.
- (b) The information he needed wasn't given to him.
- (c) He needed the information he wasn't given.
- (d) They didn't give him the information he needed.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Negative (नकारात्मक) Sentence है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + did not + v¹ + other words

181. Bipin was not told about the meeting.

- (a) Somebody did not tell Bipin about the meeting.
- (b) There was nobody who could tell Bipin about the meeting.
- (c) Nobody told Bipin about the meeting.
- (d) The meeting was not told about to Bipin.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + did not + v¹ + other words

182. Have you been shown what to do?

- (a) Have anybody been shown by you what to do?
- (b) Have anybody been showing you what to do?
- (c) Has you been shown what to do?
- (d) Has anybody shown you what to do?

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense का Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य) है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Has + sub + v³ + other words

183. Aditya saw Dinesh shopping at the mall.

- (a) Dinesh is seen shopping at the mall by Aditya.
- (b) Dinesh was seen shopping at the mall by Aditya.
- (c) Dinesh was being seen shopping at the mall by Aditya.
- (d) Dinesh is being seen shopping at the mall by Aditya.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous (Imperfect) Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was + v³ + other words

184. I shall have written the letter.

- (a) The letter has been written by me.
- (b) The letter is being written by me.
- (c) The letter will have been written by me.
- (d) The letter will be written by me.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Perfect Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + shall/will + have been + v³ + other words

185. We must endure what we cannot cure.

- (a) What cannot be cured must be endured.
- (b) What cannot cured must endured.
- (c) What could be cure must be endured.
- (d) What we cure must be endured.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal Auxiliary (must) का प्रयोग हुआ है तथा तत्पश्चात् Transitive Verb (सकर्मक क्रिया) भी प्रयुक्त हुई है अतः इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + Modal Verb (must) + be + v³ + other words

186. A fresh batch of eggs was collected by the farmer's wife.

- (a) The farmer's wife collected a fresh batch of eggs.
- (b) The farmer's wife had collected a fresh batch of eggs.
- (c) The farmer's wife will be collecting a fresh batch of eggs.
- (d) The farmer's wife was collecting a fresh batch of eggs.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + v³ + other words

187. Then her face was bowed.

- (a) Her face was bowed by then.
- (b) Then she bowed her face.
- (c) Then her face has been bowed.
- (d) Then she was being bowed her face.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + v³ + other words

188. The walls had not been decorated by us.

- (a) We had not been decorating the walls.
- (b) We have not decorated the walls.
- (c) We had not decorated the walls.
- (d) We have not been decorating the walls.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Perfect Tense का Negative (नकारात्मक) Sentence है। इसे Active Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + had + not + v³ + other words

189. They will laugh at you.

- (a) You will have been laughed at by them.
- (b) You can be laughed at by them.
- (c) You may be laughed at by them.
- (d) You will be laughed at by them.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + will + be + v³ + other words

190. Trespassers shall be prosecuted.

- (a) The authorities might prosecute trespassers.
- (b) The authorities can prosecute trespassers.
- (c) The authorities shall prosecute trespassers.
- (d) The authorities may prosecute trespassers.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (c)

दिए गए वाक्य (Passive Voice) में Modal Verb (shall + be) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal Verb (shall) + v³ + other words

191. The waiter filled the glasses with water.

- (a) The water were filled in the glasses by waiter.
- (b) The glasses filled with water by the waiter.
- (c) The glasses were filled with water by the waiter.
- (d) The waiter was filled the glasses with water.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने हेतु वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + were + v³ + other words

192. She took the dog for a walk.

- (a) The dog took a walk by her.
- (b) The dog was taken for a walk by her.
- (c) The dog took her for a walk.
- (d) The dog was took for a walk.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was + v³ + other words

193. He was driving the car so fast that it skidded on the snowy road.

- (a) The car has been driven by him so fast that it skidded on the snowy road.
- (b) The car was driven by him so fast that it skidded on the snowy road.
- (c) The car was being driven by him so fast that it skidded on the snowy road.
- (d) The car had been driven by him so fast that it skidded on the snowy road.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was + being + v³ + other words

194. They proposed to hold a meeting.

- (a) A meeting had to be proposed to be held by them.
- (b) It was proposed by them to hold a meeting.
- (c) A meeting should be proposed to be held.
- (d) It was proposed to hold a meeting.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013
उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Active Voice में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + was + v³ + other words

195. Hermanners pleased us very much.

- (a) We were very much pleased on her manners.
- (b) We are very much pleased with her manners.
- (c) We pleased her very much with manners.
- (d) We were very much pleased with her manners.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। कुछ Verbs के पश्चात Passive Voice में Preposition 'by' के स्थान पर 'with' का प्रयोग होता है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + were + v³ + with + other words

196. The driver was blowing the horn.

- (a) The horn was blown by the driver.
- (b) The horn was being blown by the driver.
- (c) The horn has been blown by the driver.
- (d) The horn is being blown by the driver.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Continuous Tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में बदलने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was + being + v³ + other words

197. I shall post these letters tomorrow.

- (a) These letters would be posted tomorrow.
- (b) These letters will be posted tomorrow.
- (c) These letters are to be posted tomorrow.
- (d) These letters have to be posted tomorrow.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal Verb (shall) का प्रयोग हुआ है। इसे Passive Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + Modal Verb (will) + be + v³ + other words

198. A massive search operation has been launched to nab the suspects.

- (a) The police had launched a massive search operation to nab the suspects.
- (b) The police have launched a massive search operation to nab the suspects.
- (c) The police launched a massive search operation to nab the suspects.
- (d) The police had been launched a massive search operation to nab the suspects.

S.S.C. संयुक्त हायर सेकण्डरी (10+2) स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसे Active Voice में परिवर्तित करने के लिए वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Sub + have + v³ + other words

199. He completed the story on time.

- (a) The story had completed by him on time.
- (b) The story was completed by him on time.
- (c) The story was being completed by him on time.
- (d) The story completed by him on time.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Object of the active sentence + was / were + Past participle form of the verb + by + subject of the active sentence

200. Sheda painted the house green.

- (a) The house has been painted green by Sheela.
- (b) The house was painted green by Sheela.
- (c) The house will be painted green by Sheela.
- (d) The house is painted green by Sheela.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Object of the active sentence + was / were + Past participle form of the verb + by + subject of the active sentence.

