

## Chapter-2

### Worksheet-1

**Choose the correct option:**

1. Society in 18<sup>th</sup> century Europe was divided into.
  - (a) Castes and classes
  - (b) Estates and orders
  - (c) Liberals, radicals and conservatives
  - (d) Religious
  
2. Liberals were opposed to.
  - (a) Secularism
  - (b) Rights of individuals
  - (c) Representative form of government
  - (d) Universal adult franchise
  
3. On which of the following issues did Liberals and Radicals differ?
  - (a) Property and privileges
  - (b) Dynastic rule
  - (c) Individual rights
  - (d) Representative form of government
  
4. In 19<sup>th</sup> century Europe, Conservatives...
  - (a) Favoured radical restructure of society
  - (b) Toleration of all religions
  - (c) Opposed uncontrolled dynastic rulers
  - (d) Accepted the idea of gradual change in society
  
5. Which of the following was not a feature of 19<sup>th</sup> century Europe?
  - (a) New cities
  - (b) High wages
  - (c) Industrial revolution
  - (d) Expansion of railways
  
6. Which of these is a feature of Socialists?
  - (a) Favoured private property
  - (b) Were against private property
  - (c) Favoured individuals controlled property
  - (d) Regarded private property as a solution of all problems
  
7. Capitalists believed in.
  - (a) Control of property by society

- (b) Workers' rights
- (c) Sharing of profits with workers profit and private property
- (d) Profit and private property

**8.** Which of the following were important socialists of 19<sup>th</sup> century Europe?

- (a) Rousseau and Voltaire
- (b) Lenin and Stalin
- (c) Charles Darwin and Spencer
- (d) Karl Marx and Engels

**9.** Which of these was a body of Socialist International.

- (a) Socialist democratic party
- (b) Socialist party
- (c) Labour party
- (d) Second International

**10.** Which of the following is true about Russia in early 20<sup>th</sup> century?

- (a) Most industrialised of European States
- (b) First industrialised of European States
- (c) Least industrialised of European States
- (d) None of the above.

**Answer the following Questions.**

**11.** Liberals were not Democrats. Explain.

**12.** Describe the views of radicals.

**13.** What were the viewpoints of the conservatives?

**14.** How should society, according to liberals and radicals, develop?

**15.** Why were socialists against private property and saw it as the root of all social ills?

**16.** What was the basic principle of the Marxist theory?

**17.** Explain how workers were divided in social groups.

**18.** Discuss the relationship between peasants and nobles in Russia during early 19<sup>th</sup> century.

**19.** How did Social Democrats disagree with Socialist Revolutionaries?

**20.** What was the difference between Bolshevik and Menshevik group?