



VISION IAS

www.visionias.in

SUBJECT:		Test Code:							
Name of Candidate									
Medium Hindi/Eng.		Registration Number							
Center		Date							

INDEX TABLE				INSTRUCTIONS
Q. No.	Page No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained	
				1. Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Registration Number and Test Code). उत्तर पुस्तिका में सूचनाएं भरना आवश्यक है (नाम, प्रश्न-पत्र कोड, विद्यार्थी क्रमांक आदि)।
				2. All questions are compulsory. सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
				3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
				4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one. प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश पत्र में किया गया है और उस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के मुख्य पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिए गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
				5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
				6. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off. उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।
Total Marks Obtained:				
Remarks :				

16-B, 2nd Floor, Above National Trust Building, Bada Bazar Marg, Old Rajinder Nagar, Delhi-110060

Plot No. 857, 1st Floor, Banda Bahadur Marg (Opp. Punjab & Sindh Bank), Dr. Mukherjee Nagar, Delhi- 110009

EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Contextual Competence
2. Content Competence
3. Language Competence
4. Introduction Competence
5. Structure - Presentation Competence
6. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
उप हाशिये में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

ESSAY-1 (2121)

Name : VIDUSHI SINGH

Reg. No. : 1045416

Date: 13th August 2022

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

SECTION - A

WHEN WE ARE NO LONGER ABLE TO
CHANGE A SITUATION, WE ARE
CHALLENGED TO CHANGE OURSELVES:

'Come gather around people
wherever you roam,
And admit that the waters
around you have grown,
If you don't start swimmin'
you'll sink like a stone,

For the TIMES THEY ARE A
CHANGIN' '

These lyrics by Nobel laureate BOB
DYLAN in his famous song - 'Times
They are a changin'' profess the
importance ~~to~~ in solidarity to
bring about a change in the
contemporary world. To embark on
the journey to bring a change is
important to uphold the ideals of

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Candidate must not write on the margin

justice and equity, which are missing due to 'challenging situations'. These challenging situations bring adversity in an individual's life and urge him to become pro-active. This proactivity allows an individual to acknowledge the irreversible challenging situation and necessitates the need of 'changing • himself/herself', instead of blaming the situation and trying to change it.

In this essay, we will examine: what it means when a situation is no longer changeable, how do we change ourselves & how do we change ourselves in response to the challenging situation, what happens if we are unable to change, and finally, how can we ensure that the change takes place in today's challenging situations.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.

(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।

Candidates must not write on this margin

When situation becomes unchangeable

An urge to change the prevailing situation implies that the times are turbulent and adversarial. It hints at obsolescence in the institutions. French Revolution began on the premise of debilitating situations posed by Feudalism, which led to individuals changing themselves by acknowledging their natural rights and ^{finally,} demanding democracy.

Adverse situations pose multi-faceted challenges which require changes that are attitudinal or behavioural. The poor female participation in socio-political and economic situations necessitates the need for attitudinal shift to acknowledge the importance of females in society, polity & economy.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

There is also a constant struggle between changing situation vs. changing ourselves. By changing a situation, we can bring about a reform. ^{However} ~~through~~, it may be short-lived as the core problem remains untouched. Biggest example of this being the 'child marriage statutes' in India which criminalize child marriage and strives to change the situation, but fails to address the attitudinal problems leading to highest number of child brides in India, globally.

For such a change to be sustainable, there is a need to change individual behaviours. ~~to~~ Only then can a long-lasting resolution to the challenging situation can be brought about!

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या को
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

When we are challenged to change ourselves.

What does it mean to change ourselves? It means to acknowledge the prevalent faultlines and make amends by taking action. It is a process involving → acknowledgement acceptance, and action to address the issue. Connotations of changing ourselves when challenging situation arises, finds presence in different domains.

The existence of a problem in any arena demands changes respective to the type of problem-faced. The current COVID - 19 pandemic is a prime example. Due to its multi-variate nature, changes to offset its adverse impact are also multi-variate. ONE-HEALTH

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space!

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
प्रश्न संख्या में
कोई भी-कुछ
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Approach to tackle challenge of zoonosis (COVID) aims to bring about individual changes in human, animal and environmental domains.