201. An American scientist has won the Nobel Prize for Physics.

- (a) The Nobel Prize for Physics has been won by an American scientist.

- (b) The Nobel Physics Prize has been won by an American scientist.
- (c) The Nobel Prize has been won by an American scientist.
- (d) The Nobel Prize for Physics is won by an American scientist.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Object of the active sentence + have/has + been + Past participle form of the verb + subject of the active sentence.

202. By now the winners will have been felicitated.

- (a) They will have felicitated the winners by now.
- (b) They will felicitate the winners now.
- (c) They have felicitated the winners by now.
- (d) They will have been felicitated the winners by now.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Future Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Object of the active sentence + shall/will + have + Past participle form of the verb + by + subject of the active sentence

203. I was sanctioned the loan by the office.

- (a) The office was sanctioned me the loan.
- (b) The office had sanctioned the loan to me.
- (c) The office sanctioned loan to me.
- (d) The office sanctioned me the loan.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Active Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
Object of the active sentence + Past participle form of the verb + Object

204. Open the window

- (a) Let the window be opened.
- (b) Open window.
- (c) Someone opens the window.
- (d) Window is opened.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence (Order/Command) है। इसकी Passive voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-

Let + Object of the active sentence + be + Past participle form of the verb + by + subject of the active sentence

205. Deforestation has reduced rainfall in the tropical lands.

- (a) Tropical lands have been reduced by rainfall.
- (b) Rainfall has been reduced and caused deforestation.
- (c) Reduced rainfall deforested the tropical lands.
- (d) Rainfall has been reduced due to deforestation in tropical lands.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
S + have/has + been + v³ + other words

206. The doctor bandaged the arm of the injured man.

- (a) The doctor injured and bandaged the arm of a man.
- (b) The arm of the injured man was bandaged by the doctor.
- (c) The injured man bandaged his arm.
- (d) The injured man made the doctor injure his arm.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
S + was/were + v³ + other words

207. The ringing of the alarm clock startled me from the deep depths of slumber.

- (a) The ringing of the alarm clock made me awake.
- (b) The alarm clock rang, startled and awakened me from sleep.
- (c) I was startled from the deep depths of slumber by the ringing of the alarm clock.
- (d) The alarm clock rang and startled me from the depths of slumber.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
S + was/were + v³ + other words

208. One of the girls in the class will sing the national anthem at the end of the function.

- (a) A girl to sing national anthem is there in the class.
- (b) The function will end, a girl will sing national anthem at the end of the function.
- (c) The national anthem will be sung by one of the girls in the class at the end of the function.
- (d) There is a girl in the class who sings national anthem.

S.S.C. F.C.I. (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2013

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसकी Passive Voice वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है-
S + shall/will + be + v³ + other words

209. Somebody built this house in 2001.

- (a) This house had been built in 2001.
- (b) This house was built in 2001.
- (c) This house was built by somebody.
- (d) This house was build in 2001.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है। जब Active verb का Subject, One, Someone, Somebody, Anybody, Nobody, People या अन्य Vague (अस्पष्ट) Understood/Common Subject रहे तब Passive verbs के साथ by + agent का लोप (हटा देते हैं) हो जाता है।

210. Somebody should have cleaned the windows yesterday.

- (a) The windows should have been cleaned yesterday.
- (b) The windows should be cleaned yesterday.
- (c) The windows were not cleaned yesterday.
- (d) The windows had to be cleaned yesterday.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (a)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (Should) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal verb + have been + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है। शेष नियम प्रश्न संख्या (1) की व्याख्या में वर्णित नियमों जैसे ही हैं। यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Perfect Form की है।

211. Have you ever been bitten by a dog?

- (a) Did a dog ever bite you?
- (b) Has a dog ever bite you?
- (c) Has a dog ever bitten you?
- (d) Had a dog ever bitten you?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense Have/Has + Sub + been + v³ + Other words + ? का Interrogative वाक्य है। इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है- वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Have/Has + Sub + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (c) सही है। इस Passive Voice की व्याख्या Yes-No Questions के आधार पर भी की जा सकती है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से शुरू होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Has/Have/Had से शुरू हो तो उसकी वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Has/Have/Had + Sub + been + v³ + Other words + ?

212. The author wrote the book in one month.

- (a) The book had been written in one month.
- (b) The book was written in one month.
- (c) The book would be written by the author in one month.
- (d) The book had wrote in one month.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

213. Did anyone invite Radhna to the party?

- (a) Was Rachna invited to the party ?
- (b) Was Rachna going to be invited to the party?
- (c) Is Rachna invited to the party ?
- (d) Had Rachna been invited to the party by anyone?

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उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है। Modal verb + Sub + v^3 + Other words + ? इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Was/Were + Sub + v^3 + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (a) सही है। इस Active Voice की व्याख्या Yes-No Questions के आधार पर भी की जा सकती है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से प्रारंभ होने वाले Question को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Voice में कोई Question Do/Does/Did से शुरू हो तो वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + v^3 + Other words + ?

214. The poet read his long poem himself.

- (a) The long poem had been read by the poet himself
- (b) The long poem is read by the poet himself
- (c) The long poem was read by the poet himself
- (d) The long poem read by the poet himself

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v^3 + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) उपयुक्त है।

215. People should send their complaints to the head office.

- (a) The complaints should be sent to the head office.
- (b) The complaints had to be sent to the head office.
- (c) The complaints ought to be sent to the head office.
- (d) The complaints were sent to the head office by the people.

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उत्तर (a)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (Should) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal verb + be + v^3 + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है। शेष नियम पूर्व के प्रश्नों में वर्णित हैं। यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Simple Form की है।

216. An electrical fault could have caused the fire.

- (a) The fire was caused by an electrical fault.
- (b) The fire could be caused by an electrical fault.
- (c) The fire had been caused by an electrical fault.
- (d) The fire could have been caused by an electrical fault.

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उत्तर (d)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (Could) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal verb + have been + v^3 + Other words यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Perfect Form की है। अतः विकल्प (d) उपयुक्त है।

217. Can we solve this problem ?

- (a) Can this problem be solved ?
- (b) Can this problem be solved by us ?
- (c) Can this problem solved ?
- (d) Can this problem not be solved ?

