

Chapter – 3 (Prose)

The Guardians of the Nation

In-Text Question (Think):

Question 1.

Why do the soldiers (people) die? When will it be stopped?

Answer:

Soldiers are the persons who vigorously support their countries and are prepared to defend it against enemies or detractors. They have true patriotism. So, when a war breaks out, due to conflicts between two countries on the border issue, soldiers fight for their respective countries. Ultimately a quite number of soldiers die.

It will be stopped only when peace prevails in all the countries in the world.

Let us understand:

A. Choose the best answer:

Question 1.

Karmugilan went to _____ for higher studies.

- (a) London
- (b) Australia
- (c) USA
- (d) New Zealand

Answer:

(c) USA

Question 2.

_____ broke out in the near by villages.

- (a) malaria
- (b) cholera
- (c) dengue
- (d) flu

Answer:

(c) Dengue

Question 3.

He got _____ the disease.

- (a) infected by
- (b) cured off
- (c) upset
- (d) remedy for

Answer:

(a) Infected by

Question 4.

The villagers, built a _____ on his memory.

- (a) statue
- (b) memorial
- (c) library
- (d) hospital

Answer:

(d) Hospital

B. Fill in the blanks:

Question 1.

They ate a bowl of _____.

Answer:

chickpea sundal

Question 2.

_____ is the memorial for the soldiers.

Answer:

Amar Jawan Jyoti

Question 3.

Flag day is observed on the _____.

Answer:
7th December

Question 4.
A _____ dies for the nation.

Answer:
Soldier

Question 5.
_____ was a young talented doctor.

Answer:
Karmugilan

Answer the following questions:

Question 1.
What were Anandhan and Yazhini watching in the television?

Answer:
Anandhan and Yazhini were watching a ceremony at Amar Jawan Jyoti, where people were paying respect to a helmet on top of a gun.

Question 2.
What is Amar Jawan Jyoti?

Answer:
Amar Jawan Jyoti is a memorial for the soldiers who died for our country.

Question 3.
What did Anandhan want to become?

Answer:
Anandhan wanted to become a doctor.

Question 4.
Why did Yazhini want to join the military?

Answer:

Yazhini wanted to serve the nation. So she wanted to join the military

Question 5.

What happened to Dr. Karmugilan in the story?

Answer:

Dr. Karumugilan served the people who were infected with dengue. Finally he was also affected by the disease and died.

Question 6.

What was the epidemic that broke out in the story?

Answer:

Dengue was the epidemic that broke out in the story.

Let us Build:

We divide the words to pronounce them easier. Here are some tips to divide.



Bull/dog	If it is a compound word, divide after the first word.
	Here the word 'bulldog' is a compound word. So we divide after the first word bull/dog.
Examples	Sun/set sky/blue watch/man

Pea/cock	<p>If it is a long vowel team, divide after the vowel team.</p> <p>(ai, ea, oa, ee, ay, oe)</p>
	<p>Here the word peacock has long vowel team ea. So we divide after the vowel team as Pea/cock .</p>
Examples	rea/son pea/nut



Tur/key	<p>If r is preceded by a vowel, then divide after the r.</p>
	<p>In the word turkey, r is preceded by a vowel u. So we divide after r as Tur/key.</p>
Examples	pur/ple bur/ger

A. Circle and divide the bulldog pattern words:

Question 1.



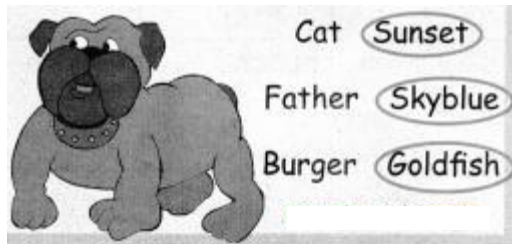
Cat Sunset

Father Skyblue

Burger Goldfish

Answer:




Out of six given words, the bulldog pattern words are – Sunset, Skyblue, Goldfish






- sun/set
- sky/blue
- gold/fish.