The acceptance of anthropological exploitation of ecosystems which led to zoonosis, urged individuals to take action towards an environmentally-friendly lifestyle.

This can also be compounded by the example of current 'Global Action on climate change'. Through Paris Agreement, aiming to limit greenhouse gas emissions and fulfill Sustainable Development Goals, instead of changing the situation posed by climate change ^{through short-term measures like carbon trading}, individuals through multilateral cooperation ^{have} agreed to change their lifestyles and achieve Sustainable Development.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या का अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

In the Economic Domain, past example of 'The Great Depression' posed supply-side challenges which could not be addressed through the widely accepted CLASSICAL ECONOMICS. In this situation, actions by J. M. Keynes led to development of Keynesian Economics which necessitated the importance of demand-side economics and thus a ^{behavioural} change occurred ^{in policy-making}, ~~of~~ leading to recovery of global economy.

All macro-level changes find their use in micro-changes ^{led} by individuals. The behavioural changes through: widespread demand for democracy in political domain, ban on sati practice in pre-independent India in social domain, environmentally-friendly consumption for sustainable development, increased government spending for welfare in

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.

(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिर्दिष्ट कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिग में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

economic domain ^{are a testament to} ~~show~~ the power of changing ourselves to bring about life-altering reforms.

But, what if we are unable to change ourselves?

Challenges arise whenever a situation becomes pressing and ^{that is when} the need for change is felt. Throughout history and even in present times, such challenges have existed and continue to persist. ^{This} ~~which~~ hints at the failure to reform ourselves. This has ^{also} made the changes short-lived.

If change does not come from within, prolonged adversities will hinder holistic development. The Indian Freedom Struggle is a well-suited example. The approach by moderates failed, as they wanted to change the situation by convincing the

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.

(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस कॉपी में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

British and ~~failed~~ ^{could not} ~~to~~ change the behaviour of the masses. This was corrected by Gandhiji who advocated 'Be the change you wish to see in the world' and tapped the energy of masses. By changing individual perception and advocating importance of self-empowerment, he led India to Independence.

Failing to change ourselves leads to instatation of backward ideologies.

For example, Afghanistan is unable to progress and develop fully due to widespread radicalisation through dominance of Taliban. By empowering Afghan masses, a long-term change can be brought about, as seen before in 'Arab Springs' in Tunisia.

India has also witnessed the fallbacks of unable to change itself through the 1991 BOP crisis.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

By making amends through LPG Reforms, India was able to herald a change and overcome its fiscally-sick economy.

At multilateral levels, the consequences of being unable to change selves is experienced through the problem of Terrorism. This requires a concerted change in current global dynamics to foster cooperation and usher in an era of communal harmony globally.

How can we ensure continuum between changing ourselves and transformed situations :

A change from within, as emphasized above, requires the 'need to change' by accepting prevalent issues. It has become the need of the hour, to ensure a long-lasting

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

reform in all domains.

There is a need to change the current trajectory of economic growth towards human development.

This can be done by taking action to build social infrastructure of education and health to empower the vulnerable people.

The current global dynamics require individuals to develop capacities and capabilities to ensure diffusion of global benefits. This requires changes on individual, societal, institutional and multi-lateral levels.

Individual changes are attitudinal changes, being brought about by BBPP scheme. IEC Activities by CSOs, and government institutions can embark a long-term change.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस सीमा में उत्तर लिखना नहीं है।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Nationally, moving towards ATMANIRBHARTA by building resilience should be compounded by multi-sectoral development of agriculture, industries & services equally.

Internationally, changes in global world order towards a multi-polar world demand greater cooperation in economic, political, environmental & technical domains.

Challenging times demand a change from within. By merely ^{trying to} change the situation, we can't attain the end-goal of society.

As ~~the~~ Shakespeare writes in Hamlet's soliloquy: ' whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer the slings and arrows of time, or to take arms against a sea of

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.

(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों का
इस हाथिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

troubles to end ~~them~~; it is
indeed pertinent to face the current
challenges by using the best tool,
i.e., ourselves. By changing
ourselves and taking action we
can make the impossible possible!