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उत्तर (b)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (Can) के Interrogative वाक्य का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Modal verb + Sub + be + v^3 + Other words + ? यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Interrogative वाक्य के Simple Form की है अतः विकल्प (b) सही है। इस Active, Sentence की व्याख्या Yes-No Questions के आधार पर भी की जा सकती है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से प्रारंभ होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Can, Could, May, Might, Ought, Must, Will, Should से शुरू हो तो वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Modal verb + Sub + be + v^3 Other words + ?

218.They had to scrap all the rules to accommodate a particular person.

- (a) All the rules had to be scrapped by them to accommodate a particular person.
- (b) All the rules were scrapped to accommodate a particular person.
- (c) All the rules had to be scrapped to accommodate a particular person.
- (d) All the rules had been scrapped to accommodate a particular person.

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उत्तर (c)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Infinitive (had to) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + am/is/are/ was/were/ have/has/had/ + to be + v³ + Other words यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Infinitive की है अतः विकल्प (c) सही है।

219.The parents' love should not be taken for granted.

- (a) I should not take parents' love for granted
- (b) One should not take parents' love for granted.
- (c) One cannot take parents' love for granted.
- (d) Can one take parents' love for granted ?

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उत्तर (b)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (should) के Negative वाक्य का प्रयोग किया गया है जिसकी वाक्य संरचना है- Sub + Modal verb + not + be + v³ + Other words इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal verb + not + v¹ + Other words यह वाक्य संरचना Modal verb के Simple Form की है अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

220.My sister played a major role in shaping my career.

- (a) A major role has been played by my sister, in shaping my career
- (b) A major role had been played by my sister in shaping my career
- (c) A major role is played by my sister in shaping my career
- (d) A major role was played by my sister in shaping my career

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उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

221.Domen gather grapes of thorns or figs of thistles ?

- (a) Were grapes of thorn or figs of thistles gathered by men ?
- (b) Are grapes of thorns or figs of thistles gathered by men ?
- (c) Are grapes of thorns or figs of thistles being gathered by men ?
- (d) Are grapes of thorns or figs of thistles be gathered by men ?

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है तथा इसका एक अन्य रूप (Yes-No Questions) भी है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से शुरू होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Do/Does/Did से शुरू हो तो इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + Sub + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

222.I have always endorsed your decisions.

- (a) Your decisions are always endorsed by me.
- (b) Your decisions were always endorsed by me.
- (c) Your decisions have always been endorsed by me.
- (d) Your decisions has always been endorsed by me.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + have/has + been + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) सही है।

223.Have you ever felt the responsibility of looking after your parents ?

- (a) Has the responsibility of looking after your parents ever been felt by you ?
- (b) Has the responsibility of looking after your parents felt by you ?

- (c) Was the responsibility of looking after your parents felt by you ?
- (d) Is the responsibility of looking after your parents being felt by you ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012
उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है तथा इसका एक अन्य रूप भी है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से शुरू होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Has, Have तथा Had से शुरू हो तो इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Has/Have/Had + Sub + been + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

224. Did all the candidates complete the paper on time?

- (a) Was the paper complete by all the candidates on time ?
- (b) Could the paper be completed by all the candidates on time ?
- (c) Had the paper been completed by all candidates on time ?
- (d) Was the paper completed by all the candidates on time ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012
उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है तथा इसका एक अन्य रूप (Yes-No Questions) का भी है। Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had से शुरू होने वाले Questions को Yes-No Questions कहते हैं। यदि Active Sentence में कोई Question Do, Does तथा Did से शुरू हो तो इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + Sub + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

225. Raksha Bandhan is celebrated all over the country.

- (a) People celebrated Raksha Bandhan all over the country.
- (b) All over the country people celebrate Raksha Bandhan.
- (c) All over the country people are celebrating Raksha Bandhan.
- (d) People were celebrating Raksha Bandhan all over the country.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + v¹ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

226. Who built the Taj Mahal ?

- (a) By whom was the Taj Mahal built ?
- (b) By whom the Taj Mahal was built ?
- (c) By whom the Taj Mahal built ?
- (d) By whom had the Taj Mahal been built ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012
उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Who-Questions का एक रूप है। इसमें Who, Whom, Which, Where, When, Why, Whose तथा How से वाक्य शुरू होता है। Wh- Question को Active Voice से Passive Voice में बदलने से पहले Yes-No Question जैसा बनाकर Passive बना लेते हैं। उसके बाद Wh-word को Passive Question के पहले लगा देते हैं। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Wh- Question word (whom) + was/were + sub + v³ + Other word + ? अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

227. Five explosions rocked Pune today.

- (a) Pune is rocked by five explosions today.
- (b) Pune was rocked by five explosions today.
- (c) Pune has been rocked by five explosions today.
- (d) Pune had been rocked by five explosions today.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012
उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

228. Did everybody appreciate the anti-corruption movement ?

- (a) Is the anti-corruption movement appreciated by everybody ?
- (b) Has the anti-corruption movement been appreciated by everybody ?

- (c) Is the anti-corruption movement being appreciated by everybody ?
- (d) Was the anti-corruption movement appreciated by everybody ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense का Interrogative वाक्य है। इसका एक अन्य रूप (Yes-No Questions) भी है जिसमें Do, Does, Did, Am, Are, Is, Was, Were, Have, Has तथा Had का प्रयोग वाक्यांश में होता है। यदि Active वाक्य में कोई Question Do/Does/Did से शुरू हो तो इसकी Passive Voice संरचना निम्नवत होती है- Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + Sub + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

229. We should meet all our needs.

- (a) All our needs should be met by us.
- (b) All of us should meet our needs.
- (c) Our needs should be met.
- (d) All our needs are to be met by us.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (a)

दिए गए वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb (Should) का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है- Sub + Modal verb + be + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

230. A method has been devised by them to solve this problem.

- (a) They have solved the problem methodically.
- (b) They have solved the problem by a method.
- (c) They have devised a method to solve that problem.
- (d) They have devised a method to solve this problem.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + have/has + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

231. She cannot manage the situation.

- (a) Her situation cannot be managed.
- (b) Managing the situation is not possible by her.
- (c) The situation cannot be managed by her.
- (d) The situation is unmanageable for her.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) में Modal verb के Negative (cannot) रूप का प्रयोग किया गया है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + Modal verb + not + be + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) सही है।

232. The officer will convene a meeting of his subordinates.

- (a) The officer would convene a meeting of his subordinates.
- (b) A meeting of his subordinates will be convened by the officer.
- (c) His subordinates will be convened for a meeting by the officer.
- (d) The officer will convene his subordinates for a meeting.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + shall/will + be + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