B. Divide and list out the word under each pattern:

party	teacher	speaker	starfish	curtain	snowman
garden	pancake	heater	cowboy	farmer	weasel

Answer:

		
star/fish	tea/cher	par/ty
snow/man	spea/ker	cur/tain
pan/cake	hea/ter	gar/den
cow/boy	wea/sel	far/mer



C. Write some pattern words and divide them:

Answer:

- airport – air/port
- headlight – head/light
- breakfast – break/fast
- landmark – land/mark
- moonlight – moon/light
- wheelchair – wheel/chair

Chapter – 3 (Poem)

Patriotism

Let us Understand:

A. Match the following:

treat everyone	love each of her children
nation	no inner boundaries
kind	not divided as people
country	alike

Answer:

treat everyone	alike
nation	not divided as people
kind	love each of her children
country	no inner boundaries

B. Answer the following questions:

Question 1.

How should we treat everyone?

Answer:

We should treat everyone alike.

Question 2.

What is our core?

Answer:

Our core is to love our nation and fellow citizen.

Question 3.

How do we keep our integrity?

Answer:

We keep our integrity by treating everyone equal without any hatred.

Question 4.

How can we make our nation proud?

Answer:

We can make our nation proud by learning how to be kind to others and loving each other.

Question 5.

A country should have inner boundaries. Justify.

Answer:

We speak different languages, have different cultures. But we stick to the concept of Unity in diversity.

C. Find the rhyming words from the poem:

Question 1.

alike. – ____.

Answer:
dislike

Question 2.
crowd – ____.

Answer:
proud

Question 3.
language – ____.

Answer:
damage

Question 4.
country – ____.

Answer:
boundary

Let us Know:

Prepositions:

Question 1.
What are prepositions?

Answer:
Prepositions are words that help us know the position of things.

Try this?

Question 1.
The cat is ____ in the box.



Answer:

The cat is in the box.

But, did you know prepositions also help us know the nature of time? Let us learn prepositions of time.

on	Used for days of week	He bought a bike on Friday.
	Used for dates	My birthday is on 3rd of November 2013.

in	Used for months	My birthday is in September.
	Used for seasons	The river goes dry in the summer.
	Used for years	I was born in 1979.
	Used for parts of the day	I have a test in the afternoon.

at	Used for clock times	I get up at 7'o clock.
	Used for night	The stars shine at night.
	Used for meal times	Jane went home at lunchtime.

A. Put the given time expressions in the correct columns:

Question 1.

winter	morning	2' o clock	evening	1947
March	Sunday	15 th August	4.30 PM	wedding day

in	at	on
----	----	----

Answer:

in	at	on
winter morning evening 1947 Match	2'o clock 4.30 p.m.	Sunday 15th August Wedding Day

B. Complete the following sentences using the prepositions on, in, and at:

Question 1.

The summer vacation ends ____ Monday.

Answer:

on

Question 2.

I will meet you ____ 7.30.

Answer:

at

Question 3.

I don't drive ____ night.

Answer:

at

Question 4.

My birthday falls ____ September.

Answer:

in

Question 5.

Birds migrate ____ spring and autumn.

Answer:

in

Question 6.

Her birthday is ____ 6th April.

Answer:

on

C. Circle the prepositions:

Question 1.

The meeting starts at 10'o clock in the morning, on Wednesday, on 22nd of March, in 2019.

Answer:

The meeting starts at 10'o clock in the morning, on Wednesday, on 22nd of March, in 2019.

D. Fill in the blanks using on, in and at:

Question 1.


My child was born ____ 2.30, ____ the afternoon, ____ Friday, ____ 17th of August, ____ 2016.


Answer:


My child was born at 2.30, in the afternoon, on Friday, on 17th of August, in 2016.

Help the space ship reach the correct planet:

Question 1.







night

1983

Sunday

Tuesday

2013

April

8'o clock

5th May

8th July

5.30am

dinner

the evening

Answer:

	night 8'o clock 5.30 a.m. dinner		1983 2013 April the evening		Sunday Tuesday 5th May 8th July
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Let us listen:

Dialogue:

Mom: oh! Please get out of the way.

Bart: Can I help you, mom?

Mom: oh okay let's see, can you do the cranberry sauce?

Bart: yeah where is it?

Mom: the can is in the cupboard on the bottom shelf.

