



VISION IAS

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24 OCT 2018
SUBMITTED IN 3 HOURS
RECEIVED

GENERAL STUDIES (TEST CODE : 760)

Name of Candidate	DILEEP MISHRA		
Medium Hindi/Eng.	ENGLISH	Registration Number	9977
Center	ORM	Date	24-10-2016

INDEX TABLE

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1(a)	10	
1(b)	10	
2(a)	10	
2(b)	10	
3(a)	10	
3(b)	10	
4(a)	10	
4(b)	10	
5(a)	10	
5(b)	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	20	
10	20	
11	20	
12	20	
13	20	
14	20	

Total Marks Obtained:

Remarks:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Registration Number and Test Code).
उत्तर पुस्तिका में सूचनाएं भरना आवश्यक है (नाम, प्रश्न-पत्र कोड, विद्यार्थी क्रमांक आदि)।
- There are FOURTEEN questions printed in HINDI and ENGLISH. इसमें चौदह प्रश्न हैं तथा हिन्दी और अंग्रेजी दोनों में छपे हैं।
- All questions are compulsory. सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
- The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.
प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश पत्र में किया गया है और उस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के मुख्य पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिए गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
- Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
- Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.
उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।

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EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Alignment Competence
2. Context Competence
3. Content Competence
4. Language Competence
5. Introduction Competence
6. Structure - Presentation Competence
7. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

All the Best

Answer the following questions is not more than 150 words each.

1. (a) Celebrities are paid huge amounts by companies for endorsing products that at times turn out to be harmful for the consumers. Examine the ethical dimensions involved in such instances. 10

उत्पादों के विज्ञापन के लिए सेलेब्रिटीज (ख्यातिप्राप्त व्यक्ति) को कंपनियों द्वारा मोटा भुगतान किया जाता है जो कई बार उपभोक्ताओं के लिए हानिकारक होते हैं। ऐसे दृष्टान्तों से जुड़े नैतिक आयामों का परीक्षण कीजिए।

various celebrities endorses the products which they do not use and they know that the same is harmful for the society. But they use to advertise there products for the monetary gains.

Foreg - Tobacco
Alcohol etc
Body supplements

ethical issues.

- (1) Damage to society → The few harmful products create a value degraded society, puts the people in perpetual poverty and harms the health of individuals

under these circumstances, celebrities
should not compromise with their
voice of conscience and many
celebrities had rejected the
endorsement of harmful products

There is also need to put
regulatory mechanisms, ~~such~~ and
in this regard a Bill has been
brought into parliament.

Even Mahatma Gandhi
has ~~called~~ said ~~that~~ commerce without
morality as a public sin.

1. (b) Lack of cleanliness in urban areas despite schemes such as the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan point to difficulties faced in bringing about attitudinal and behavioural changes. Discuss.

10

स्वच्छ भारत अभियान जैसी योजनाओं के बावजूद शहरी क्षेत्रों में साफ-सफाई का अभाव वस्तुतः लोगों की सोच के साथ-साथ उनके व्यवहार को परिवर्तित करने में सामना की जाने वाली कठिनाइयों को इंगित करता है। चर्चा कीजिए।

According to World Health Organisation people in India do not use toilets ^{despite availability} and go for open defecation and this highlights the serious issue in attitude of people. The most important aspect of success of any such cleanliness drive is the active participation of people and behavioural change.

It is the fundamental duty of the citizens to abandon the ills like spitting and littering in the public places.

Society can be changed only -
when Individuals can be
brought around the change

Difficulties

- (1) Lack of value education
- (2) Lack of realisation of duties -
towards the society and nation.
- (3) Erosion of values in daily
life. For eg - people litter

more when there are no eyes
over them.

There is dire need of
bring value education in order
to bring the behavioural change

2. (a) Issues around economic inclusion are not just about income gaps, there are many dimensions of moral and ethical choices as well. Discuss. 10

आर्थिक समावेशन से जुड़े मुद्दे केवल आय अंतराल से संबंधित नहीं हैं, बल्कि इसमें नैतिक और आचारीय चयन के कई आयाम भी हैं। चर्चा कीजिए।

2. (b) Socially and economically marginalized women are used to make a profit, often at the cost of their own health and reproductive autonomy, in the name of commercial surrogacy. Discuss the ethical issues associated with commercial surrogacy in India. Should commercial surrogacy be completely banned?

10

सामाजिक और आर्थिक रूप से हाशिए पर रहने वाली महिलाओं का वाणिज्यिक सरोगेसी के नाम पर, अक्सर उनके स्वास्थ्य और प्रजनन संबंधी स्वायत्तता की कीमत पर, लाभ कमाने के लिए उपयोग किया जाता है। भारत में वाणिज्यिक सरोगेसी से जुड़े नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा कीजिए। क्या वाणिज्यिक सरोगेसी पर पूर्ण प्रतिबंध लगा दिया जाना चाहिए?

3. (a) While discussing the ethical issues that journalists face on a regular basis, examine the causes of increased sensationalism in news media in recent times. 10

पत्रकारों द्वारा नियमित रूप से सामना किये जाने वाले नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा करते हुए, हाल के दिनों में समाचार जगत में अधिक से अधिक सनसनी फैलाने के कार्य के कारणों का परीक्षण कीजिए।

3. (b) What are the various sources through which humans can judge the correctness of their actions? In the context of public life discuss how these sources are important in offering a clear and practical guidance. 10

वे विभिन्न स्रोत क्या हैं जिनके माध्यम से मनुष्य अपने कृत्यों के औचित्य का परीक्षण कर सकता है? चर्चा कीजिए कि सार्वजनिक जीवन के संदर्भ में स्पष्ट और व्यावहारिक मार्गदर्शन प्रदान करने में ये स्रोत किस प्रकार महत्वपूर्ण हैं?

4. (a) Should a person resort to leaking of information in case of wrongs done in the organization? Does it cause a conflict of interest between the personal, organizational and societal spheres? Discuss with examples. 10
- क्या संगठन में की गई गलतियों के संबंध में व्यक्ति को सूचना लीक करनी चाहिए? क्या यह व्यक्तिगत, संगठनात्मक और सामाजिक क्षेत्रों के बीच हितों का टकराव पैदा करता है? सोदाहरण चर्चा कीजिए।

Leaking of information

4. (b) Competition, it is argued, spurs the best of performance, however, can it also instigate cheating and unethical behaviour? Discuss with adequate examples. 10

यह तर्क दिया जाता है कि प्रतियोगिता सर्वोत्तम प्रदर्शन की प्रेरणा देती है, लेकिन क्या यह धोखाधड़ी और अनैतिक व्यवहार के लिए भी प्रेरित कर सकती है? पर्याप्त उदाहरणों के साथ चर्चा कीजिए।

competition, a value, which motivates for the best performance by magnification of the efforts, is essential to get dynamic, vibrant and result oriented performance

However, if the same spirit of competition lacks the values of sportsmanship/professional ethics, then could lead to unethical behaviours and cheating.

