



# General Vocabulary

## Names of Relations and Persons

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Father	पिता	Mother	माता
Sister	बहन	Brother	भाई
Son	पुत्र	Daughter	पुत्री
Uncle	चाचा	Aunt	चाची
Nephew	भतीजा, भांजा	Niece	भतीजी, भांजी
Husband	पति	Wife	पत्नी
Grandfather	दादा	Grandmother	दादी
Grandson	पोता	Granddaughter	पोती
Maternal uncle	मामा	Maternal aunt	मामी
Father-in-law	ससुर	Mother-in-law	सास
Cousin	चचेरा भाई/बहन	Friend	मित्र
Class-fellow	सहपाठी	Enemy	शत्रु
Principal	प्रधानाचार्य	Teacher	अध्यापक
Student	विद्यार्थी	Peon	चपरासी
Servant	नौकर	Watchman	चौकीदार
Postman	डाकिया	Policeman	सिपाही
Milkman	दूधिया	Doctor	डॉक्टर
Patient	मरीज	Advocate	वकील
Client	मुवक्किल	Guest	मेहमान
Customer	ग्राहक	King	राजा
Queen	रानी	Fairy	परी
Thief	चोर	Barber	नाई
Cobbler	मोची	Tailor	दर्जी
Carpenter	बढ़ई	Grocer	पंसारी
Washerman	धोबी		

## Names of Body Parts (Human)

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Ankle	टखना	Arm	भुजा
Back	कमर	Beard	दाढ़ी
Blood	खून	Body	शरीर
Bone	हड्डी	Brain	दिमाग/मस्तिष्क
Cheek	गाल	Chest	छाती/वक्ष
Chin	ठोड़ी	Ears	कान/कर्ण
Elbow	कोहनी	Eyes	आँख/चक्षु
Face	चेहरा	Feet	पैर
Fingers	अंगुलियाँ	Flesh	माँस
Hair	बाल	Head	सिर
Hand	हाथ	Hip	कूल्हे
Heart	दिल	Lip	होंठ
Knee	घुटना	Mouth	मुँह
Leg	टाँग	Nail	नाखून
Moustache	मूँछ	Nose	नाक
Muscle	मांसपेशी	Skin	त्वचा
Neck	गर्दन	Throat	गला
Shoulder	कंधा	Tongue	जीभ/जीवा
Stomach	पेट	Wrist	कलाई
Teeth	दाँत	Thumb	अँगूठा
Toes	पैर की अँगुलियाँ		

## Names of Animals, Birds and Insects

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Cow	गाय	Ox	बैल
Ass	गधा	Cat	बिल्ली
Dog	कुत्ता	Bitch	कुतिया
Buffalo	भैंस	Calf	बछड़ा
Deer	हिरण	Camel	ऊँट
Monkey	बन्दर	Rabbit	खरगोश
Sheep	भेड़	Goat	बकरी
Horse	घोड़ा	Fox	लोमड़ी
Lion	शेर	Bear	भालू
Tiger	चीता	Elephant	हाथी
Wolf	भेड़िया	Leopard	तेंदुआ
Ant	चींटी	Crow	कौआ
Cock	मुर्गा	Eagle	चील
Hawk	बाज	Owl	उल्लू
Parrot	तोता	Dove	फाख्ता
Crane	सारस	Peacock	मोर
Pigeon	कबूतर	Ostrich	शुतुरमुर्गा
Hen	मुर्गी	Duck	बत्तख
Nightingale	बुलबुल	Swan	हंस
Vulture	गिद्ध	Peahen	मोरनी
Cuckoo	कोयल	Bat	चमगादड़
Swallow	अबाबील	Mosquito	मच्छर
Spider	मकड़ी	Bee	मधुमक्खी
Wasp	ततैया	Cricket	झींगुर
Fly	मक्खी	Louse	जूँ
Scorpion	बिच्छू	Butterfly	तितली
Grass-hopper	टिड्डा		

## Names of Fruits and Vegetables

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Banana	केला	Apple	सेब
Mango	आम	Guava	अमरुद
Grapes	अंगूर	Orange	सन्तरा
Plum	बेर	Pear	नाशपाती
Peach	आड़ू	Papaya	पपीता
Fig	अंजीर	Pineapple	अनानास
Pomegranate	अनार	Watermelon	तरबूज
Melon	खरबूजा	Potato	आलू
Brinjal	बैंगन	Tomato	टमाटर
Radish	मूली	Carrot	गाजर

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Cabbage	बन्दगोभी	Cauliflower	फूलगोभी
Onion	प्याज	Pumpkin	कद्दू
Spinach	पालक	Turnip	शलजम
Ginger	अदरक	Lady-finger	भिण्डी
Bean	सेम	Mint	पुदीना
Pea	मटर	Sapota	चीकू
Muskmelon	खरबूजा	Lychee	लीची
Blackberry	जामुन	Sweet Lime	मौसमी
Coconut	नारियल	Mulberry	शहतूत
Apricot	खूबानी		

