

Industries

Question 1.

Industries which use plant and animal based products as their raw materials.

- (a) Mineral based
- (b) Marine based
- (c) Agro based
- (d) Mining based

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Agro based

Question 2.

What is referred to as an economic activity that is concerned with production of goods, extraction of minerals or the provision of services?

- (a) Industry
- (b) Agriculture
- (c) Private industry
- (d) None of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Industry

Question 3.

Industries that are owned by and operated by the state and individuals or a group of individuals is called as

- (a) Joint sector industries
- (b) Public sector industries
- (c) Private sector industries
- (d) Cooperative sector industries

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Cooperative sector industries

Question 4.

On which date the Bhopal industrial disaster took place?

- (a) 3 December 1984
- (b) 2 December 1984
- (c) 1 December 1984
- (d) 5 December 1984

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) 3 December 1984

Question 5.

TISCO was started in 1907 at

- (b) Mandakni
- (c) Godavari
- (d) Nagpur

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Sakchi

Question 6.

The first successful mechanised textile mill was established in Mumbai in

- (a) 1856
- (b) 1857
- (c) 1854
- (d) 1852

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) 1854

Question 7.

Major IT hub of India is

- (a) Mumbai
- (b) Nagpur
- (c) Patna
- (d) Bengaluru

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Bengaluru

Question 8.

Which one of the following is a Joint Sector Industry?

- (a) Tata Iron and Steel Industry
- (b) Basket weaving
- (c) Maruti Udyog Limited
- (d) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Maruti Udyog Limited

Joint sector industries are owned and operated by the state and individuals or a group of individuals. Maruti Udyog Limited is an example of joint sector industry.

Question 9.

Which one of the following is a Private Sector Industry?

- (a) Maruti Udyog Limited
- (b) Anand Milk Union Limited

- (c) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
- (d) Tata Iron and Steel Industry

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Tata Iron and Steel Industry

Private sector industries are owned and operated by individuals or a group of individuals. Tata Iron and Steel Company Limited TISCO were privately owned.

Question 10.

Name the man-made fibers used in the textile industry?

- (a) Nylon
- (b) Rayon
- (c) Both a and b
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Both a and b

The natural fibers include wool, silk, cotton, linen, jute. The man-made fibers are nylon, polyester, acrylic and rayon.

Question 11.

Which one of the following is a natural fiber?

- (a) Nylon
- (b) Jute
- (c) Acrylics
- (d) Rayon

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Jute

Natural fibers are obtained from wool, silk, cotton, linen and jute. Man-made fibers include nylon, polyester, acrylic and rayon.

Question 12.

Where is the Silicon Valley located?

- (a) Bengaluru
- (b) California
- (c) Ahmedabad
- (d) Pune

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) California

The major hubs of Information technology industry are the Silicon Valley of Central California and the Bangalore region of India.

Question 13.

Why do industrial accidents usually happen?

- (a) Due to technical failure
- (b) Due to irresponsible handling of materials
- (c) Due to negligence
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

Industrial accidents usually happen due to technical failure or irresponsible handling of hazardous material.

Question 14.

What does the term 'industry' mean?

- (a) Economic activity concerned with goods and minerals
- (b) Economic activity concerned with finance
- (c) Economic activity concerned with company balance sheet
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Economic activity concerned with goods and minerals

Industry refers to an economic activity that is concerned with production of goods, extraction of minerals or the provision of services.

Question 15.

Where were the iron and steel industry located before 1850?

- (a) Availability of raw material
- (b) Availability of power supply
- (c) Availability of running water
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

Before 1850, the iron and steel industries used to be located at areas where raw materials, power supply and running water were easily available.

Question 16.

Why is steel called the backbone of modern industries?

- (a) Steel is cheaper
- (b) Steel is available everywhere in the world
- (c) Everything we use is related with steel
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Everything we use is related with steel

Steel is called the backbone of modern industries because almost everything we use is either made up of steel or is made by using devices and tools made of steel.

Question 17.

Name the countries where the textile industry is concentrated?

- (a) India
- (b) Japan
- (c) Taiwan
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

The textile industry is concentrated in India, Hong Kong, South Korea, Japan and Taiwan.