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिन में नवीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

SECTION-B

GENTLE PERSUASION SUCCEEDS WHERE
FORCE FALLS

'ANGULIMALA' was known for the garland of fingers that he severed from his victims. As the story goes, Buddha was staying in the region where Angulimala was on the loose. Locals warned Buddha that groups of 30-40 men, who used force to stop the rampage of Angulimala, were defeated.

They urged Buddha to turn back, but he didn't. After encountering Angulimala in the woods, Buddha resolutely kept walking. Angulimala pursued Buddha, gleefully determined to kill him. ~~but~~ ^{however}, he couldn't catch up to the Buddha. He yelled, "STOP!" to which Buddha replied, 'I have stopped Angulimala. You STOP. * I have

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Question in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

cast off violence towards all living beings. You, though, are unrestrained. Its time you STOPPED!'.

These words of gentle persuasion by the Buddha led to abandonment of violence by Angulimala. This great feat was achieved ~~through~~ ^{even} when force couldn't work. Such is the power of simple, argumentative, and GENTLE PERSUASION!

In this essay we will examine 'what is meant by Gentle Persuasion and how is it different from the use of force'. Next, we will discuss 'why gentle persuasion succeeds even when force falls'. We will also look at the conditions which necessitate use of force at times. Finally, we will examine the relevance of gentle persuasion & force in today's world. so
Let's BEGIN!

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
यह दस्तावेज में
किसी निष्कर्ष
नाहित
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Gentle Persuasion: meaning and its myriad manifestations

What do we mean by 'gentle Persuasion'? It refers to convincing or coaxing a person or a group ~~that~~ through subtle, simple and gentle measures. Persuasion can be regarding any part of life.

For a child unwilling to go to school, a mother gently convinces the child by ~~giving~~ ^{stating} the positives of going to the school, than being - playing with friends, eating lunch together, etc.

For an adult unwilling to relocate to a distant place due to work, a boss will use gentle persuasion by telling him ~~the best~~ that the role offered to him will best his career trajectory.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Question in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Gentle Persuasion uses the Emotional Intelligence of a person to motivate positive attitude and outlook towards life. It is a process which has several ways at disposal - logic, emotions, power / authority, love, understanding, trust, etc. A combination of these ways resolves the prevalent dilemma and indecision in life.

Force: what it means, and why it fails

Force refers to using authority and power to assert and impose an ideology upon a person or a group. Force History is replete with examples where force was used liberally to achieve personal goals.

COLONIALISM and British conquest of India are a prime examples of use of force. British secured Indian geography



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

and demography for progress of the British Empire. However, their oppression urged Indians to raise their voices and demand their independence, which ultimately ~~the~~ triggered the fall of British. Their incessant use of force against Indians in terms of - communalism, divide and rule, partition, ultimately fell hard.

Similarly, any change sought by use of force has an expiry. Hitler's Germany, Robespierre's Jacobin club, Aurangzeb's religious and territorial policies, all hint at the short-lived impact of force, and how ultimately it succumbs to positive forces.

Next, we will look at how gentle persuasion is different from force and how it succeeds even when force doesn't.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space;

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Gentle Persuasion's triumph over force

Success of Gentle Persuasion even when force fails occurs due to the different nature of the 2, former enforcing positivity and the latter spurring negativity.

Continuing the previous example the Fall of British Empire; ~~the~~ ^{the} premise of the Indian National Movement laid on positive forces of → empowerment, truth (satya), communal harmony, & poorna swaraj. These positive vehicles led India to independence. On the contrary, the armed rebellions in the history of India, though inspiring, remained as stories of valour and demonstrated the inefficacy of use of FORCE!

Gentle Persuasion exists across all ~~sp~~ history and all geography. In the political domain, Nehru's Panchsheel and Non-Alignment Movement were gentle

Page No. /
Date / Page No.
in the space.
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अनुसार कुंज
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों का
यह उत्तर देना
नहीं है-उत्तर
लिखना
नाही।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

attempts at continuing world peace
and respecting autonomy.

Furthermore, the development
activities and spread of education
were gentle means of reducing
insurgency in the North - East,
where force had failed previously.

