

# Miscellaneous

## 1. Young Ones of Animals and Birds

जानवरों का बच्चा

Animals जानवर	Young ones बच्चा	Animals जानवर	Young ones बच्चा
Goat	kid	Hare	leveret
Wolf	cub	Tiger	cub
Stag	fawn	Sheep	lamb
Ram	lamb	Lion	whelp/cub
Leopard	cub	Horse	colt/filly/foal
Hen	chicken/chick	Frog	Tadpole
Fox	cub	Dog	puppy
Deer	fawn	Cow	calf
Cat	kitten	Bear	cub
Duck	duckling	Fish	minnow
Goose	gosling	Swan	cygnet
Camel	foal	Ant/bee	grub
Butterfly	Caterpillar	Cockroach	nymph
Eagle	eaglet	Pig	Pigling
Housefly	maggot	Mosquito	larva
Owl	owlet	Salmon	parr
Trout	fry	Ass	foal

## 2. Special meaning of the names of animals

A vixen	A corrupt woman
A viper	A wicked man
A duck	A simple man
A fox	A cunning fellow
A goose	A fool
A gull	To be easily be fooled
A scorpion	A flatterer
A phoenix	A noble man
A pig	A glutton
A parrot	One who crams (रटना)
A lamb	An innocent man
A monkey	One who imitates
A dog	A nasty man
A puppy	A nasty man
A hound/cur	A nasty man

## 3. Places to Live In

Tiger	Lair	Spider	Web
Sheep	Pen	Rabbit	Burrow
Pigeon	Dovecote/cage	Owl	Tree/barn
Mouse	Hole	Fowl	Coop
Dog	Kennel	Cow	Shed

Bird	Nest	Bee	Hive
Soldiers	Barrack	Nun	Convent/ Nursery
Monk	Monastery	Lunatic	Asylum
King	Palace	Convict	Prison
Arab	Dowar	Eskimo	Igloo
Gypsy	Caravan	Hermit	Hermitage
Knight	Mansion	Lumber man	Logcabin
Nobleman	Castle	Parson	Parsonage
Peasant	Cottage	Priest	Prestytery
Prisoner	Jail/cell	Swiss	Chalet
Vagrant	Pavement	Horse	Stable
Lion	Den	Pig	Sty
Squirrel	Drey	Wasp	Nest
Wild animals	den/lair		

## 4. Places where things are made

Ships	Dockyard	Milk products	Dairy
Alcoholic drinks	Distillery	Money	Mint
Leather	Tannery	Goods	Factory
Films	Studio	Beer	Brewery
Bread/cakes	Bakery	Flour/paper	Mill
Iron things	Smithy		

## 5. Places where games are played

Boxing	Ring	Badminton	Court
Billiards	A cloth covered table	Cricket	Pitch
Football	Ground/field	Running	Track/course
Tennis	Court	Wrestling	Arena
Chess	Chess board	Hockey	Ground/Field
Skating	Rink	Water Polo	Swimming pool

## 6. Places where persons/things/animals etc. are kept/grown/exhibited/stored

Aeroplanes	Hangar	Birds	Aviary
Exercises	Gymnasium	Bees	Apiary
Athletic competitions	Stadium	Birds and animals	Zoo
Clothes	Wardrobe	Guns	Armoury
Clothes are washed	Laundry	Dead bodies are cremated	Crematorium
Fishes	Aquarium	Fruit trees	Orchard
Gas	Cylinder	Goods	Depot
Grains	Granary	Grapes	Vineyard
Dead bodies are buried	Cemetery	Historical things	Museum



Luggage	Cloakroom	Medicines	Dispensary
Motor cars	Garage	Sick people	Hospital
Scientific experiments	Laboratory	Cooking utensils	Scullery
Ships/aircraft/ Quays	Quay	Water is stored	Reservoir
Wine	Cellar	Young plants	Nursery

### 7. Sounds of birds, animals and insects

Monkeys	chatter	Mice	squeak
Lions	roar	Jackals	howl
Hyenas	laugh	Horses	neigh/snort
Hens	cluck	Crickets	chirp
Geese	cackle	Frogs	croak
Flies	buzz	Wolves	yell/howl
Vultures	scream	Eagles	scream
Elephants	trumpet	Duck	quack
Doves	coo	Goats/sheep	bleat/whine
Dogs	bark/yelp	Cows	low
Crows	cow	Cocks	crow
Cats	mew/purr	Cannell	grunt
Calves	bleat	Cattle	low
Bulls	below	Bears	growl
Bees	buzz/drone/hum	Birds	twitter chirp/sing/warble
Asses	bray	Apes	gibber
Nightingales	warble	Owls	hoot
Pigeons	coo	Puppies	yelp
Serpents	hiss	Sheep	bleat
Squirrels	squeak	Tigers	roar
Turkeys	gobble	Crocodiles	grunt
Snakes	hiss	Wolves	howl/yelp
Kites	scream	Swans	cry
Sparrows	chirp/twitter	Parrots	chatter/talk/screech
Beetles	drone		

