

UNIT 9

COMPREHENSION

C. 1 Read the extract and answer the questions:

One of the most in this Way. (Page 101)

- How are the particles transported ?
- Why do we find different colours of water ?
- What carries silt ?

Drip irrigation is most suitable wetting of the soil. (Page 105)

- What are the advantages of drip irrigation?
- How does costly installation of a drip system affect farmers' mentality ?
- How is water applied on clay soils and sandy soils?

C. 2 Write short notes :

Soil Erosion

* What is soil erosion? * What are the reasons of soil erosion? * How can it be prevented?

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Drip Irrigation [Points water - dependent on rain - irregular - not sufficient - popular in India close to plants - 1 to 3 days - moisture level - costly - benefits - limitation]

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C. 3 Fill in the blanks using proper words from the READ :

- (1) Because of everything appeared double in the park.
- (2) The hat does not fall from the head as it is
- (3) A fluttering flag is compared with

C. 4 Choose a suitable title for the poem.

- (a) Reflection (b) Balance (c) Nature

C. 5 Read the passage carefully and answer the questions : (FLAMINGO : Page 82)

A gang of monkeys made their home in the mountain slope. When winter came, it brought not only severe cold but also heavy rains. Unable to stand the cold, the monkeys collected red berries wildly growing in the mountain slope. They gathered around the berries and began blowing air at them thinking they were embers. Watching their vain effort in amusement, Suchimukha, a bird, told them, "You fools, they are not embers but red berries. Why do you waste your energy on them? This will not save you from cold. Go and look for a shelter in a cave or a place free from wind. The clouds are thick and there will be no immediate relief from rain." An old member of the monkey gang angrily told the bird, "Why do you poke your nose in our affairs? Go away." Haven't the elders said that he who cherishes his welfare should not talk to a gambler or an inefficient workman? So is the person a fool who talks to an idiot or a pleasure seeker."

- (1) What was the monkeys' idea to protect them against cold ?
- (2) The monkeys meant red berries as
- (3) Were the monkeys happy getting the advice of Suchimukha ? Why ?
- (4) The wise should remain silent in the assembly of the fools. Explain : how this moral of the story is right.
.....
- (5) Find out the phrase / word that mean :
(a) unbearable : (b) not capable :

C. 6 Read the passage carefully and answer the questions :

Once there was a kind farmer who loved all creatures. One day, the farmer found a poisonous snake outside on the ground. It was freezing cold outside and there was snow on the ground. The farmer felt sorry for the snake. He was shivering in the cold and ice was beginning to freeze on his scales. He picked up the snake and took him inside. He set the snake in front of the fire to warm himself. While sitting next to the snake, the warmth of the fire caused the farmer to fall asleep. The snake became warm and was ready to go. The snake did what he did to humans. He came into contact with. He bit the farmer. The farmer woke with a shock. As the snake's poison slowly worked inside the farmer. He said "I should have known better. Even being kind cannot change the ways of a snake!" Now there was another farmer who did not like animals. He especially did not like cranes because they liked to eat his seeds. Once he caught a bunch of cranes with a trap to kill them. It was then that he noticed a

stork sitting amongst the cranes. The stork requested the farmer not to kill him as he was not a crane. He said, "I never even dare steal your seeds. I am not a bird who deserves to be killed." The farmer just laughed at the crane. "You may not be a crane," he said, "but I found you with the cranes, doing the same thing they were doing. Since you were hanging out with the cranes, I consider you just like them and so you will experience the same fate. After all, birds of the same feather flock together."

(1) **How are the two farmers different?**

- (A) One is compassionate, the other is cruel. (B) One likes birds, the other does not.
(C) One raises cattle, the other grows crop. (D) One likes snakes, the other does not.

(2) **Why did the snake bite the farmer?**

- (A) Because that is what snakes do. (C) Because he was angry.
(B) Because he was cruel. (D) Because the farmer hurt him.

(3) **What is your suggestion to the second farmer?**

.....

(4) **The farmer fell asleep because**

(Complete the sentence.)

(5) **What is the message for you in this story?**

.....