For eg.

Doping → Recently, a tennis star player was banned for taking the prohibited drug melodaniam

5. (a) "A person may cause evil to others not only by his actions but by his inaction, and in either case he is justly accountable to them for the injury". Explain the statement giving one example each from personal and public life.

10

"व्यक्ति न केवल अपने कार्यों द्वारा, बल्कि अपनी निष्क्रियता द्वारा भी दूसरों को क्षति पहुंचा सकता है, और दोनों ही स्थितियों में हुए नुकसान के लिए वह उनके प्रति उचित रूप से जवाबदेह होता है।" व्यक्तिगत और सार्वजनिक जीवन से एक-एक उदाहरण देते हुए इस कथन की व्याख्या कीजिए।

Each and Every person is part of
larger group i.e. society where actions of
the one participant are deeply linked
to the impact on other.

It is the duty of an-
individual not only to prevent
the unethical conducts but also to
demonstrate ethical behaviour and-
take actions for the in the
interest of the society.

A person can be held
accountable not only for his
wrong actions but also for his
actions which causes damage to
the public interest

Foreg.

public life - If a District collector takes biased action during riots it is illegal but even if he does not take any action and situation deteriorates and several sections of society get affected then he could be held accountable.

Personal Life → It is one's duty to prevent

unethical conduct / practices in family.

one should not restrain himself from resisting violence but also to take action if other members are practicing it. Any silence / inaction could lead to promotion of unethical behaviour including domestic violence within the family.

5. (b) "A people that values its privileges above its principles soon loses both." What does this quotation mean to you? Explain with an example. 10

"वे लोग जो अपने सिद्धांतों की तुलना में अपने विशेषाधिकारों को महत्व देते हैं, शीघ्र ही दोनों को खो देते हैं।" आपके लिए इस उद्धरण का क्या अर्थ है? उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

privileges are the certain set of
rights while principles are the
set of values for the ethical conduct
excessive emphasis on the
privileges may lead to the
degeneration of values and which
can ultimately damage the privileges
itself.

Foreg → SC/ST Act is privilege/protection
to the lower caste community people
to safeguard their interests. However,
if the same is being misused by
the group, then it could raise
the demand of repealing the same
protections as seen recently in news.

A person must use
its privileges and directions for

the welfare of the public interest
and upholding the highest public
standards. and not to erode the
values..

6. Instances of atrocities against dalits despite stringent legal measures point to the fact that the problem is not one of legality only but a matter of entrenched social prejudices and attitude. In this context suggest some effective measures to address the issue holistically. 10

कठोर कानूनी उपायों के बावजूद दलितों के विरुद्ध अत्याचार के विभिन्न उदाहरण इस तथ्य को इंगित करते हैं कि समस्या केवल कानूनी नहीं है अपितु यह दृढ़ सामाजिक पूर्वाग्रहों और अभिवृत्ति का मामला है। इस संदर्भ में मुद्दे के समग्र समाधान के लिए कुछ प्रभावी उपायों का सुझाव दीजिए।

Atrocities against Dalit in modern
society, which hadre expanded their
domain from discrimination, untoucha
bility to mob lynching and vigilante
justice

Foreg - Recently in UNA, Dalits were
beaten for skinning the dead cow

Although, there ~~are~~ are -
very strict legal measures in place
like prevention of Atrocities against
SC/ST Act, but the desired objectives
could not have been achieved due
to -

A) social prejudices and negative
discriminatory attitude in the

Society. Strong caste hierarchy
and economic and social backward
also adds fuel to this problem

Measures

(1) confidence building measures such
as community participation (CCBM)

(2) interdining group promotion

(3) Implementation of Affirmative
actions with better targeting

(4) In this regard, the highest
Judiciary has highlighted the need
of the intercaste marriages to
break the centuries old caste
traditions

7. What do you mean by 'anonymity in the civil services'? Explain why anonymity and neutrality are considered as important traits for civil servants. 10

'सिविल सेवा में अवैयक्तिकता (anonymity)' से आपका क्या आशय है? व्याख्या कीजिए कि क्यों अवैयक्तिकता और तटस्थता सिविल सेवकों के लिए महत्वपूर्ण लक्षण माने जाते हैं।

Anonymity is the value of civil servant under which risk of failure and credit of success goes to the minister. This is based on the principle of ministerial responsibility where public servants work under the shield of minister and they can not be exposed to the public and media.

Neutrality is the value of having no political affiliation working with full commitment for the success of the government irrespective of the political party in power.

Importance of Anonymity

It helps the Bureaucrats to work without the fear or favour and hence brings a innovation in the functioning and enhances the efficiency of the administration

Importance of Neutrality

- (1) Public Trust in the Administrative Machinery increases as the government of the day does not represent the will of 100% people.
 - (2) confidence of the ministers increases as neutral advice would be based on objective criteria.
 - (3) Promotion to the public servants will be based on merit rather than on political affiliation.
- Thus, anonymity and neutrality of the public administrator are the core values

8. Prescription of dresscode for women not only violates their liberty but also reflects outdated views on gender relations as well as proper conduct.
Comment. 10

महिलाओं के लिए ड्रेसकोड का विधान न केवल उनकी स्वतंत्रता का उल्लंघन करता है, अपितु यह लैंगिक संबंधों और साथ ही उचित आचरण संबंधी दकियानूसी विचारों को भी प्रदर्शित करता है। टिप्पणी कीजिए।

Gender equality and liberty of the women are the progressive values of the dynamic society.

Traditionally, societies have been androcentric where women has been treated as secondary-sex and various restrictions have been put on their liberty, free dressing freedom, freedom of movement including reproductive freedom.

In a patriarchal society the women are treated as means and such restrictions reflects the superiority of the man over the women based on the —

biological difference, which is not
only immoral but also regressive

Dynastism of the society
should be adhered and women
should be allowed to fly to
achieve their destination.