233. Our hosts treated us very kindly.

- (a) We were kindly treated by hosts.
- (b) Our treatment was kind.
- (c) We got kind treatment from our hosts.
- (d) We were treated very kindly by our hosts.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

234. The recently damaged roads are being repaired by them.

- (a) They are repairing the recently damaged roads.
- (b) The recently damaged roads were repaired by them.
- (c) They repaired the recently damaged roads.
- (d) They have repaired the recently damaged roads.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + is/are/am + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

235. The ministry will have instructed the security agencies.

- (a) The instructions were given by the ministry to the security agencies.
- (b) The instructions were taken by the security agencies from the ministry.
- (c) The security agencies will have been instructed the ministry.
- (d) The security agencies will have been instructed by the ministry.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Future Perfect Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + shall/will + have been + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

236. He was given the details of his uncle's will by the lawyer.

- (a) His uncle's will and its details were given by the lawyer.
- (b) The details of the will was given by his lawyer.
- (c) His uncle's will was given to him by his lawyer.
- (d) The lawyer gave him the details of his uncle's will.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य (Passive Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Active Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

237. Your little boy broke my kitchen window this morning.

- (a) My little boy broke your kitchen window this morning.
- (b) My kitchen window was broken by your little boy this morning.
- (c) My kitchen window got broke by your little boy.
- (d) This morning the kitchen window was broke by your little boy.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

238. Who painted the wall ?

- (a) By whom is the wall been painted ?
- (b) By whom has the wall been painted ?
- (c) By whom had the wall been painted ?
- (d) By whom was the wall painted ?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2012

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense का Wh-Questions का एक रूप है। इसमें Who, Whom, Which, When, Why, Whose तथा How से वाक्य शुरू होता है। Wh-Question को Active Voice से Passive Voice में बदलने से पहले Yes-No Question जैसा बनाकर Passive बना लेते हैं। उसके बाद Wh-word को Passive Question के पहले लगा देते हैं। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Wh-Question word (Whom) + was/were + sub + v³ + Other words + ? अतः विकल्प (d) सही है।

239. Our task had been completed before sunset.

- (a) We completed our task before sunset.
- (b) We have completed our task before sunset.
- (c) We complete our task before sunset.
- (d) We had completed our task before sunset.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Past Perfect Tense का Passive Voice है। इसका Active Voice निम्न क्रमानुसार है- Sub + helping verb + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb.

240. The boy laughed at the beggar.

- (a) The beggar was laughed by the boy.
- (b) The beggar was being laughed by the boy.
- (c) The beggar was being laughed at by the boy.
- (d) The beggar was laughed at by the boy.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice का क्रम निम्नवत है- Sub + helping verb + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb.

241. The government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme in Jharkhand.

- (a) A massive tribal welfare programme is launched by the government in Jharkhand.
- (b) A massive tribal welfare programme has been launched by the government in Jharkhand.
- (c) Jharkhand government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.
- (d) The government in Jharkhand has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Present Perfect Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नानुसार है- Sub + has been + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb.

242. The boys were playing cricket.

- (a) Cricket had been played by the boys.
- (b) Cricket has been played by the boys.
- (c) Cricket was played by the boys.
- (d) Cricket was being played by the boys.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Past Continuous Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नानुसार है- Sub + verb form of 'to be' (was being) + Third form/Past Participle of the main verb.

243. They drew a circle in the morning.

- (a) A circle was being drawn by them in the morning.
- (b) A circle was drawn by them in the morning.
- (c) In the morning a circle has been drawn by them.
- (d) A circle has been drawing since morning.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice निम्नवत है- Sub + helping verb + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb.

244. They will demolish the entire block.

- (a) The entire block is being demolished.
- (b) The block may be demolished entirely.
- (c) The entire block will have to be demolished by them.
- (d) The entire block will be demolished by them.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice निम्नवत है- Sub + helping verb (will) + be + Third form / Past Participle of the main verb.

245. The burglar destroyed several items in the room. Even the carpet has been torn.

- (a) Several items destroyed in the room by the burglar. Even the carpet he has torn.
- (b) Several items in the room were destroyed by the burglar. Even the carpet was torn.
- (c) Including the carpet, several items in the room have been torn by the burglar.
- (d) The burglar, being destroyed several items in the room, also carpet has torn.

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उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है- Sub + helping verb + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb.

246. We must respect the elders.

- (a) The elders deserve respect from us.
- (b) The elders must be respected.
- (c) The elders must be respected by us.
- (d) Respect the elders we must.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Active Voice (जिसमें Modal Auxiliary का प्रयोग किया गया है) में है। इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए नियम है कि जब करने वाले के रूप में कर्ता की तरह कोई अपूर्ण या अनिश्चित सर्वनाम या संज्ञा (Somebody, They, People, We आदि) का प्रयोग सम्मिलित हो; अर्थात् जब हम अभिकर्ता (agent) को नहीं जानते। इस तरह के प्रयोगों में 'by' के साथ अभिकर्ता का प्रयोग प्रायः नहीं किया जाता है।
Sub + modal auxiliary + be + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

247. We have warned you.

- (a) You have been warned.
- (b) We have you warned.
- (c) Warned you have been.
- (d) Have you been warned.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Present Perfect Tense का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है-
Sub + helping verb + been + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

248. Has anybody answered your question ?

- (a) Your question has been answered ?
- (b) Anybody has answered your question ?
- (c) Has your question been answered ?
- (d) Have you answered your question ?

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Present Perfect Tense का Interrogative Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice भी प्रश्नवाचक में बनता है। प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य को साधारण वाक्य बनाकर तत्पश्चात् उसको Voice के नियमानुसार Passive Voice में बदल देते हैं।
has been + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

249. The shopkeeper lowered the prices.

- (a) The prices lowered the shopkeeper.
- (b) The prices were lowered by the shopkeeper.
- (c) Down went the prices.
- (d) The shopkeeper got down the prices.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice निम्नवत है - Sub + helping verb + Past Participle/ Third form of the main verb.

250. One must keep one's promises.

- (a) One's promises are kept.
- (b) One's promises must kept.
- (c) One's promises were kept.
- (d) One's promises must be kept.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (d)

दिया गया वाक्य Present Indefinite Tense- modal auxiliary का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice निम्नानुसार है- Sub + modal auxiliary + be + Past Participle/ Third form of the main verb.

