

Chapter-4

Worksheet-3

Choose the correct option:

1. What was the policy followed by the British in India towards forests during the First and the Second World Wars?
 - (a) The forest department cut trees freely to meet British war needs
 - (b) Cutting of trees was strictly prohibited for everyone, including the British
 - (c) More and more trees were planted to give employment to Indians
 - (d) None of the above

2. What is the goal of governments across Asia and Africa since the 1980s?
 - (a) Conservation of forests
 - (b) Collection of timber
 - (c) Settling people in forest areas
 - (d) Destroying old forests and growing new ones

3. Who wrote the book 'The Forests of India' in the year 1923?
 - (a) David Spurr
 - (b) E.P. Stebbing
 - (c) Verrier Elvin
 - (d) John Middleton

4. Which of the following is not associated with Sweden agriculture?
 - (a) Karacha
 - (b) Jhum
 - (c) Bewar
 - (d) Penda

5. Indian Forest Service was set up in the year:
 - (a) 1865
 - (b) 1864
 - (c) 1854
 - (d) 1884

6. Which of the following was not a tribal community?
 - (a) Karacha
 - (b) Jhum

- (c) Korava
- (d) Yerukula

7. The system of scientific forestry stands for:

- (a) System whereby the local farmers were allowed to cultivate temporarily within a plantation
- (b) System of cutting old trees and plant new ones
- (c) Division of forest into three categories
- (d) Disappearance of forests

8. In which year the Baster rebellion took place?

- (a) 1910
- (b) 1909
- (c) 1911
- (d) 1912

9. In South-East Asia shifting agriculture is known as:

- (a) Chitemene
- (b) Tavy
- (c) Lading
- (d) Milpa

10. The Gond forest community belongs to which of the following

- (a) Chhattisgarh
- (b) Jharkhand
- (c) Jammu and Kashmir
- (d) Gujarat

Answer the following Questions.

- 11. Why did the British appoint the first Inspector General of Forests in India?
- 12. How forest dwellers' lives changed after new forest laws were imposed?
- 13. How were people benefitted with the trade in forest products?
- 14. Where is Bastar located?
- 15. Explain some of the common customs and beliefs of the Bastar people.
- 16. What is shifting cultivation? Why did the Europeans decide to ban it?
- 17. Give a brief account of the people of Bastar.
- 18. Describe the events that led to the revolt in Bastar against the British.

- 19.** How was forest conservation carried out by the Asian and African countries later on?
- 20.** How were forest products used by the villagers in their day-to-day lives?