In the following questions, carefully study the cases presented and then answer the questions that follow (in around 250 words):

9. You are DM of a very poor district in the hinterland of India. It has come to your notice that manual scavenging is widely prevalent in the district even though the new law prohibits manual scavenging in any form. Upon enquiry, you have found that the number of manual scavengers has been reported to be very low, however, hundreds of dry latrines in the district depict a different picture. You have also noticed two more important trends: first, most of the manual scavengers are Dalits, and second, in many of the cases they themselves go to the houses and request the owners to clean their toilets manually, as it would provide monetary benefits. The entire district administration has been criticized by the media and there is political pressure on you to manipulate the data in a way that it shows less number of manual scavengers in the district. Based on the given information answer the following:

1. Identify the ethical issues associated with manual scavenging.
2. List the options available to you in the given case. Evaluate the merits and demerits of each.
3. Discuss some feasible steps that you can take to control this serious problem.

20

आप भारत के अंदरूनी क्षेत्र में एक बहुत-ही पिछड़े जिले के डी.एम. हैं। आपको यह पता चला है कि नये कानून द्वारा किसी भी रूप में मैला ढोने की प्रथा पर प्रतिबंध लगाए जाने के बावजूद जिले में यह व्यापक रूप से प्रचलित है। पूछताछ करने पर आपको ज्ञात होता है कि मैला ढोने वालों की संख्या बहुत कम बताई गई है, जबकि जिले में सैकड़ों शुष्क शौचालय अलग ही तस्वीर प्रस्तुत करते हैं। आप दो अन्य महत्वपूर्ण प्रवृत्तियों का भी अवलोकन करते हैं: पहला, अधिकांश मैला ढोने वाले दलित हैं और दूसरा, कई प्रकरणों में वे स्वयं घरों में जाते हैं और गृहस्वामियों से उनका शौचालय हाथ से साफ करने का अनुरोध करते हैं, क्योंकि इससे मौद्रिक लाभ होगा। संपूर्ण जिला प्रशासन की मीडिया द्वारा आलोचना की गई है। इस कारण आप पर आंकड़ों में इस प्रकार से हेरफेर करने का राजनीतिक दबाव है जिससे जिले में मैला ढोने वालों की कम संख्या का पता चले। दी गई जानकारी के आधार पर निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दीजिए:

1. मैला ढोने से संबद्ध नैतिक मुद्दों को चिन्हित कीजिए।
2. दिए गए प्रकरण में आप स्वयं के लिए उपलब्ध विकल्पों को सूचीबद्ध कीजिए। प्रत्येक विकल्प के गुणों-अवगुणों का मूल्यांकन कीजिए।
3. आपके द्वारा इस गंभीर समस्या को नियंत्रित करने के लिए उठाए जा सकने वाले कुछ व्यावहारिक कदमों की चर्चा कीजिए।

Facts of the case are —

(M.S.)

A) Number of Manual Scavengers has been reported low; ~~however~~ and

B) Most of Manual Scavengers are Dalits and they themselves request the owners to clean their toilets manually.

Ethical issues involved in the case are

The case involves the litmus test of upholding the value Love, compassion and empathy for weaker section of society and spirit of social justice under the political pressure.

1. Ethical issues associated with manual scav. (M.S.)

(A) violation of right to equality — M.S
hinders the opportunities [economic and social] by the social ostracization of the M.S. community

- B) M.S promotes untouchability and is against the spirit of constitution.
- C) M.S is against right to life and human dignity. Thousands of M.S. die in cleaning septic tanks and cleaning of sewers.
- D) M.S also hinders the right to entry into religious places.

options available

①
To under report the Number of M.S under political pressure

Merit → No Hardships and resistance from political class.

Demerit → Against the spirit of social justice

②
Report true Number and take adequate measures for the rehabilitation of M.S.

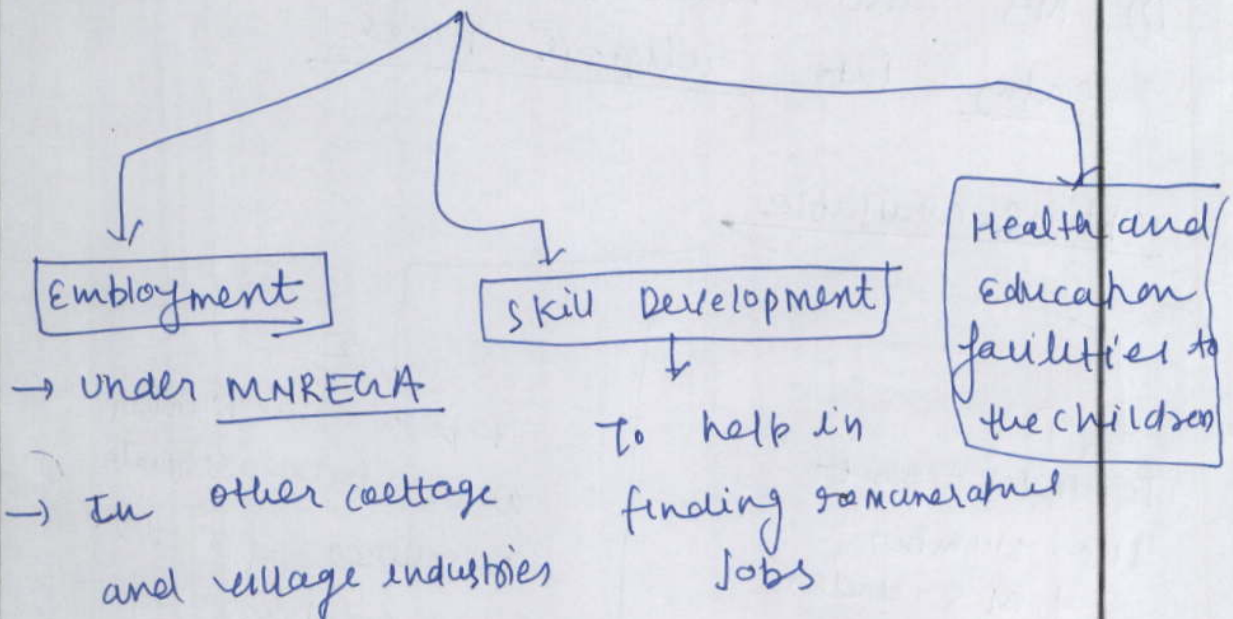
Merit → providing right to life with dignity to M.S.