Bart: here?

Mom: No, no the other shelf.

Bart: oop! Got it. Now what?

Mom: open it.

Bart: no problem. Where is the can opener?

Mom: it is in the second door from the right. Bart is opening other doors

Mom: no no no the other one.

Bart: oh I got it. (he tries to open it) mom, it is broken mom, it is broken, mom it is broken, mom it is broken, mom it is broken, mom it is broken.

Mom: I don't think it is broken honey, now let me try. There you go.

Bart: Ah! Cranberry sauce a la Bart!

Mom: Just stick it in the refrigerator when you're done, Bart Bart? Hmm-hmm!

Tick the correct one after listening the movie clip:

Question 1.

Bart wants to help his mom.

Answer:

Yes

Question 2.

Bart's mother wants him to make tomato sauce.

Answer:

No

Question 3.

The can is in the fridge.

Answer:

No

Question 4.

The can opener is in the second door from the right.

Answer:
Yes

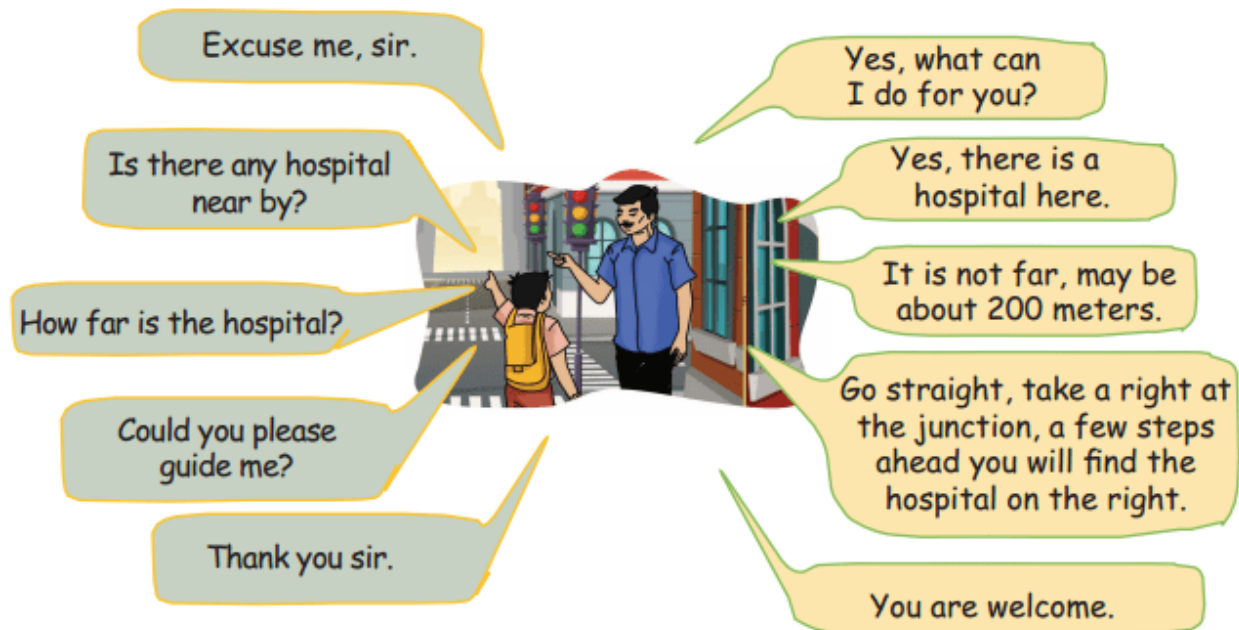
Question 5.

How many times did Bart say that the can opener is broken?

Answer:
6

Let us Speak:

Is there any place near?



Is there any place near?

Boy: Excuse me, sir.

Man: Yes, what can I do for you?

Boy: Is there any hospital nearby?

Man: Yes, there is one hospital here.

Boy: How far is the hospital?

Man: It is not far, maybe about 200 meters.

Boy: Could you please guide me?

Man: Go straight, take a right at the junction, a few steps ahead you will find the hospital on the right.

Boy: Thank you, sir.

Man: You are welcome.