VOCABULARY

V. 1 Unjumble words in A and match them with their meanings in B. Frame meaningful sentences:

A	B	Meaning and Sentences
reilixe	sand, soil, mud, etc	Elixir - neeter Water is the elixir of life.
tirelef	capable of growing	
tapch	generative force	
geetionvat	essential principle	
course	rest on surface	
loaft	plants	
lits	a small area	

V. 2 Find out words from the poem that are nearest in meaning to the underlined words:

- (1) He has a habit of throwing stones into the lake.
- (2) Children come to the garden not for playing. but for shouting.
- (3) He is having dual personality because he says something and does something.
.....
- (4) Kalpana is fond of flying in blue yonder.
- (5) Bahadur was too weak to give himself food.
- (6) Little wrinkles at the corner of her mouth showed whenever she smiled.

V. 3 Answer the questions in full sentences using the correct words in the brackets:

Question : What is Mr. Vanmali ? (geologist/personality)

Answer :

Question : What are you watching by sitting on a stone at the river bank? (landscape/desert)

Answer :

Question : How much food do you get everyday? (adequate/huge)

Answer :

Question : Is it a real necklace? (virtual/vital)

Answer : No,

Question : Where do you live? (country side/beside)

Answer :

V. 4 Arrange the words to make a meaningful sentence:

- (1) Cherapunjee / immense / gets / of rain water / quantity
.....

- (2) from his ancestors / Kanabhai is having / land / fertile and prosperous
.....

- (3) need / for irrigation? / is this / your urgent
.....

- (4) the essential / part / water is / of our life
.....

- (5) every year / planning of dams / not / by / fluid / precious / we are losing.
.....

- (6) and arrange / erosion / soil / check / your farming
.....

- (7) for his farming / Ramjibhai has / planning / a systematic
.....

- (8) the supply of water / government should take / action / well planned/to arrange
.....

V. 5 Complete the email with the help of these words :

row crops, installed, dinner, pipes, suitable, emitters, @, plants, dream,
expensive, drip irrigation, invitation, heartily

To : ranjeet.rajputzmail.com

Cc/Bcc, From dharmeshsuchak@vahoo.com

Subject :

Dear Ranjeet,

I am very glad to write you that we have purchased system and in our farm yesterday. It is very but for The water runs through the plastic fitted with. The pipes should be arrange very closed to the so that part of the soil in which the roots grow is wetted. My father is very happy. It was his to develop farming by drip irrigation system. We have arranged a delightful party with the simple village food at our farm next Sunday.'

I invite you to join the party at 7.00 pm.

Dharmesh

V. 6 Write different forms of the given words: (FLAMINGO: READ 20)

entertain :

wise :

translation :

nation :

human :

illustrate :

success : successor - successful - succession - successive - successfully

union :

use :

V. 7 These are the words related to the career of doctors, teachers, soldiers, computer engineers and scientists. Arrange them under their proper headings:

[neurologist, chemical, hardware, service, book, birth, instruction, strong, archive, testing, ICU, motivation, gun, booting, mystery, laboratory, curriculum, troop, internet, stethoscope,]

Doctor				
Soldier				
Teacher				
Computer Engineer				
Scientist				

LANGUAGE FUNCTION : Showing Purpose

Explanation : આ function નો ઉપયોગ હેતુ દર્શાવતા વાક્યો બનાવવા માટે થાય છે. અહીં so that / in order that /in order to /with a view to જેવા સંયોજકો પછી જે-તે હેતુદર્શક ક્રિયાપદ અલગ અલગ રીતે વપરાય છે.

F. 1 Read the sentences and study the difference in the underlined parts:

- (1) Axay will perform dangerous stunt with a view to impressing his friends.
- (2) Chintan wrote an apology note to the teacher in order to get forgiveness from his teacher.
- (3) Sardar Patel met the Maharaja of Kashmir so that he could convince him for unifying Kashmir in India.
- (4) You should give an application in order that you can have a leaving certificate from the school.