Demerit - Risk of Political wrath

3. Feasible Steps →

(A) Implementing the Law strictly and
and punishing those found —
guilty of providing manual —
scavenging task

(B) Providing proper rehabilitation to
the manual scavengers through



to achieve the desired —
objective, support of political class
under MPLAD scheme can be
sought and with the help

of the civil societies and NCRs
 manual scavengers can be ~~rewarded~~ ^{rehabilitated}
 with the value of human-
dignity for the realisation
 of Sarvodaya and Antyodaya
 vision of mahatma Gandhi.

10. You are SP of a district where the use of drugs is prevalent, especially among the youth. The neighbouring districts are also suffering from the same problem. There is a huge hue and cry in the national media about the drug issue and the government and political parties are pressurising the police and district administration to act on the issue. A big deal of drugs is busted by the police in your area and all the culprits have been arrested. However, even before you reach your office, a minister from the ruling party of the state calls and asks you to release few of the culprits. You have long suspected the role of many senior leaders in this drug menace of the state. You have also been informed by your juniors that a few officers who dared to act against people involved in drug dealings were transferred or suspended on wrong charges earlier.

1. Identify the options available to you.
2. Evaluate the pros and cons of each of your options.

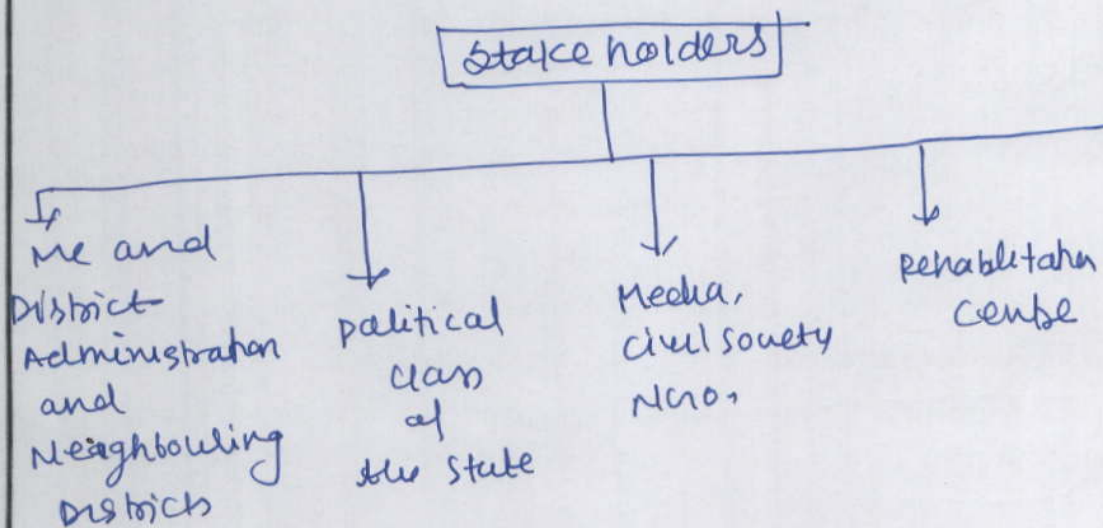
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आप एक ऐसे जिले के एस.पी. हैं जहां मादक पदार्थों का व्यापक उपयोग होता है, विशेष रूप से युवाओं के बीच यह सर्वाधिक प्रचलित है। पड़ोसी जिले भी इसी समस्या से ग्रसित हैं। मादक पदार्थों से जुड़े मुद्दे के संबंध में राष्ट्रीय मीडिया में हायतौबा मची है और इस मुद्दे पर कार्रवाई करने के लिए सरकार और राजनीतिक दल पुलिस एवं जिला प्रशासन पर दबाव डाल रहे हैं। आपके क्षेत्र में मादक पदार्थों की एक बड़ी डील का पुलिस द्वारा भंडाफोड़ किया जाता है और सभी अपराधियों को गिरफ्तार कर लिया जाता है। हालांकि, इससे पहले कि आप अपने कार्यालय पहुंचते, राज्य के सत्तारूढ़ दल का एक मंत्री आप को बुलाता है और कुछ अपराधियों को छोड़ने के लिए कहता है। आप लंबे समय से राज्य में मादक पदार्थ से जुड़े इस खतरे में कई वरिष्ठ नेताओं की भूमिका पर संदेह करते रहे हैं। आपको, आपके कनिष्ठों द्वारा सूचित किया जाता है कि मादक पदार्थों की डीलिंग में सम्मिलित लोगों के विरुद्ध कार्रवाई करने का साहस जुटाने वाले कुछ अधिकारियों को पूर्व में गलत आरोपों में स्थानांतरित या निलंबित किया जा चुका है।

1. स्वयं के समक्ष उपलब्ध विकल्पों की पहचान कीजिए।
2. अपने प्रत्येक विकल्पों के पक्ष-विपक्ष का मूल्यांकन कीजिए।

Facts of the case are—

- A) In a Drug prevalent district, the Minister of ruling party of the state calls for the release of celebrities recently arrested
- B) the officers who earlier dared to act against drug dealings were harassed



Ethical issues involved in the case are

- (1) The case involves the value of dedication to public service, integrity, Leadership and welfare of public.

at the cost of personal hardships

- (2) Issue of Drugs need to be solved
- (3) proper rehabilitation of the ~~addicts~~
- (4) Investigation about suspected role
of many senior leaders

1- options

- (1) Release the culprits as asked by
minister
- (2) ~~Take~~ seek Transfer to some other -
district
- (3) Take A firm and strict action against
all the culprits and fair enquiry
against the other suspects
- (4) Work in collaboration with neighbouring
districts, media, and civil societies
for proper rehabilitation of the
Drug addicts

Evaluation

I would not choose first two options
as they cause violation of my
duties and are against the values
of public services. The escaping
from the problem or succumbing
to the political pressure is against
the ethos of public welfare
and against the welfare of
the society. The Drug menace must
be solved at any cost.

Hence, I would choose a
combination of 3rd and 4th option
which not only shows dedication
to my duty but also my
concerns for the society and
youth of the country.

political leaders as well as the youth must realize ~~that~~ ~~there~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~seriousness~~ of the ~~drug~~ drug problem and its ~~harm~~ impact on the society.