Chapter – 3 (Supplementary)

The Legend of Jaswantgarh

Let us Understand:

A. Answer the following questions:

Question 1.

Where is Jaswantgarh located?

Answer:

Jaswantgarh is located in Arunachal Pradesh.

Question 2.

Which place was the last stand of the Indian army?

Answer:

Nauranang was the last stand of the Indian Army.

Question 3.

When did the battle of Nauranang start? How long did it continue?

Answer:

The battle started on 17th November 1962 and continued for seventy-two hours.

Question 4.

Who helped Jaswant in the battle against Chinese?

Answer:

Two village girls named Sela and Nura helped Jaswant.

Question 5.

What happened to the two girls at the end of the war?

Answer:

A grenade blast killed Sela and Nura was captured alive.

Question 6.

How was he honored by the Indian government?

Answer:

Indian Government awarded him the Mahavir Chakra.

B. Fill in the blanks:

Question 1.

Jaswantgarh is named after the Indian soldier _____.

Answer:

Jaswant Singh Rawat

Question 2.

The Chinese troops attacked the lonely Indian post located in _____.

Answer:

Nauranang

Question 3.

Jaswant was helped by _____ tribal girls.

Answer:

village

Question 4.

Jaswant managed to kill _____ Chinese soldiers.

Answer:

300

Question 5.

Jaswant Singh Rawat was awarded _____.

Answer:

The Mahavir Chakra

C. Say true or false:

Question 1.

Nauranang is in Himachal Pradesh.

Answer:

False

Question 2.

The battle of Nauranang lasted for three days.

Answer:

True

Question 3.

Jaswant decided to stay in his post.

Answer:

True

Question 4.

Jaswant was captured alive.

Answer:

False

Question 5.

According to the Indian army, Jaswant is still serving.

Answer:

True

D. Rearrange the story in order:

Question 1.

1. Jaswant stayed back in his post.
2. He killed 300 Chinese soldiers in the battle.
3. He fired weapons from separate points.
4. Sela and Nura helped him in the battle.
5. Jaswant shot himself to death.

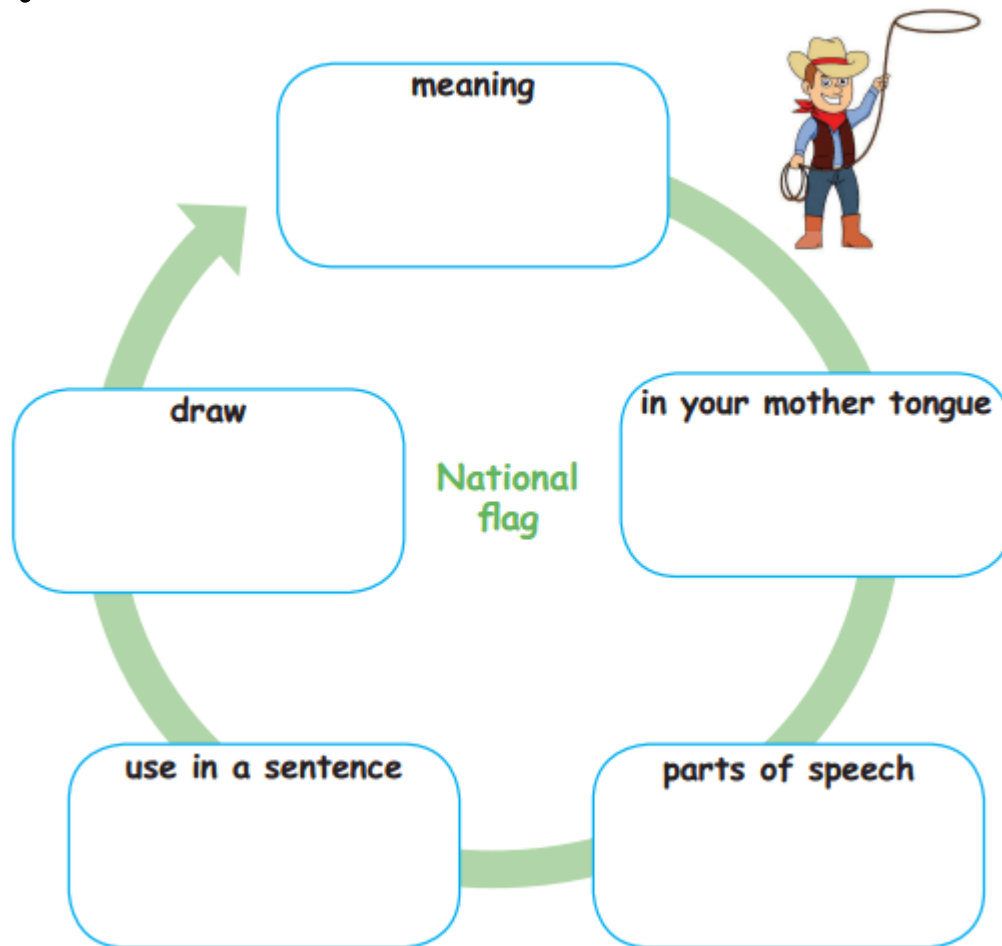
6. Chinese soldiers caught the man who supplied food.
7. He was awarded the Mahavir Chakra.