### 8. Pair words

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Friends and foes    | 2. Gods and goddesses    |
| 3. Gold and silver     | 4. Hale and hearty       |
| 5. Heart and soul      | 6. Here and there        |
| 7. High and low        | 8. Bag and baggage       |
| 9. Black and white     | 10. Boys and girls       |
| 11. Bread and butter   | 12. Carrots and radishes |
| 13. Cats and dogs      | 14. Cups and saucers     |
| 15. Doctors and nurses | 16. Doors and windows    |
| 17. East and west      | 18. Fat and square       |
| 19. Far and wide       | 20. Horse and carriage   |
| 21. Fro and cots       | 22. Joys and sorrows     |
| 23. Knaves and fools   | 24. Ladies and gentlemen |

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|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 25. Law and order         | 26. Lean and thin       |
| 27. Loaves and fishes     | 28. Lock and key        |
| 29. Men and women         | 30. Prince and princess |
| 31. Questions and answers | 32. Rock and ruin       |
| 33. Slow and steady       | 34. Sum and substance   |
| 35. Ups and downs         | 36. Up and down         |
| 37. The sun and the moon  | 38. Flesh and blood     |

### 9. Movement of birds and animals

Birds	fly	Cocks	strut
Crows	fly	Ducks	waddle
Eagles	swoop	Larks	soar
Owls	flit	Sparrows	flit
Turkeys	strut	Vultures	flap/rise/hobble
Bears	lumber	Deer	bound
Donkey	trot	Elephants	amble
Horses	gallop/trot	Hounds	bound
Lambs	frisk	Lions	prowl
Mouses	scamper	Rabbits	leap
Wolves	lope	Bulls	run
Dogs	scamper	Frogs	hop
Hares	lope	Snakes	crawl
Vermin	crawl	Snails	crawl
Grasshoppers	hop	Ants	crawl

### 10. Comparison denoting words

- |                           |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. As white as snow       | 2. As sweet as honey                |
| 3. As sure as death       | 4. As soft as butter                |
| 5. As stubborn as a mule  | 6. As brave as a lion               |
| 7. As busy as a bee       | 8. As cold as ice                   |
| 9. As dry as dust         | 10. As dumb as a statue             |
| 11. As fair as a rose     | 12. As bold as brass                |
| 13. As blind as a bat     | 14. As black as coal                |
| 15. As wise as Solomon    | 16. As timid as a hare              |
| 17. As swift as an arrow  | 18. As stupid as an ass or a donkey |
| 19. As sharp as a needle  | 20. As rich as a Jew                |
| 21. As regular as a clock | 22. As proud as a peacock           |
| 23. As merry as a cricket | 24. As hot as fire                  |
| 25. As heavy as lead      | 26. As hard as a stone              |
| 27. As happy as a king    | 28. As green as grass               |
| 29. As gentle as a lamb   | 30. As fierce as a tiger            |
| 31. As firm as a rock     | 32. As fast as a hare               |
| 33. As sharp as a razor   | 34. As red as a rose                |
| 35. As loud as thunder    | 36. As good as gold                 |
| 37. As faithful as a dog  | 38. As soft as silk                 |
| 39. As smooth as velvet   | 40. As light as a feather           |
| 41. As hard as iron       | 42. As happy as a king              |
| 43. As greedy as a wolf   | 44. As gentle as a dove             |
| 45. As firm as a rock     | 46. As deep as a well               |



47. As dark as midnight
49. As bright as silver
51. As deaf as a post
53. As brittle as glass
55. As bold as a lion
57. As ferocious as a lion
59. As gloomy as night
61. As industrious as an ant
63. As simple as ABC
65. As big as an elephant
67. As steady as a rock
69. As stealthy as a cat
71. As honest as the day.
48. As clear as crystal
50. As blind as a bat
52. As cunning as a fox
54. As bright as a day
56. As cheerful as a lark
58. As free as the air
60. As impatient as a lover
62. As old as the hills
64. As solitary as a tomb.
66. As straight as an arrow
68. As variable as the weather
70. As brief as a dream