For the long run, border monitoring of district can be made more effective and ~~with~~ cultural relating to value education could be started to prevent youth from the drug menace and inculcating the value of nationalism will act as antidote against drugs

11. You are the manager of a small hotel which maintains high standards of ethics in dealing with its customers. One day a person comes to your hotel and enquires about booking a room at your hotel. However, due to peak season, all rooms were already booked and hence the staff politely informed him about the unavailability. The person, however, was adamant and took this as a personal insult and started misbehaving with the staff present at the counter. Citing his political connection he also threatened the staff of severe consequences. Next day the person lodged a frivolous complaint with the police under the stringent SC/ST act. In his complaint he accused you and your staff of insulting him deliberately on the basis of his caste. He insisted further that he was denied a room at your hotel due to the caste he belongs to.

1. What are the options available to you?
2. Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you would adopt, giving reasons.

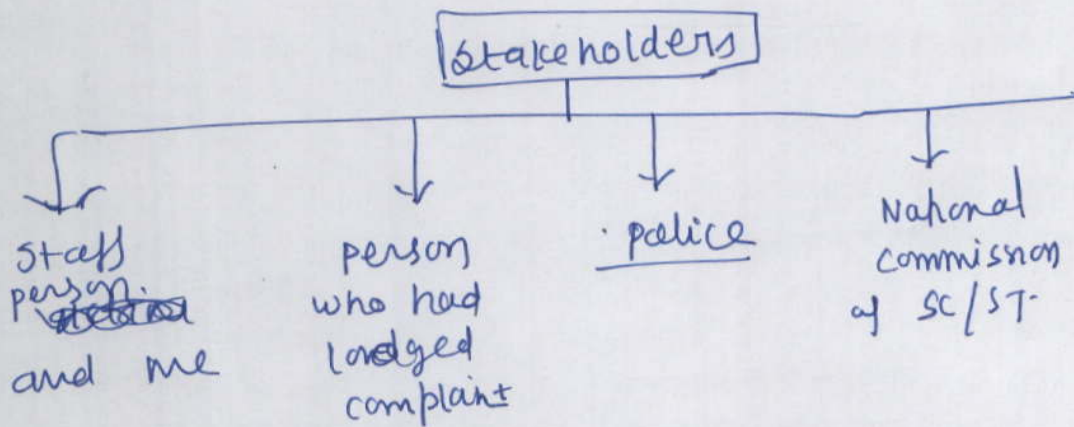
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आप एक छोटे से होटल के प्रबंधक हैं जिसका अपने ग्राहकों से व्यवहार का उच्च नैतिक मानक है। एक दिन एक व्यक्ति आपके होटल में आता है और आपसे होटल में कमरा बुक करने के संबंध में पूछताछ करता है। हालांकि, पीक सीजन होने के कारण सभी कमरे पहले से ही बुक हैं और इसलिए कर्मचारी विनम्रता पूर्वक उसे अनुपलब्धता के संबंध में सूचित करता है। लेकिन वह व्यक्ति हठी था और इसे व्यक्तिगत अपमान के रूप में ले लेता है और काउंटर पर उपस्थित कर्मचारियों के साथ दुर्व्यवहार पर उतर आता है। अपने राजनीतिक संबंधों का हवाला देते हुए वह कर्मचारियों को गंभीर परिणाम की धमकी देता है। अगले दिन वह व्यक्ति कठोर एस.सी./एस.टी. अधिनियम के तहत पुलिस के पास ओछी शिकायत दर्ज करवाता है। अपनी शिकायत में वह आप पर और आपके कर्मचारियों पर अपनी जाति के आधार पर जानबूझ कर अपमान करने का आरोप लगाता है। वह आगे कहता है कि वह जिस जाति से संबंध रखता है, उसके कारण उसे आपके होटल में कमरा देने से मना किया गया था।

1. आपके समक्ष उपलब्ध विकल्प क्या हैं?
2. इनमें से प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन कीजिए और स्वयं द्वारा चुने जाने वाले विकल्प का कारण बताइए।

Facts of the case are

- (1) Denial of room for cremation un-
availability was taken as insult
by the person and he lodged
a false complaint under SC/ST
Act.



ethical issues involved in the case
are

- (1) The case involve the misuse
of legal/constitutional protections
given meant for the realisation
of the social justice.

1- Options Available

- A) Lodging a ~~for~~ complaint against that person too, of victimizing and instilling the staff.
- B) Causing full support in enquiry being carried out in false complaint
- C) ~~the~~ Bringing the proof and video footage of the CCTV recording.

evaluation

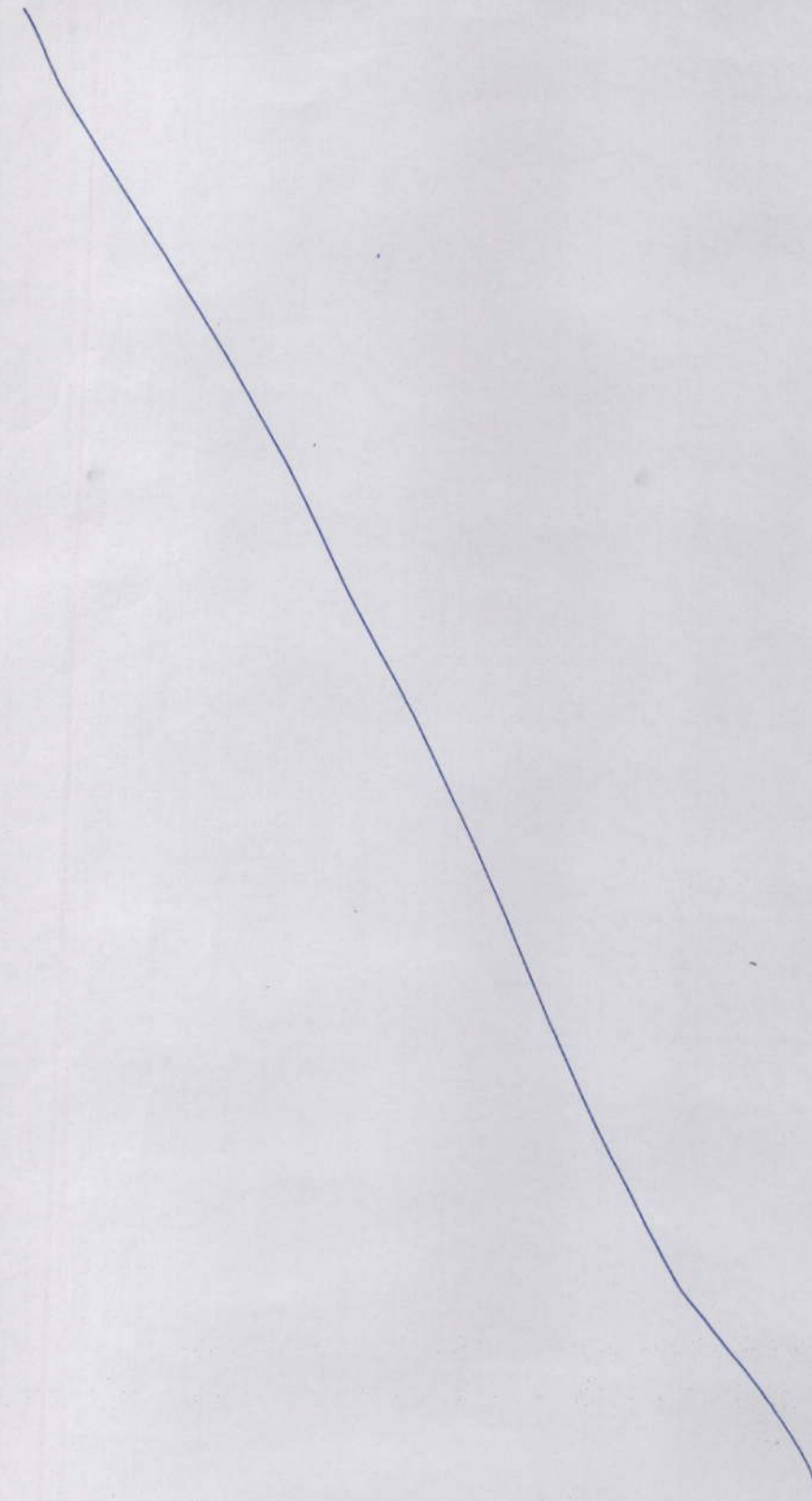
The laws for the protection of the weaker section of the society are meant for realizing the social justice and any false complaint and measure of the rules created distrust between the communities and distorts