Answer:

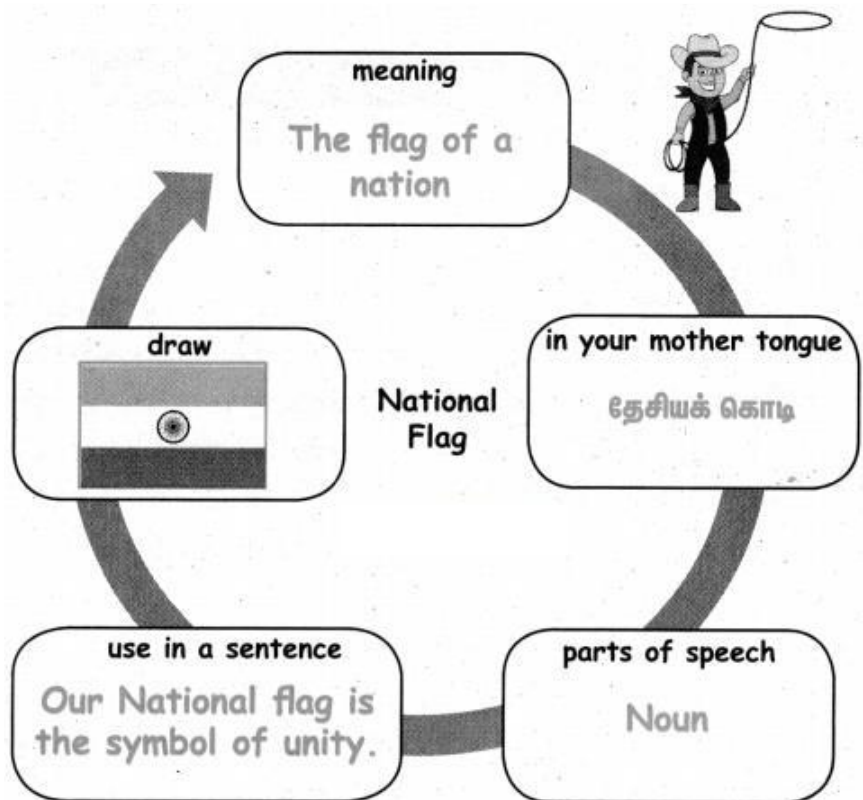
1
4
3
2
6
5
7

D. Try your own:

Question 1.



Answer:



E. Speak and win:

Question 1.

Collect more information about Jaswant Singh and the incidents and speak it in front of your class.

Good morning, everyone. Now I am going to speak about Jaswant Singh.....

Answer:

Jaswant Singh Rawat was born on 19 August 1941 in Pauri Garhwal district of Uttarakhand. The financial condition of his family was not good, so being the eldest son, he decided to join the army. On 19th August 1960, at the age of 19, he joined the Indian Army. He was selected in 4th Garhwal Rifles. In 1962 Indo-Chinese war occurred. He was sent to Arunachal Pradesh. In a battle that started on 17th November 1962 and continued for the next 72 hours, Jaswant Singh alone held the post, firing from different bunkers, constantly on the lookout for the Chinese.