F. 2 Read the sentences carefully and underline the connectors and expressions of manner:

- (1) The Environment Day is celebrated in order to make students aware of the environment.
- (2) The God worked hard in order to create a standard model of mother.
- (3) I called Dhananjay with a view to starting a youth club in the city.
- (4) Madhuri asked for my mobile number so that she could contact me.
- (5) Jhanvi will contact me with a view to learning some magic tricks from me.
- (6) Kavya asks many questions in order to satisfy her curiosity.

F. 3 Find action, connector and purpose from the above sentences and complete the table:

No	Action	Connector	Purpose
1	Environment Day is celebrated	in order to	make students aware of the environment
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			

F.4 Join A with B to make meaningful sentences:

	A		B
(1)	Ragini opened the window in order to	(a)	I can bless you.
(2)	We came in quietly so that	(b)	help her mother.
(3)	I will give you a map in order that	(c)	we can reach there before sunset.
(4)	I have come early with a view to	(d)	let fresh air in.
(5)	We are starting now in order that	(e)	others may not be disturbed by us.
(6)	We eat so that	(f)	meeting you.
(7)	Anubhav works hard with a view to	(g)	we may live.
(8)	The King drew the sword in order to	(h)	you can find the way very easily.
(9)	Come here so that	(i)	becoming a millionaire.
(10)	Kayva gets up early in order to	(j)	defend himself from the enemy.

Answers : (1) - (d) (2) (3) (4) (5)
 (6) (7) (8) (9) (10)

F.5 Underline the correct options and mark ^ to show proper place in the sentences:

Example : Sanjay went to Kamlesh ^ his advice.

- a. to seeking b. in order to seek c. with a view to seek

(1) Nirnay called a press meet his decision.

- (a) in order to declaring (b) in order that to declare (c) so that he could declare

(2) The Textbook Board introduced a new textbook in order to the vocabulary of the students.

- (a) enrich (b) enriching (c) they can enrich i

(3) The TCS organized a detailed survey in order that people's views.

- (a) it can knew (b) it could to know (c) they could know

(4) Khushi goes to Mansa with a view to the Satsang.

- (a) to attend (b) attend (c) attending

F. 6 Complete the sentences by rearranging the words given in the brackets as shown in the example:

Example : We got up early so that (in time / set off / could / we)

⇒ We got up early so that we could set off in time.

(1) We keep vegetables in the refrigerator so that

(doesn't / it / bad / go)

(2) Jenny is borrowing some Marathi books

(learn / this language / in order to / more about)

(3) Vishvas should call a mechanic soon

(repairing / with a view to / his car)

(4) Kohli took Poojara in the final so that

(strong / be / would / the batting line)

(5) Dhyani arranged a seminar in order that

(water / to conserve / people / she could convince)

F. 7 Complete the sentences using the words given in the brackets:

Ex. We should grow more trees (in order to, soil erosion)

We should grow more trees in order to prevent soil erosion.

(1) Sumitra visited Bombay Market

..... (with a view to, buy)

(2) Ankita went to Manali

..... (so that, scenery)

(3) Disha plants trees every year

..... (in order that, pollution)

- (4) Bobby went to Pandit Ravishankar with a view to
 (learn, sitar)
- (5) Renuka contacted Mr. Ravat so that
 (solve, the difficult sums)
- (6) Suhag wants to become a doctor in order that
(serve, the village people)
- (7) Sleep well so that
(write, exam)

F. 8 Answer the questions using in order to/ with a view to/ so that in order that.

Example : Why does Shyam read ten hours daily ? (in order to become an IAS officer.)

Shyam reads for ten hours daily in order to become an IAS officer

- Why did Jainam visit Goa ?
- Why should we drink boiled water ?
- Why do you take exercise daily ?
- Why shouldn't we eat stale food ?
- Why did the teacher arrange a surprise test ?
- Why does Devansi watch 'Sinchen' ?
- Why do you go to School ?