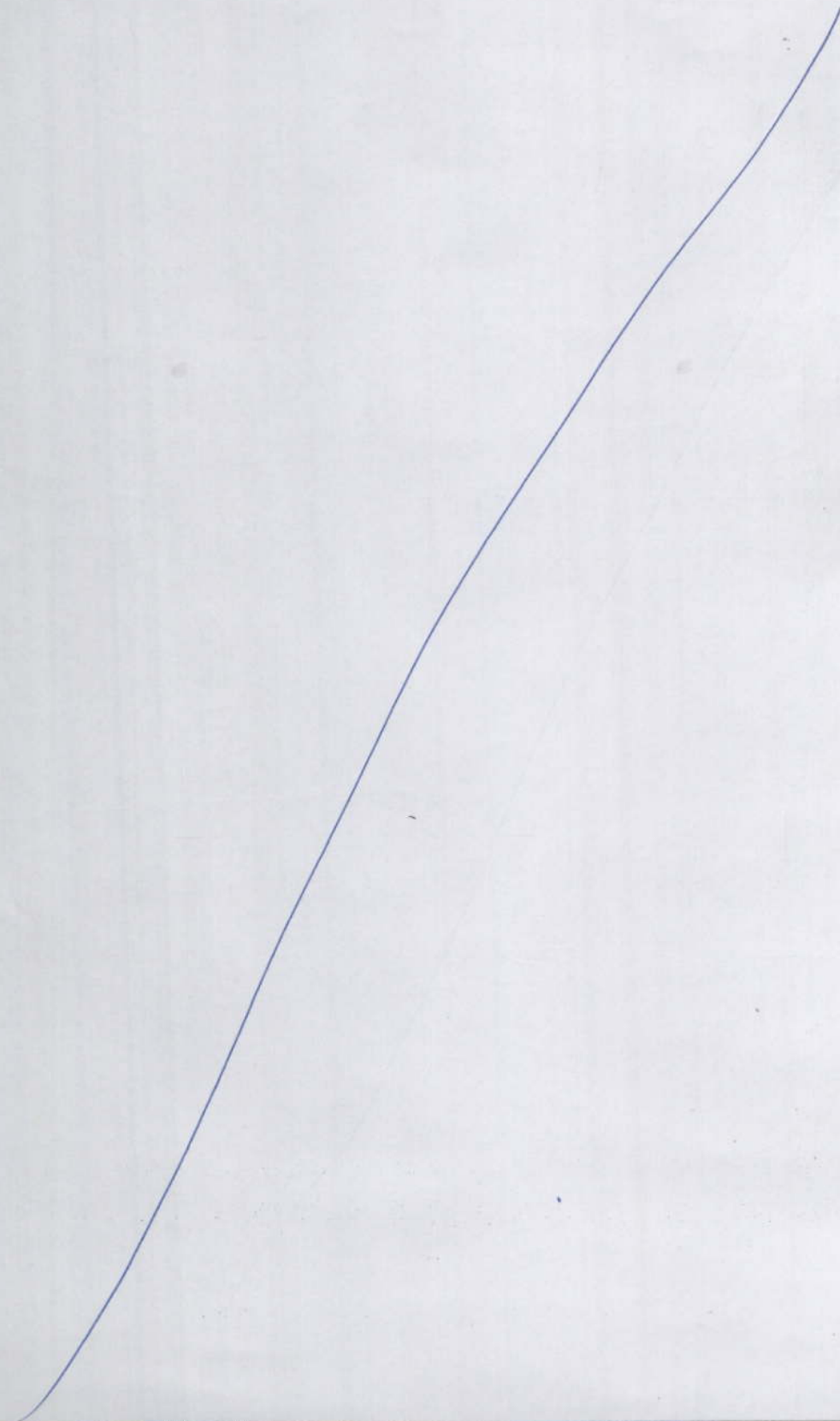
social cohesion

all the three suggested options
are in consonance with the law
and can operate simultaneously.

on the ~~pro~~ basis of the
video recording, the scenario could
be made clear, and if not,
they other person ~~such as~~ present
at site such as ^{security} guards etc could
be presented as witness.

The entry register could also
be shown to show the non-
discrimination, ~~by~~ if any other -
SC/ST members ^{vs} staying in the
Hotel.





12. You are the Health Secretary in a state where there is an outbreak of dengue and chikungunya diseases. There have been reports of negligent attitude of some private hospitals in the city. Also, the public hospitals do not have the required infrastructure and staff to meet such increased number of cases in a short span of time. Additionally, the staff is demoralised by the increased working hours and the public outrage. Despite the efforts of the local authorities this issue emerges year after year.