It is said that Jaswant Singh killed more than 300 enemy soldiers. As the Chinese were going to capture him, he shot himself. In the place where

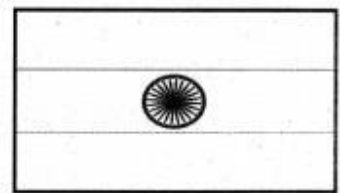
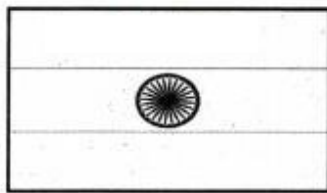
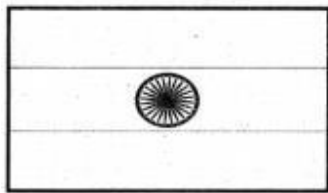
Jaswant Singh was martyred, a temple has been built in his name. The statue of Jaswant Singh, given by the Chinese commander has been kept in that temple. India awarded him the Mahavir Chakra.

Jaswant Singh Rawat is the only soldier of the Indian Army, who started receiving promotions after death. The first hero than Captain and now he has reached the rank of Major General.

Let us read aloud:

A. Read the passage and color one flag each time you read:

Our national emblem is taken from Ashoka's pillar at Sarnath. It is found on all government documents, coins, currency notes, postcards, and envelopes. It consists of four lions standing back to back but, we can see only three lions at a time. There is a Dharma Chakra in the center of the base plate, with the figure of a bull on the right and that of a horse on the left. The entire structure is sitting on a lotus. The words 'Sathyameva Jayate' is written under it in Devanagari script. These words mean, 'Truth alone Triumphs'.



B. Choose the picture for the passage:

Question 1.



Answer:



C. Answer the following:

Question 1.

Where is our national emblem taken from?

Answer:

Our national Emblem is taken from Ashoka's pillar at Sarnath.

Question 2.

Where is our national emblem found?

Answer:

It is found on all government documents, coins, currency notes, postcards, and envelopes.

Question 3.

What does 'Sathyameva Jayate' mean?

Answer:

Sathyameva Jayate means." Truth alone Triumphs".

Question 4.

What are the animals found in the emblem?

Answer:

Lions, bull, and horse are the animals found in the emblem.

Let us Write:

Question 1.

Write the hungry fox story on your own by looking at the pictures and using the clues given under each picture.



There, it, was, searched,
a fox, in forest, hungry,
very, tired, Food, every
where.



It, saw, wanted, jumped,
grape plant, to eat, high,
to pluck, the fruits, Many
times.



It, The fruit, I, couldn't
reach, gave up, said, don't
want, would be, the fruits,
trying, to himself, sour.

Answer:

There was a hungry fox in a forest. It searched for food everywhere and became very tired. It saw a grape plant and wanted to eat the fruits. But it was very high. So it jumped many times to pluck the fruits. It couldn't reach and so it gave up trying to get the fruits. It said to himself, "I don't want the fruit. It would be sour".

I can do:

A. Look at the picture and answer the following:



Question 1.

Name of the object

Answer:

Indian Map

Question 2.

In your mother tongue

இந்திய வரைபடம்

Question 3.

Use in a sentence

Answer:

Wrong depiction of Indian map will give punishment up to 7 years in prison or 100 crores fine.

B. Divide the following words:

Question 1.

garden

Answer:

gar/den

Question 2.

reason

Answer:

rea/son

Question 3.

turkey

Answer:

tur/key

Question 4.

peanut


Answer:
pea/nut

Question 5.
sky blue

Answer:
sky/blue

C. List out the words under each group and divide them:

sunset, market, feature, moonlight, purple, creature

Answer:



crea/ture
fea/ture



sun/set
moon/lilght



mar/ket
pur/ple

D. Recite the poem Patriotism:

Activity to be done by students:

E. Fill in the blanks with in, on, at:

Question 1.
She wakes up _____ 5 'o' clock.

Answer:
at

Question 2.

_____ summer, we have more holidays.

Answer:

In

Question 3.

We celebrate Independence Day ___ 15th August, every year.

Answer:

on

Question 4.

He walks usually _____ the morning.

Answer:

in