F. 9 Match A with B properly and speak sentences in four different ways as shown in the example : (Pair Work)

	A		B
(1)	Library	(i)	Tarak Mehta ka oolta Chashma
(2)	Agra	(ii)	Donald Trump
(3)	Modhera	(iii)	Novel
(4)	Sub TV	(iv)	beautiful carvings
(5)	USA	(v)	to gift his wife
(6)	Necklace	(vi)	beauty of the Taj

Example :

- I went to Agra in order to enjoy the beauty of the Taj.
- I went to Agra with a view to enjoying the beauty to the Taj.
- I went to Agra so that I could enjoy the beauty of the Taj.
- I went to Agra in order that I could enjoy the beauty of the Taj.

WRITING

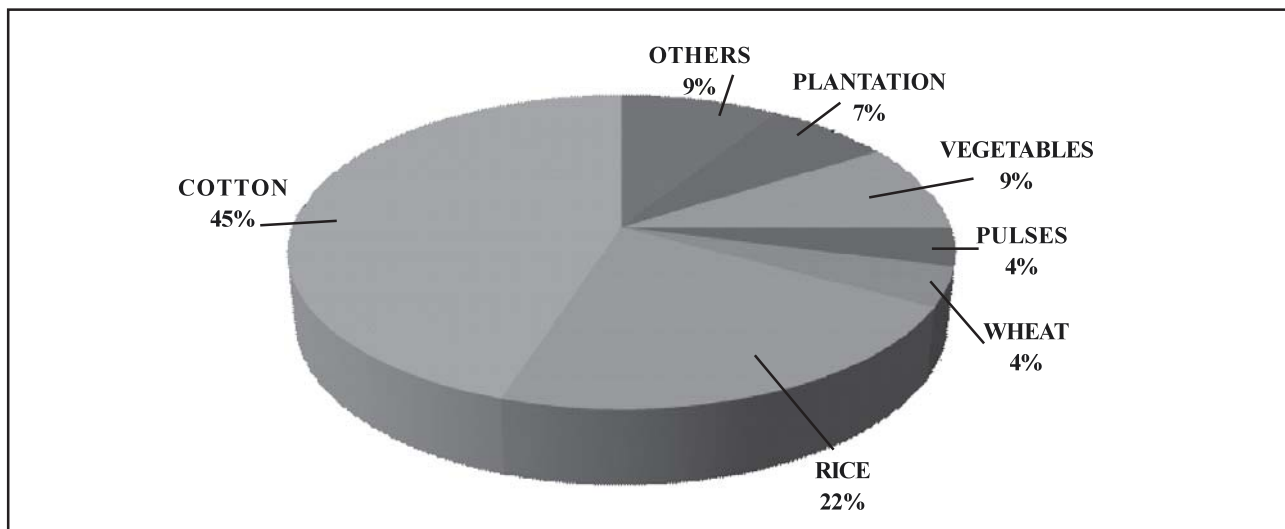
W. 1 Correct the errors (spellings, word-order, punctuation marks, conjunctions, articles, etc.) in the margin. Out of 08 marks, how many marks would you give to such a paragraph? (Pair Work)

Marks out of 08

Sachin has maximum records of cricket. Arnitabh is millennium star, but demanded 50 crores at this age. Pruthvi Show. Merry Kom, Dhirubhai Ambani, so several others can count in this list of lucky persons. It is often say that successful people are blessed people. But that the fact we have worked hard day and night or have practised four hours is easily ignored. Sachin's Ferrari can be noticed, but it is is achieved by determined practice of hours at net. This fact is almost not discused. Amitabh's signing amount is a compliment to his fresh acting who is policed by countless rehearsals. Dhirubhai Ambani use to be a petrol pump youngster, and an street retailer. When one slips his sleep and work really deep, success is within his reach. Successful persons are working hard when others are sleeping. There are many students in the school, but only a little come out on top in every subjects, for each subject they are taking extra effort to make it 100 percentage. Talent is a name given to certain abilities developed by self-controlled hard work. There is a saying" Hard work always plays off. (18 errors)

W. 2 Study the pie chart and write a paragraph based on it in about 80 words : (Group Work)

PESTICIDE CONSUMPTION BY DIFFERENT CROPS IN INDIA



W. 3 Write a paragraph on 'Memories of My Study at Class XI' in about 150 words.

(Points: feeling of first day-teachers and students-various programmes, events etc.-exams-likes and dislikes) (Pair Work)

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