[Write true \(T\) or false \(F\)](#)

1. Pittsburgh is an important steel city of Newzealand.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: False

2. Muslin of Dhaka is known worldwide for its quality and design.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

3. The first textile mill in the country was established at Fort Gloster near Kolkata in 1819.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: False

4. Major IT hub Silicon Valley is a part of Santa Clara Valley.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

5. The state government of Karnataka was the first to announce an IT Policy in 1992.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

[Match the following](#)

1.

Column-I	Column-II

1. Silicon Plateau	(a) Methyl Isocynate (MIC)
2. Chintzes	(b) Use plant and animal based products as their raw material
3. Bhopal Disaster	(c) changed into paper.
4. Agro based industries	(d) Masulipatnam
5. Pulp	(e) Bengaluru

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

Column-I	Column-II
1. Silicon Plateau	(e) Bengaluru
2. Chintzes	(d) Masulipatnam
3. Bhopal Disaster	(a) Methyl Isocynate (MIC)
4. Agro based industries	(b) Use plant and animal based products as their raw material
5. Pulp	(c) changed into paper.

Fill in the blanks

1. activities change raw materials into products of more value to people.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Secondary

2. based industries use products from sea and oceans as raw materials.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Marine

3. sector industries are owned and operated by the state and individual or group of

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Joint, individuals

4. Before iron and steel industry was located where raw materials, power supply and running water were easily available.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: 1800 A.D.

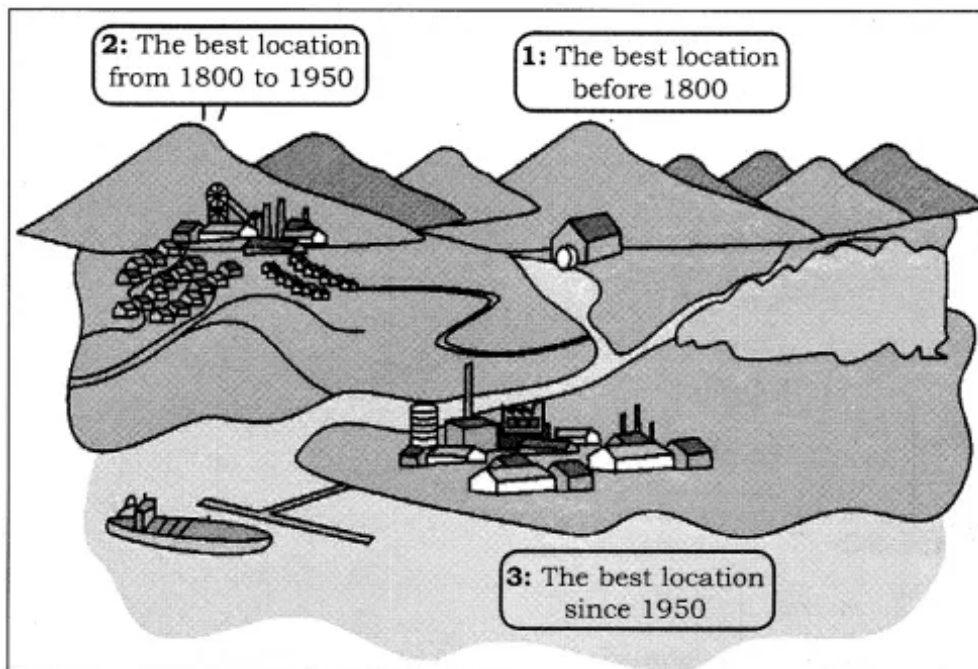
5. In, several other industrial plants were set up after TISCO.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Jamshedpur

Picture Based Questions

1.



(i) What does the above picture show?

(ii) Where was the iron and steel industry located before 1800 A.D.?