251. The government has not approved the new drug for sale.

- (a) The government approval for the sale of the new drug has not been given.
- (b) The new drug has not been approved for sale by the government.
- (c) For the sale of the new drug we have not been given the approval.
- (d) The new drug was not approved by the government.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Perfect Tense Negative का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है- Sub + helping verb + not + been + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

252. They have published all the details of the invention.

- (a) All the details of the invention have been published by them.
- (b) The publication of the details of invention was done by them.
- (c) All the details have been invented by the publishers.
- (d) All the inventions have been detailed by them.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011
उत्तर (a)

यह वाक्य Present Perfect Tense का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है- Sub + have been + Past Participle / Third form of the main verb.

253. He teaches us grammar.

- (a) Grammar was taught to us by him.
- (b) We are taught grammar by him.
- (c) Grammar will be taught to us by him.
- (d) We were taught grammar by him.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य Present Indefinite Tense का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्न प्रकार से है- Sub + verb 'to be' (are) + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

254. The manager could not accept the union leader's proposals.

- (a) The union leader's proposals could not be accepted by the manager
- (b) The union leader's proposals were not accepted by the manager
- (c) The union leader's proposals will not be accepted by the manager
- (d) The union leader's proposals would not be accepted by the manager

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense- modal auxiliary का Active Voice है जिसका Passive Voice निम्न प्रकार से है- Sub + modal auxiliary (could) + not + be + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

255. Prepare yourself for the worst.

- (a) You be prepared for the worst.
- (b) The worst should be prepared by yourself
- (c) Be prepared for the worst.
- (d) For the worst, preparation should be made by you.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Past Tense - Imperative Sentence का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है- Be + Past Participle/Third form of the main verb. इस वाक्य का Sub (You) understood है।

256. Please shut the door and go to sleep.

- (a) The door is to be shut and you are to go to sleep.
- (b) Let the door be shut and you be asleep.
- (c) You are requested to shut the door and go to sleep.
- (d) The door is to be shut and you are requested to sleep.

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उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य Imperative Sentence का Active Voice है। 'Please' से प्रारंभ होने वाले इस वाक्य से सलाह या सुझाव का बोध हो रहा है अतः 'Please' को 'You are requested to' से परिवर्तित कर क्रिया की Third form का प्रयोग करते हुए Passive Voice बनाते हैं।

257. It is impossible to do this.

- (a) Doing this is impossible.
- (b) This is impossible to be done.
- (c) This must not be done.
- (d) This can't be done.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Imperative Sentence का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए Reporting verb के Object को Subject बनाते हुए Infinitive को ज्यों का त्यों रखकर Reporting verb के पहले verb 'be' + Past Participle का प्रयोग करते हैं।

258. We must take care of all living species on Earth.

- (a) All living species on Earth are taken care of by us.
- (b) All living species on Earth must be taken care of by us.
- (c) All living species on Earth had been taken care of by us.
- (d) All living species on Earth will be taken care of by us.

S.S.C. संयुक्त स्नातक स्तरीय मुख्य (Tier-II) परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Modal Auxiliary का Active Voice है। इसका Passive Voice क्रम निम्नवत है- Sub + auxiliary verb + be + Third form/ Past Participle of the main verb.

259. They are mending a pencil.

- (a) A pencil is being mended by them.
- (b) A pencil is being mend by them.
- (c) A pencil is mended by them.
- (d) A pencil has been mend by them.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Present Continuous Tense में है। नियमानुसार, इसका Passive voice, sub + is + being + verb की third form लगाकर बनाया जाता है।

260. The brutal soldiers rent children from their mother's arms.

- (a) Children was rent from their mothers' arms by the brutal soldiers.
- (b) Children were being rent from their mothers' arms by the brutal soldiers.
- (c) Children were rent from their mothers' arms by the brutal soldiers.
- (d) Children have been rent from their mothers' arms by the brutal soldiers.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive voice बनाने का नियम इस प्रकार है- Sub + सहायक क्रिया (were) + Past participle form of the main verb.

261. The doctor ordered me to stay in bed.

- (a) I was being ordered by the doctor to stay in bed.
- (b) I had been ordered by the doctor to stay in bed.
- (c) To stay in bed ordered the doctor to me.
- (d) I was ordered to stay in bed by the doctor.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

उपयुक्त वाक्य की परिभाषा देखें।

262. The garages are cleaned everyday.

- (a) We cleaned the garages everyday.
- (b) We have cleaned the garages everyday.
- (c) We clean the garages everyday.
- (d) We had cleaned the garages everyday.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (c)

इस वाक्य का Passive Voice बनाने हेतु निम्नवत नियम है- Sub + verb + obj. यह Simple Present Tense में है।

263. Is the carpenter making a chair ?

- (a) Is a chair made by the carpenter ?
- (b) Is a chair being made by the carpenter ?
- (c) Is a chair is being made by the carpenter ?
- (d) Has a chair been made by the carpenter ?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Continuous Tense का Interrogative sentence है। इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए निम्नवत नियम है- Sub + सहायक क्रिया 'be' का 'being' form + past participle of the main verb (made).

264. Bitter experiences in life have soured the old man.

- (a) The old man has been souring by bitter experiences in life.
- (b) The old man has been soured by bitter experiences in life.
- (c) The old man was soured by bitter experiences in life.
- (d) The old man is souring by bitter experiences in life.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Perfect Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए Sub + auxiliary verb (has) + been + past participle form of the main verb (soured) का प्रयोग सही है।

265. Will they pull down the old building ?

- (a) Will the old building be pulled by them?
- (b) Will the old building being pulled down by them?
- (c) Will the old building be being pulled down by them ?
- (d) Will the old building be pulled down by them?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense का Interrogative sentence है। इसका Passive Voice - will + sub + be + मुख्य क्रिया की third form (pulled) लगाकर बनाया जाता है।

266. Who created this mess ?

- (a) By whom was this mess created ?
- (b) Who has created the mess ?
- (c) This mess is created by whom ?
- (d) How was this mess created ?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (a)

'who' से प्रारंभ होने वाले प्रश्नावचक वाक्यों को Active Voice से Passive voice में बदलने के लिए Passive voice में वाक्य का प्रारंभ 'By' से करते हैं तथा sub 'who' को 'whom' में बदल देते हैं- By + whom + auxiliary verb (was) + past participle of the main verb.