1. What are the immediate steps which should be taken in such a situation?
2. Suggest some long term measures to ensure that such a situation is not repeated.

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आप एक ऐसे राज्य में स्वास्थ्य सचिव हैं जहां डेंगू और चिकनगुनिया रोगों का प्रकोप है। शहर में कुछ निजी अस्पतालों के उपेक्षा भरे रवैये की भी सूचना है। इसके साथ ही, सरकारी अस्पतालों में इतने कम समय में इन मामलों की इतनी बढ़ती संख्या का सामना करने के लिए आवश्यक अवसंरचना और कर्मचारी नहीं हैं। इसके अतिरिक्त, कर्मचारी काम के घंटे में वृद्धि और जनता के आक्रोश से हतोत्साहित हैं। स्थानीय प्राधिकरणों के प्रयासों के बावजूद यह समस्या वर्ष दर वर्ष बढ़ती जा रही है।

1. ऐसी स्थिति में उठाये जा सकने वाले तत्कालिक कदम क्या होंगे?
2. यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि ऐसी स्थिति की पुनरावृत्ति न हो, कुछ दीर्घकालिक उपायों का सुझाव दीजिए।

Issues of the case are—

A) Negligent attitude of some private hospitals

B) Lack of infrastructure in public hospitals

C) Lack of human resources in public hospital

D) Demoralised Staff due to

Large
Waiting
Hours

public
outrage.

E) ~~strong~~ Issues regarding the ~~status~~
actions and capabilities of local
bodies and taking preventive
measures

Immediate Steps →

A) Tackling negligent attitude of the
private hospitals

By providing
them extra
incentives

By persuading
them and
realizing them
their own and
duties through
use of emotional intelligence

And Last
step by
taking
strict
actions

(B) In order to bridge the gap in public resources

i) support from the neighboring states can be sought

ii) Mobile Ambulances can be used.

c) In order to raise the morale of the staff, extra incentives could be offered for extra - work. Their work could be recognized as "NATIONAL DUTY IN CRISIS" and their will for the public service could increased - through use of emotional intelligence

~~to use of~~

LONG TERM

A) Creation of extra Hospitals and recruitment of staff

B) Bringing regulatory guidelines for private hospitals during crisis

c) Resource allocation to local bodies —
can be increased so that —
they can take preventive and
proactive measures.

• Awareness campaigns could
also be launched regarding the
precautionary measures to be taken
by public

13. As a Forest Officer, you are receiving increasing complaints of certain animals ruining the farms and causing damage to crops. This is creating an undue financial burden for the farmers who are in deep distress because of the uncontrolled damage. Consequently, the farmers are demanding you to put forward a request for culling of animals. You are an animal lover and against culling of animals. You had made efforts to control the menace but the population of animals has increased beyond the managing capacity.

1. What are the options available to you? Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you would adopt, giving reasons.
2. Also suggest some long term measures to ensure that such a situation is not repeated.

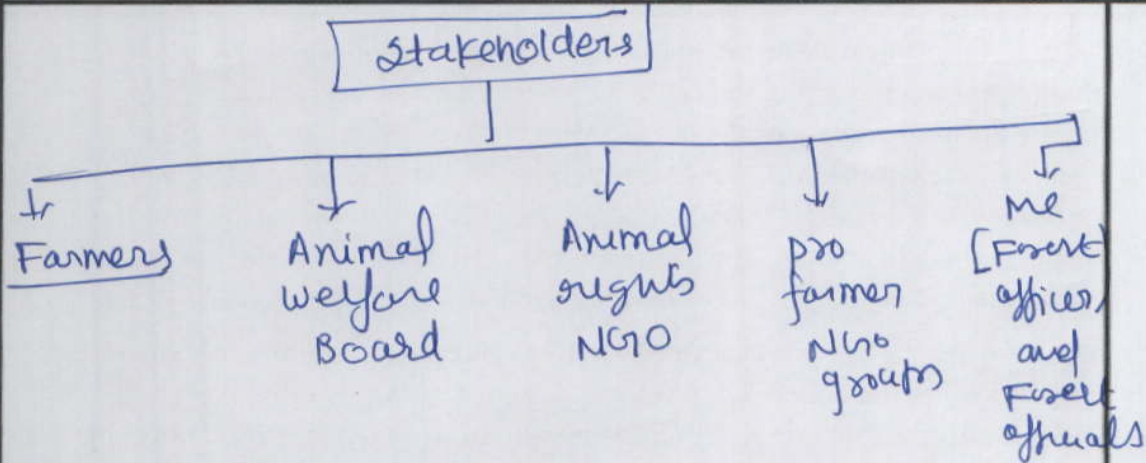
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एक वन अधिकारी के रूप में, आपको कुछ जानवरों द्वारा खेतों को बर्बाद करने और फसलों को क्षतिग्रस्त करने की बढ़ रही शिकायतें मिलती हैं। यह ऐसे किसानों पर अनुचित वित्तीय बोझ डाल रहा है जो अनियंत्रित क्षति के कारण गहरे संकट में हैं। परिणामस्वरूप, किसान जानवरों को मारने के लिए आपसे अपने वरिष्ठों से अनुरोध करने की मांग कर रहे हैं। आप पशु प्रेमी हैं और जानवरों को मारने के विरुद्ध हैं। आपने उक्त समस्या को नियंत्रित करने का प्रयास कर चुके हैं, लेकिन जानवरों की आबादी प्रबंधन क्षमता से अधिक बढ़ गई है।

1. आपके समक्ष उपलब्ध विकल्प क्या हैं? इन उपलब्ध विकल्पों में से प्रत्येक का मूल्यांकन कीजिए और बताईए कि आप किस विकल्प को चुनेंगे। अपने उत्तर के पक्ष में तर्क दीजिए।
2. इसके साथ ही यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि ऐसी स्थिति की पुनरावृत्ति न हो, कुछ दीर्घकालिक उपायों का सुझाव दीजिए।

Facts of the case are

A) Because, animals are running the farms,
the demand of culling the animals
have been put forward by the
distressed farmers



issues involved in the case are →

(1) Right of farmers (human) vs Rights of Animals.