### 11. Rearrangement of letters

किसी भी शब्द के letters improper order में दिये गए रहते हैं, उसे proper order अर्थात् सही क्रम में रखकर meaningful word बनाना रहता है। Letters के proper arrangement को rearrangement of letters कहते हैं। कभी-कभी इससे संबंधित प्रश्न भी रहते हैं। अतः छात्र words के spelling को ध्यान में रखें।

### 12. Rearrangement of Words

शब्दों का समूह improper order में दिया रहता है, उसे आपको सही क्रम (proper order) में रखकर एक meaningful (अर्थपूर्ण) वाक्य बनाना रहता है। शब्दों को व्याकरण की दृष्टिकोण से सही क्रम में रख कर अर्थपूर्ण वाक्य बनाना ही Rearrangement of words कहलाता है।

### Practice Set

#### Q.1. Rearrange the letters and make meaningful words :

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. Peoing       | 2. The Ertmomer  |
| 3. Tevelsioin   | 4. Hiuelmasg     |
| 5. Smarubine    | 6. Dymitena      |
| 7. Booalln      | 8. Beterarom     |
| 9. Chorolofrom  | 10. Pienicilln   |
| 11. Vaiccaniont | 12. Sthote Socpe |
| 13. Viatinm     | 14. Pratirdge    |
| 15. Otsrihc     | 16. Hitamuspoppu |
| 17. Gassrpperho | 18. Rinochreos   |
| 19. Mno goseo   | 20. Ninightglae  |
| 21. Ckucoo      | 22. Jlleryewe    |
| 23. Drriaheao   | 24. Peom garntae |
| 25. Aeaniam     |                  |

#### Q.2. Rearrange the jumbled words and make meaningful sentences :

1. should / we / our country / love
2. cure / is better / prevention / than
3. rome / in a day / was not / built
4. In the world / love is / thing / greatest / the
5. Captain / the / became / Sachin / team / of
6. Was / watching / television programme / a / my wife
7. Together / try / live / must / we / to
8. purchased / they / a new bag / have

9. neighbours / greet / with / love and / respect / your
10. The Ramayana / Mukesh / will read
11. Those / God / helps / themselves / help / who
12. Make / the sun / shines / hay / while
13. A bird / two / in the bush / in hand / is worth
14. mightier / is the pen / the sword / than.
15. Invention / necessity / mother / the of / is
16. the iron / it / hot / is / strike / while
17. Praises / every potter / pot / his own.
18. Vessel / An empty / much / sounds.
19. He / down / needs / that is / no fall / fear
20. At home / begins / charity
21. We / stand / united / divided / we / fall
22. friend / in / friend / indeed / a / is / a / need
23. is / all / gold / not / that / glitters
24. Workman / with / a bad / his tools / quarrels
25. together / flock / feather / of / the same / birds

### Answers With Explanation

#### Q.1.

- |                  |                 |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pigeon        | 2. Thermometer  | 3. Television   |
| 4. Helium gas    | 5. Submarine    | 6. Dynamite     |
| 7. Balloon       | 8. Barometer    | 9. Chloroform   |
| 10. Penicillin   | 11. Vaccination | 12. Stethoscope |
| 13. Vitamine     | 14. Partridge   | 15. Ostrich     |
| 16. Hippopotamus | 17. Grasshopper | 18. Rhinoceros  |
| 19. Mongoose     | 20. Nightingale | 21. Cuckoo      |
| 22. Jewellery    | 23. Diarrhoea   | 24. Pomegranate |
| 25. Anaemia      |                 |                 |

#### Q.2.

1. We should love our country.
2. Prevention is better than cure.
3. Rome was not built in a day.
4. Love is the greatest thing in the world.
5. Sachin became the captain of team.
6. My wife was watching a television programme.
7. We must try to live together.
8. They have purchased a new bag.
9. Greet your neighbours with love and respect.
10. Mukesh will read the Ramayana.
11. God helps those who help themselves.
12. Make hay while the sun shines.
13. A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.
14. The pen is mightier than the sword.
15. Necessity is the mother of invention.
16. Strike the iron while it is hot.
17. Every potter praises his own pot.
18. An empty vessel sounds much.
19. He that is down needs fear no fall.
20. Charity begins at home.
21. United we stand, divided we fall.
22. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
23. All that glitters is not gold.
24. A bad workman quarrels with his tools.
25. Birds of the same feather flock together.