267. The difficulty will not deter me.

- (a) How will the difficulty deter me ?
- (b) I have not been deterred by the difficulty.
- (c) I will not be deterred by the difficulty.
- (d) The difficulty is not deterring me.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Future Indefinite Tense का Negative Sentence है। इसका Passive voice, sub + will + be + past participle of the main verb (deterred) लगाकर बनाना उचित है।

268. Call the doctor.

- (a) Tell the doctor to come.
- (b) Let the doctor be called.
- (c) Let not the doctor be called.
- (d) Ask the doctor to call.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर (ग्रेड 'सी' एवं 'डी') परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह एक आज्ञासूचक वाक्य है। इसका Passive voice बनाने समय वाक्य के प्रारंभ में 'Let' तत्पश्चात् Sub + be + verb की third form (past participle) का प्रयोग करते हैं।

269. The agent had disclosed the secret before it was evening.

- (a) The secret was disclosed by the agent before it was evening.
- (b) The secret had disclosed by the agent before it had been evening.
- (c) The secret had been disclosed by the agent before it was evening.
- (d) The secret was disclosed by the agent before it had been evening.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (c)

active voice की verb (क्रिया) '-had disclosed' Past perfect tense में है। Passive voice बनाने के लिए had के बाद 'been' का प्रयोग करते हैं।

270. Surely the lost child must have been found by now.

- (a) Surely must have found the lost child by now.
- (b) Surely someone must have found the lost child by now.
- (c) Surely now must have found the lost child.
- (d) Now must have found the lost child surely.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (b)

Passive Voice से Active Voice में बदलने के लिए have के बाद been का प्रयोग नहीं करते हैं।

271. We serve hot meals till 10.30, guests can order coffee and sandwiches upto 11.30.

- (a) Hot meals are serving till 10.30, coffee and sandwiches are ordering by guests till 11.30.
- (b) Hot meals are being served till 10.30, coffee and sandwiches are being ordered till 11.30.
- (c) Hot meals are served till 10.30; coffee and sandwiches may be ordered till 11.30.
- (d) Hot meals will be served till 10.30; coffee and sandwiches will be ordered upto 11.30.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (c)

कभी-कभी Passive voice में कार्य करने वाले कर्ता (doer) का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

272. Lie face down; stretch your arms in front.

- (a) You are face-down, arms are to be outstretched
- (b) You should be lying face-down, with arms out stretched.
- (c) You should be lying face down; let arms stretch out.
- (d) Let face be down; let arms be stretched out.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (d)

Imperative वाक्यों को Passive voice में बदलने के लिए अपनी ओर से 'let' का प्रयोग किया जाता है तथा इसे वाक्य के प्रारंभ में रखा जाता है। उसके बाद Object (कर्म) का प्रयोग करते हैं। तत्पश्चात् be+past participle अर्थात् क्रिया की third form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

273. The Greeks expected to win the international trophy.

- (a) It was expected that the Greeks would win the international trophy.
- (b) The international trophy was expected to be won by the Greeks.
- (c) It was expected that the Greeks will win the international trophy.
- (d) It was expected by the Greeks that they would win the international trophy.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (d)

इस वाक्य का Passive voice विकल्प (d) उचित है।

274. The news has been brought to us by him.

- (a) He brought us the news.
- (b) He has brought us the news.
- (c) He was brought the news to us.
- (d) We brought the news to him.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (b)

दिए गए Passive Voice का Active Voice बनाने के लिए सहायक क्रिया 'has' के साथ प्रयोग किया गया 'been' हटा देते हैं।

275. Why did he deprive you of the membership?

- (a) Why you were deprived of the membership?
- (b) Why were you deprived of his membership by him?
- (c) Why was he deprived of his membership?
- (d) Why were you deprived of your membership by him?

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (d)

Interrogative (प्रश्नवाचक) Sentence का passive voice भी प्रश्नवाचक में ही बनता है। प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य का पहले साधारण वाक्य बनाते हैं, तत्पश्चात् उस वाक्य को voice के नियमानुसार passive में बदलते हैं। उसके बाद उस वाक्य को प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य में बदलते हैं।

जिन प्रश्नवाचक वाक्यों में do/does/did का प्रयोग होता है उनमें do/does/did के स्थान पर, Object (कर्म) Number (वचन) और क्रिया के Tense के अनुसार am/is/are/was/were आदि का प्रयोग करते हैं।

276. They have made a film based on this novel.

- (a) A film was based on this novel and made.
- (b) A film have been made based on this novel.
- (c) A film, based on this novel has been made.
- (d) A film has been based and made on this novel.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (c)

इस वाक्य का passive voice बनाने के लिए subject (film) के अनुसार सहायक क्रिया को बदलते हुए 'has + been' का प्रयोग करते हैं।

277. The people couldn't move me to the hospital and the doctor operated on me at home.

- (a) I couldn't be moved to the hospital and was operated on at home.
- (b) I couldn't moved to the hospital and I had to be operated on at home.
- (c) I couldn't be moved to the hospital and I was operated at home by the doctor.
- (d) I couldn't be moved to the hospital by the people and operated on at home.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (c)

इस Active Voice में Couldn't + Verb का प्रयोग हुआ है। इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए Couldn't + be + verb (moved) का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

278. Not a word was spoken by the criminal in self-defence.

- (a) The criminal spoke not a word in self defence.
- (b) The criminal is self defence spoke not word.
- (c) The criminal did not speak a word in self defence.
- (d) The criminal spoke in self-defence not a word.