1. options

A) Do not allow the culling as it infringes animal rights

B) Allow culling on order to protect the interests of the farmers

C) Taking other measures such

as BIOFENCING, STERILISATION -

~~and~~ ^{providing} compensation to the farmer
D) in case of crop damages.

evaluation -

As nature has conferred certain rights
to human, similar has been conferred
to the animals for eg. right
to ethical treatment

Although option 1, cares
about the rights of animals
but is silent about rights
of farmers and their children
and its impact on their family
and childrens etc

on the other hand option
(2) ~~does not rights~~ lopsidedly favours
only to farmers and does
not talk about the animals.

Animals are part of our ecosystem and
play a role in its stabilization

Allowing culling could also
give rise to the illegal trade
of the animals.

Finally, selective culling
could be allowed ^{for} the animals
which are more destructive to the
crops and population is very huge.
Along with this farmers could be
provided with compensation so that
their livelihood could be secured.

(B) In order to prevent the situation
from repetition —

LONG TERM MEASURES

A) BIOFENCING - Because wise or electric fencing is against the ethical treatment of animals.

B) STERILIZATION efforts could be taken up by the local bodies.

Animals are repellent to certain crops, flowers, etc that could be used to repel them. Authorities must try to seek a balance between human and animal rights as both are important and have the significance in the sustainability of the ecosystem.

14. Dr. A.K. Singh, a professor of medicine, is a prominent cardiologist. His personal financial investments include significant stock holdings in three publicly traded biotechnology firms. He is approached by one of these firms to be a lead investigator in a therapeutic trial of a novel agent for preventing tissue damage from myocardial infarction (MI). This will be a randomized double-blinded, placebo-controlled clinical trial (neither patient nor physician will know whether the drug under investigation or a placebo is being used in a given patient). Dr. Singh is quite familiar with the preliminary animal and cell biology work in the area and believes that there is an excellent chance that this new drug will result in a significant improvement in survival and reduce damage to the heart muscle. He even thinks this novel agent may reduce the risk of heart failure and irregular beats. Dr. Singh's group is one of the few cardiology groups fully prepared to carry out this investigation, which is why he was contacted. He cares for a large number of patients with MI and believes that he could enroll numerous patients efficiently. The drug will only be available to his patients if his group participates in the trial. The company is offering Rs. 25 lakh for each patient enrolled. As a lead investigator, he will become much better known and will likely experience an increase in referrals if the trial succeeds.

1. Is Dr. Singh's participation in this study appropriate? Justify your position.
2. Does Dr. Singh have a conflict of interest? If so, what is the nature of the conflict? How could it be mitigated.
3. How would the nature of the conflict of interest be different had he not already owned stock, but instead had been offered stock as a form of compensation for conducting the study?

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मेडिसिन के प्रोफेसर डॉ. ए. सिंह प्रमुख हृदय रोग विशेषज्ञ हैं। उनके व्यक्तिगत वित्तीय निवेश में सार्वजनिक रूप से व्यापार करने वाली जैव प्रौद्योगिकी की तीन कंपनियों में बड़ी शेयर धारिता सम्मिलित है। उनसे म्योकार्डियल इन्फैक्शन (एम.आई.) से उतकों को होने वाली क्षति की रोकथाम करने के लिए एक नए एजेंट के चिकित्सीय परीक्षण में प्रमुख अन्वेषक बनने के लिए इन में से एक कंपनी द्वारा संपर्क किया जाता है। यह अक्रमिक, दोहरा अज्ञात, प्लेसबो-नियंत्रित नैदानिक परीक्षण है (परीक्षण या प्लेसबो के अंतर्गत औषधि, रोगी में प्रयोग की जा रही है या नहीं, न तो रोगी और न ही चिकित्सक को इसका पता चलता है)। डॉ. सिंह इस क्षेत्र में आरंभिक जन्तु और कोशिका जीव विज्ञान के काम से काफी परिचित हैं। उनका मानना है कि इस नई दवा के परिणामस्वरूप जीवन में महत्वपूर्ण सुधार होने की बहुत अच्छी संभावना है और हृदय

की मांसपेशियों की क्षति भी कम होगी। उन्हें यहां तक लगता है कि यह नया एजेंट हृदयाघात और अनियमित धड़कन का खतरा कम कर सकता है। डॉ. सिंह का समूह इस प्रकार के परीक्षण का संचालन करने के लिए पूर्णतया तैयार कुछ हृदय रोग विशेषज्ञ समूहों में से एक है, इसीलिए उनसे संपर्क किया गया है। वह एम.आई. से बड़ी संख्या में रोगियों का इलाज करते हैं और उनका मानना है कि वह कई रोगियों को कुशलता से नामांकित कर सकते हैं। यह दवा उनके मरीजों के लिए केवल तभी उपलब्ध होगी यदि उनका समूह इस परीक्षण में भाग लेगा। कंपनी, प्रत्येक नामांकित रोगी के लिए 25 लाख रुपए प्रदान कर रही है। प्रमुख अन्वेषक के रूप में, वह अधिक प्रसिद्ध हो जाएंगे और यदि परीक्षण सफल हो जाएगा तो रेफरल में वृद्धि की संभावना होगी।

1. क्या इस अध्ययन में डॉ. सिंह की भागीदारी उचित है? अपना औचित्य सिद्ध कीजिए।
2. क्या डॉ. सिंह हितों के टकराव से जुड़े हैं? यदि हां, तो ऐसे टकराव की प्रकृति क्या है? इसका शमन कैसे किया जा सकता है।
3. यदि उनके नाम पहले से ही शेयर नहीं होते तथा उक्त अध्ययन के संचालन के एवज में शेयर का प्रस्ताव किया गया होता तो हितों के टकराव की प्रकृति किस प्रकार अलग होती?

Facts of the case are -

- (1) The drug offers an excellent chance to reduce heart failures and M.I.
- (2) Drug will be available to Dr A's patients when he will participate in the trial.
- (3) The company is offering 25 Lakh for the person enrolled

ethical issues involved

→ The case involves the issue of professional ethics and values against fame and money.

→ The ~~conflict~~ conflict of interest for Dr. Singh.

→ efficacy of the drug is has not been certain and could cause risk to the patients enrolled in trial.

1. Why Dr Singh should participate

→ Name ~~and~~, fame and money to him.

→ Benefit to larger public, if the trials goes successful.

Why Not.

→ There could be damage to

the health of patients

- (2) Dr Singh is in the situation
of conflict of interest where
his professional values (to
reduce the misery and pain
of the patient) is in the
conflict with the personal and
materialistic achievements.



(3)