In the social sphere, the
socio-religious reform movements in
the early 19th to 20th centuries, used
tools of proactivity and gently
ushered in Indian Renaissance. For
example: by marrying a widow to
himself, Prof. D.K. Karve became the
harbinger of widow-welfare and
broke the ^{associated} taboo by gentle action.

Use of gentle persuasion in
recent times has been seen in
the 'SWACHH BHARAT ABHIYAN', where
power of credibility ~~by~~ was tapped by
relying in BOLLYWOOD Actors. Anirubh
Bachchan, Vidya Balan, etc became the

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

face of the campaign and made India open-defecation free in a span of 5 Years! This demonstrates the power of gentle persuasion over force, which was pursued through stringent laws. Similarly, in the economic domain, the ^{prevailing} force of taxation as race to the bottom had created tax havens and clear gainers & losers in the global economy. However, in the recent 'Global minimum Tax Agreement' by G-20 & OECD countries, the triumph of gentle persuasion has been demonstrated. By multilateral cooperation and agreements, a global menace of Tax Evasion has been ^{sought to be} resolved, even when stringent forces of statutes ^{had} failed. Additionally, in the environment sphere, the failure of force ~~to~~ has been the ineffective Carbon-Tax and Carbon-Trading. ^{probably} However, gentle persuasion through internalization of



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस दृष्टिकोण में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

the effects ~~of~~ of climate change has led to milestones of Paris Agreement, Global Plastic Treaty, International Solar Alliance. These must further be supported by using persuasion to bring forth a 'behavioural change' and adopting a green-lifestyle.

Furthermore, the success of chipko Movement, Appiko Movement, Narmada Bachao Andolan in India, hint at the widely present acts of gentle persuasion, which try to improve the world.

However, even though the positive effects of gentle persuasion are omnipresent, use of force sometimes is necessary. let's see why.

Use of force: a last-resort measure

Use of force, as per the Gujrat doctrine in India, happens only in response to acts of violence against

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space: कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।)

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिंग में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

the Indian state. For example, Surgical strike by India in response to Pulwama Attack, was an action intended to deter future attacks and demonstrate India's military prowess.

Similarly, in the history of India, Hyderabad state was annexed through police action, as the general will of the public was being ignored at the behest of gains for the rulers.

Furthermore, any threat to National Security of India has been deterred by use of force. For example, India's involvement in 1971 Indo War in response to Operation Genghis Khan by Pakistan.

The use of force by India in the past has happened because: the use of gentle-persuasion is time-taking. Gentle Persuasion ushers in

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Please do not
write anything above
the question number
in this space!

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को
प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त
कोई
Candidate
must not
write on this
margin

a long-term impact by altering the perspective. However, emergencies can't be tackled swiftly by it. This is when use of force is used as a last-resort. to ~~uphold~~ ~~the~~ the

Use of gentle Persuasion and force in today's world

Contemporary world posits multi-faceted challenges which require the use of majorly the 'positive gentle persuasion', and sometimes the use of force.

using gentle persuasion at individual level will help resolve the problems of communalism, caste & racial discrimination. Value education and education at large are the best tools at hand to ensure this.

On societal level, gentle persuasion can tackle the problems of widespread

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

gender-inequality, inequity, ~~poor~~ & non-accessibility. This can be done through the measures of - social influence by credible personalities, community-level democratic participation, bridging trust deficit, etc. - all requiring a touch of gentleness.

On national ~~level~~ & international levels, ^{the} problems of terrorism can be countered by using both gentle persuasion - through education, socialization, & building trust - and force to deter future acts of radicalisation.

Furthermore, gentle persuasion is also the need of the hour to ensure multilateral cooperation to tackle bigger problems of climate change, Inequity, & Poverty.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space!

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस मार्ग में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

GENTLE PERSUASION

^{is a}
~~has a~~
'force' to reckon to tackle problems in all walks of life and across all walks of life. It must be ensured that the ideals of - love, subtlety, modesty, truth, fraternity - are upheld in today's world. For this, we can ~~be~~ use logical argument as Buddha did against Angulimala, or use love and empowerment as the driving force to ensure PEACE and TRANQUILITY !