S.S.C. स्नातक स्तरीय परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (c)

Passive से Active बनाते समय Auxiliary verb (was) + Past participle (Spoken) के स्थान पर सहायक क्रिया (did not) + verb की 1st form (speak) का प्रयोग करते हैं।

279. The accountant took the money from the customer.

- (a) The money is taken from the customer by the accountant.
- (b) The money was taken from the customer by the accountant.
- (c) The customer was taken the money by the accountant.
- (d) The money had been taken from the customer by the accountant.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2007

उत्तर (b)

वाक्य Past Indefinite tense में है। इसका Passive voice बनाने के लिए Subject के अनुसार was/were के साथ मुख्य क्रिया की third form / Past Participle का प्रयोग सही है।

280. The peon refused him admittance.

- (a) He was refused admittance by the peon.
- (b) Admittance is refused to him by the peon.
- (c) Admittance was refused by the peon to him.
- (d) Admittance is refused him by the peon.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2007

उत्तर (a)

यदि Active voice का वाक्य Past Indefinite tense में हो तो Subject के अनुसार was/were के साथ verb की third form / Past Participle लगाकर Passive voice बनाते हैं।

281. The reporter was interviewing the political leaders.

- (a) The political leaders were being interviewed by the reporter.
- (b) The political leaders was being interviewed by the reporter.
- (c) The political leaders are being interviewed by the reporter.
- (d) The political leaders is being interviewed by the reporter.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2007

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य Past continuous tense में है। इसे Passive Voice बनाने के लिए was/were के साथ दिए हुए verb का Past participle बनाकर उसके पहले उसी tense की verb 'to be' (am, is are was, were, be, been, being) का प्रयोग करते हैं।

282. The beavers have built a perfect dam across the stream.

- (a) A perfect dam had been built by the beavers across the stream.
- (b) A perfect dam has been built by the beavers across the stream.
- (c) A perfect dam have been built by the beavers across the stream.
- (d) A perfect dam was being built by the beavers across the stream.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2007

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present perfect tense में है। Passive voice बनाने के लिए Subject के अनुसार has या have के साथ been लगाकर verb की third form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

283. You should follow all the instructions carefully.

- (a) All the instructions are carefully followed by us.
- (b) All the instructions were carefully followed by us.
- (c) All the instructions should be carefully followed by us.
- (d) All the instructions can be carefully followed by us.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2007

उत्तर (c)

यहां 'Should' का प्रयोग Modal auxiliary के रूप में किया गया है। ('Should' का प्रयोग shall के past के रूप में सलाह, सुझाव, एवं निष्कर्ष (यहां सलाह के रूप में) के अर्थ में प्रयुक्त किया जाता है) जिन वाक्यों की Active voice की बनावट में should+verb का प्रयोग होता है उनका Passive voice बनाने के लिए verb के पहले 'be' का प्रयोग होता है।

284. India is evolving a new plan to control her population.

- (a) A new plan is evolved by India to control her population
- (b) A new plan has been evolved by India to control her population.
- (c) A new plan was being evolved to control her population by India.
- (d) A new plan is being evolved by India to control her population.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Present Continuous tense में है। इस Tense में सहायक क्रिया 'is, are, am, के साथ being लगाकर क्रिया की third form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

285. We found the lock broken last night.

- (a) The lock was found by us breaking last night.
- (b) The lock was found by us broken last night.
- (c) The lock was broken by us last night.
- (d) The broken lock we found last night.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite tense में है। इस Tense में कर्ता के अनुसार was/were के साथ Verb की Past Participle का प्रयोग कर Passive voice बनाते हैं।

286. They should shoot the traitor dead.

- (a) The traitor should be shot at by them.
- (b) The traitor should be shot them.
- (c) The traitor should be shot dead by them.
- (d) The traitor is shot by them.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (a)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite tense में है। इस tense में प्रत्येक कर्ता के साथ सहायक क्रिया 'will/shall तथा इसके साथ 'be' लगाकर क्रिया की third form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

287. Who inaugurated the fair?

- (a) The fair was inaugurated by whom?
- (b) The fair is inaugurated by who?
- (c) By whom was the fair inaugurated?
- (d) By who was the fair inaugurated?

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (d)

यह वाक्य Interrogative Sentence है जो 'Who' से प्रारंभ है। ऐसे वाक्यों का Passive Voice बनाने के लिए (a) By whome + Verb 'be' + sub + Past participle (b) Who + Verb 'be' (was) + sub + Past Participle + by का प्रयोग करते हैं।

288. Close the doors.

- (a) Let the doors are closed.
- (b) The doors are to be closed.
- (c) Let the doors be closed.
- (d) Allow the doors to close.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2011

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Imperative Sentence है। इस वाक्य से Order/Command का बोध होता है। ऐसे वाक्य का Passive Voice बनाने के लिए अपनी ओर से 'Let' का प्रयोग वाक्य के प्रारंभ में करते हैं, तत्पश्चात् be+Past Participle का प्रयोग करते हैं, is/are आदि का नहीं। Let + O + be + Past Participle

289. What amused you ?

- (a) What you are made to amuse by ?
- (b) By what are you being amused ?
- (c) By what were you amused ?
- (d) By what have you been amused ?

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2009

उत्तर (c)

कुछ Interrogative Sentences में 'What, who' आता है। इन वाक्यों का Passive Voice बनाने के लिए By what + verb 'be' (were) + Subject + past Participle का प्रयोग होता है।

290. Smoke and flames engulfed the area and made rescue operations difficult.

- (a) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames and made rescue operations difficult.
- (b) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames making rescue operations difficult.
- (c) The area had been engulfed in smoke and flames and made rescue operations difficult.
- (d) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames and rescue operations were made difficult.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2009

उत्तर (a)

इस वाक्य का Passive voice बनाने के लिए sub के अनुसार 'was या were' के साथ Verb की 3rd form (past Participle) का प्रयोग करते हैं।

291. He asked me to finish the work in time.

- (a) I was asked that I should finish the work in time.
- (b) He asked me that I should finish the work in time.
- (c) I was asked to finish the work in time
- (d) I was asked to finish the work in time by him.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2009

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive voice बनाने के लिए Subject 'was या were' के साथ verb की Past Participle (3rd form) का प्रयोग करते हैं।

292. Quinine tastes bitter.

- (a) Quinine is bitter when it is tasted.
- (b) Quinine is bitter tasted.
- (c) The taste of quinine is bitter
- (d) Quinine is tasted bitter

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2009

उत्तर (a)

यह वाक्य Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive voice बनाने के लिए verb के पहले 'to be' (is) का प्रयोग subject के Number (वचन) और verb, Tense के अनुसार तथा verb की 3rd form Past participle का प्रयोग करते हैं।

293. The vintage cars hold a special place in the hearts of their owners.

- (a) A special place in the hearts of the vintage car owners is held by them.
- (b) A special place was held by the vintage cars in the hearts of their owners.
- (c) A special place is held by the vintage cars in the hearts of their owners.
- (d) A special place is being held by the vintage cars in the hearts of their owners.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2009

उत्तर (b)

इसका Passive Voice बनाने के लिए Verb के पहले एक Verb 'to be' का Subject के Number और Verb के Tense के अनुसार करते हैं तथा Verb की 3rd form (Past Participle) का भी प्रयोग करते हैं।

294. We have already done the exercise.

- (a) Already, the exercise has been done by us.
- (b) The exercise has already been done by us.
- (c) The exercise had been already done by us.
- (d) The exercise is already done by us.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2008

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Perfect tense में है। इसे Passive voice में निम्न नियमानुसार बदला जा सकता है—Subject + have/has + been + क्रिया की 3rd form.

