

# Appendix I

## President Wilson's Fourteen Points

Wilson laid down his 'Fourteen Points' in a message to Congress on 8 January 1918. They were as follows:

- I. Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at . . .
- II. Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war . . .
- III. The removal, so far as possible, of all economic barriers and the establishment of an equality of trade conditions among all the nations consenting to the peace . . .
- IV. . . . [N]ational armaments to be reduced to the lowest point consistent with public safety.
- V. . . . [I]mpartial adjustment of all colonial claims.
- VI. The evacuation of all Russian territory . . .
- VII. Belgium . . . must be evacuated and restored, without any attempt to delimit the sovereignty which she enjoys in common with all free nations.
- VIII. All French territory should be freed and the invaded provinces restored, and the wrong done to France by Prussia in 1871 in the matter of Alsace-Lorraine . . . should be righted . . .
- IX. A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality.
- X. The peoples of Austria-Hungary . . . should be accorded the freest opportunity for autonomous development.

- XI. Rumania, Serbia and Montenegro should be evacuated; occupied territories restored; Serbia accorded free and secure access to the sea . . .
- XII. The Turkish portions of the present Ottoman Empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule should be assured an undoubted security of life and absolutely unmolested opportunity of autonomous development . . .
- XIII. An independent Polish state should be erected which should include the territories inhabited by indisputably Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea . . .
- XIV. A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike.

## Appendix II

# Total War Casualties

	<i>Population</i>	<i>Mobilized</i>	<i>Dead</i>
<i>Central Powers</i>			
<b>The First World War</b> Austria-Hungary	52m.	7.8m.	1,200,000
Germany	67m.	11.0m.	1,800,000
Turkey		2.8m.	320,000
Bulgaria		1.2m.	90,000
<i>Allies</i>			
France	36.5m.	8.4m.	1,400,000
Britain	46m.	6.2m.	740,000
British Empire		2.7m.	170,000
Russia	164m.	12.0m.	1,700,000
Italy	37m.	5.6m.	460,000
USA	93m.	4.3m.	115,000