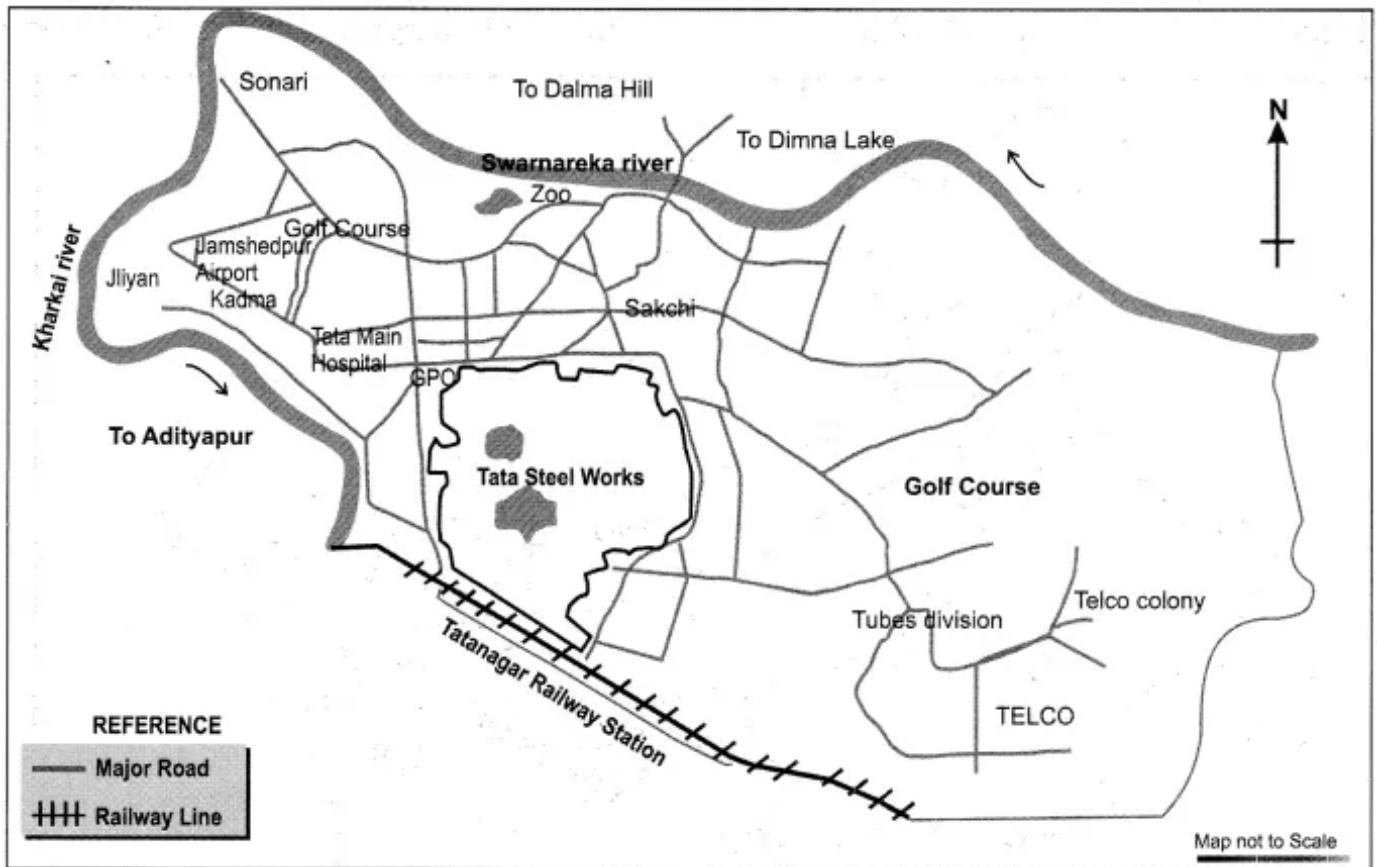
▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

(i) It shows the changing location of iron and steel industry.

(ii) Before 1800 A.D. iron and steel industry was located where raw materials, power supply and running water were easily available.

2.



- (i) Name the major railway station shown in the figure.
- (ii) What does the picture show?