295. The main skills we seek to develop include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.

- (a) The main skills sought by us to develop include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.
- (b) The main skills sought to be developed by us include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.
- (c) The main skills that we are seeking to be developed include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.
- (d) The main skills include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas which are sought by us to develop.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2008

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Indefinite tense में है। इसे Passive Voice में इस प्रकार बदला जा सकता है— Subject + verb 'to be' + past participle.

296. Who can question Gandhi's integrity?

- (a) By whom Gandhi's integrity can be questioned?
- (b) By whom can Gandhi's integrity be questioned?
- (c) Gandhi's integrity can be questioned by whom?
- (d) Who could have questioned Gandhi's integrity?

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2008

उत्तर (b)

दिए गए 'Active Voice' (प्रश्न वाचक) वाक्य को Passive voice में इस प्रकार बदला जा सकता है—By whom + verb 'be' + subject + past participle'.

297. He presented me bouquet on my birthday.

- (a) A bouquet is presented to me on 'my birthday by him.
- (b) I was presented on my birthday a bouquet by him.
- (c) I was presented a bouquet on my birthday by him.
- (d) I will be presented a bouquet on my birthday by him.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2008

उत्तर (c)

यह वाक्य 'Past Indefinite tense' में है। इसका Passive voice बनाने के लिए subject के अनुसार 'was' या 'were' के साथ verb की Past Participle अर्थात् third form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

298. This surface feels smooth.

- (a) This surface is felt smooth.
- (b) This surface is smooth when it is felt.
- (c) This surface when felt is smooth.
- (d) This surface is smooth as felt.

S.S.C. Tax Asst. परीक्षा, 2008

उत्तर (b)

यह वाक्य Present Indefinite tense में है। अतः इसे Passive voice में इस प्रकार बदला जा सकता है—Subject + verb 'to be' + past Participle.

299. The tiger caught a fox.

- (a) A fox has been caught by the tiger.
- (b) A fox was caught by the tiger.
- (c) A fox is caught by the tiger.
- (d) A fox had been caught by the tiger.

S.S.C. Section off. परीक्षा, 2006

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है— Sub+was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

300. Someone has lit the fire.

- (a) The fire was lit by someone.
- (b) You are requested to light the fire by someone.
- (c) The fire has been lit by someone.
- (d) The fire had been lit by someone.

S.S.C. Section off. परीक्षा, 2006

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Perfect Tense में है। निम्न नियमानुसार इसका Passive Voice बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है— Sub + have/has + been + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) सही है। जब Active verb का Subject One, Someone, Somebody, Anybody, Nobody, People या अन्य Vague (अस्पष्ट) Understood/ Common Subject रहे तब Passive verbs के साथ by + agent का लोप (हटा देते हैं) हो जाता है यद्यपि कि सभी विकल्पों में यह उपस्थित है।

301. You surprise me.

- (a) I am to be surprised. (b) You are surprised.
- (c) I am surprised. (d) Me is surprised.

S.S.C. Section off. परीक्षा, 2006

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है— Sub + is/are/am + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) उपयुक्त है।

302. The boys killed the snake with a stick.

- (a) The snake was killed by the boys with a stick.
- (b) A stick was killed by the boys with a snake.
- (c) A snake with a stick was killed by the boys.
- (d) A snake is killed by the boys with a stick.

S.S.C. Section off. परीक्षा, 2006

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है— Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

303. Let me do this.

- (a) Let us do this.
- (b) This be done by me.
- (c) Let this be done by me.
- (d) Let I do this.

S.S.C. Section off. परीक्षा, 2006

उत्तर (c)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Imperative Sentence (Expressing Request) है। निम्न नियमानुसार इसका Passive Voice बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Let + sub + be + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (c) सही है। चूंकि यह वाक्य Let से प्रारंभ है इसलिए Let के साथ प्रयुक्त Pronoun (me) से पहले by लगाते हैं और Let के साथ प्रयुक्त Infinitive (do) के Object (this) को Let के बाद में लिखते हैं तथा be बढ़ा देते हैं और Infinitive (do) को मुख्य क्रिया बनाकर इसकी Third Form का प्रयोग करते हैं।

304. A Lion does not eat grass, however hungry he may be –

- (a) Grass is not eaten by a lion, however hungry he may be.
- (b) Grass is not being eaten by a lion, however, hungry he may be.
- (c) Grass is eaten not by a lion, however hungry he may be.
- (d) Grass is being not eaten by a lion. however, hungry he may be.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Indefinite Tense का Negative वाक्य है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + is/are/am + not + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

305. She is reading the book every day.

- (a) The book is being read by her everyday.
- (b) The book is read by her everyday.
- (c) The book was read by her everyday.
- (d) The book was being read by her everyday.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + is/are/am + being/ + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

306. Someone saw him picking up a gun.

- (a) He was seen pick up a gun by someone.
- (b) He was seen picking up a gun by someone.
- (c) He was seen by someone when he was picking up a gun.
- (d) He was seen by someone pick a gun.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words शेष नियम प्रश्न संख्या (97) की व्याख्या में वर्णित नियमों जैसे ही हैं अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।

307. This unexpected news surprised me a great deal.

- (a) I was surprised a great deal by this unexpected news.
- (b) I am surprised a great deal by this unexpected news.
- (c) I have been surprised a great deal by this unexpected news.
- (d) I had been surprised a great deal by this unexpected news.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (a)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Past Indefinite Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + was/were + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (a) सही है।

308. The students are decorating the stage for the annual day celebrations.

- (a) The stage had been decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.
- (b) The stage is being decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.
- (c) The stage was decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.
- (d) The stage has been decorated by the students for the annual day celebration.

S.S.C. स्टेनोग्राफर परीक्षा, 2010

उत्तर (b)

दिया गया वाक्य (Active Voice) Present Continuous Tense में है। इसका Passive Voice निम्न नियमानुसार बनाया जाता है। वाक्य संरचना निम्नवत है- Sub + is/are/am + being/ + v³ + Other words अतः विकल्प (b) सही है।