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

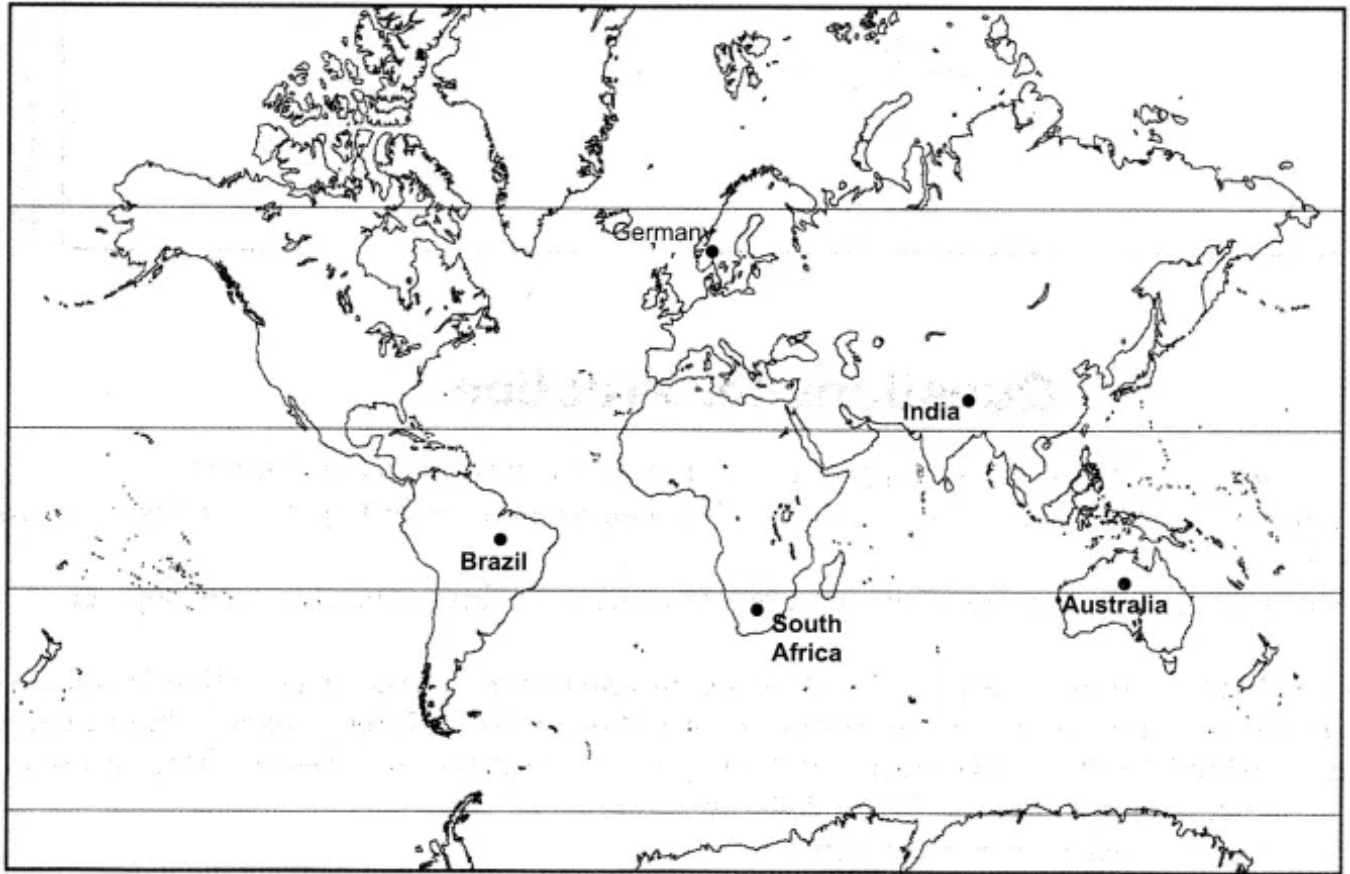
- (i) Tatanagar railway station.
- (ii) It shows the location of iron and steel industry in Jamshedpur.

Map Skills

- 1. On an outline Map of World show the major iron ore producing areas.
(i) Brazil (ii) South Africa (iii) Australia (iv) Germany (v) India

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:



2. On an outline Map of World show the important iron and steel producing centres.
(i) Jharkhand (ii) Odisha (ii) Chhattisgarh (iv) West Bengal

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