## Names of Spices

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aniseed	सौंफ	Cumin	जीरा
Asafoetida	हींग	Bay Leaf	तेज पत्ता, तेज पट
Curry Leaves	करी पत्ता	Basil	तुलसी
Cloves	लौंग	Black Pepper	काली मिर्च
Cardamom	इलायची	Black Salt	काला नमक
Fenugreek Seeds	मेथी दाना	Carom Seeds	अजवायन
Mace	जावित्री	Chilli-Red	लाल मिर्च
Mango Powder	आमचुर	Red Chilli Powder	लाल मिर्च पाउडर
Mustard Seeds	राई	Nutmeg	जायफल
Green-Chilli	हरी मिर्च	Paprika	लाल मिर्च
Cinnamon	दालचीनी	Parsley	अजमोदा
Cinnamon Powder	दालचीनी पाउडर	Coriander Powder	धनिया पाउडर
Poppy seeds	खसखस, पोस्ट	Saffron	केसर

## Names of Flowers

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Lotus	कमल	Rose	गुलाब
Jasmine	चमेली	Sunflower	सूरजमुखी
Marigold	गेंदा	Daisy	गुलबहार
Lily	कुमुदिनी	Magnolia	चम्पा
Oleander	कनेर	Narcissus	नरगिस
Hibiscus	गुड़हल	Star Glory	कामलता
Periwinkle	सदाबहार	Touch-me-not	छुई-मुई
Balsam	गुलमैहदी	Chrysanthemum	गुलदाउदी
Mushroom	कुकुरमुत्ता		

### Names of Domestic Articles

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Axe	कुल्हाड़ी	Basket	टोकरी	Clock	घड़ी	Hammer	हथौड़ा
Almirah	अलमारी	Candle	मोमबत्ती	Cup	प्याला	Key	चाबी
Cotton	रुई	Box	सन्दूक	Flower-vase	फूलदान	Kerosene Oil	मिट्टी का तेल
Blanket	कम्बल	Comb	कंघी	Curtain	पर्दा	Mirror	दर्पण
Lock	ताला	Needle	सुई	Newspaper	अखबार	Chair	कुर्सी
Bucket	बाल्टी	Knife	चाकू	Scissors	कैंची	Kettle	केतली
Pillow	तकिया	Fan	पंखा	Bottle	बोतल	Table	मेज
Bowl	कटोरा	Broom	झाड़ू	Lantern	लालटेन	Matchbox	माचिस

## Miscellaneous

### Buildings in the City

Airport	Cafe	Hospital	Restaurant
Bakery	Church	School Building	Bank
Barber Shop	Cinema	Library	Shopping Mall
Temple	Railway Station	Bus Depot	Fuel Station
Post Office	Mosque	Shrine	Fire Department

### Synonyms (Similar Words)

Word	Synonym	Word	Synonym	Word	Synonym	Word	Synonym
Abandon	Discard	Effort	Attempt	Idle	Lazy	Pray	Beg
Adversity	Difficulty	Encourage	Inspire	Immense	Huge	Prevent	Stop
Affluent	Rich	Enemy	Foe	Isolate	Detach	Prize	Award
Bonus	Award	Furious	Angry	Ideal	Example	Protect	Defend
Bitter	Acrid	Fade	Pale	Independence	Freedom	Quarrel	Dispute
Bold	Fearless	Forbid	Ban	Infinite	Boundless	Quiet	Peaceful
Brave	Fearless	Fatal	Deadly	Justification	Excuse	Realise	Fulfil
Confirmation	Proof	Fate	Destiny	Jolly	Cheerful	Reliable	Trustworthy
Decent	Honourable	Ferocious	Wild	Keen	Clever	Raise	Increase
Detain	Hold	Genuine	Actual	Lucky	Fortunate	Release	Free
Dogma	Belief	Gloomy	Cheerless	Match	Agree	Rigid	Stiff
Develop	Grow	Guarantee	Assure	Mean	Petty	Rude	Barbaric
Discover	Reveal	Gift	Present	Nature	Character	Significant	Important
Display	Disclose	Grief	Sorrow	Nice	Affable	Splendid	Grand
Distribute	Divide	Habitual	Accustomed	Obedient	Faithful	Strange	Odd
Dull	Stupid	Harmless	Inoffensive	Omit	Remove	Struggle	Strive
Damage	Harm	Hasty	Hurried	Passive	Inactive	Tough	Aggressive
Divine	Heavenly	Hard	Difficult	Plead	Request	Teach	Train
Eager	Earnest	Horror	Terror	Postpone	Delay	Trust	Faith
Exhaust	Deplete	Humble	Meek	Praise	Admire	Variety	Diversity

## Antonyms (Opposite Words)

Word	Antonym	Word	Antonym	Word	Antonym	Word	Antonym
Always	Never	Cold	Hot	Lend	Borrow	Black	White
Begin	End	Dirty	Clean	Guilty	Innocent	Weal	Woe
Awake	Sleep	Before	After	Sweet	Sour	Honest	Dishonest
Day	Night	Bad	Good	Old	Young	Junior	Senior
New	Old	Clever	Foolish	Profit	Loss	Obey	Disobey
Above	Below	Fail	Pass	Attack	Defend	Agree	Disagree
Dry	Wet	Love	Hate	Open	Close	Blunt	Sharp
Narrow	Wide	Big	Small	Punish	Reward	Permanent	Temporary
Buy	Sell	Difficult	Easy	Rude	Polite	Soft	Hard
False	True	Poor	Rich	Transparent	Opaque	Top	Bottom
Useful	Useless	Weak	Strong	Virtue	Vice	Sunny	Cloudy
Life	Death	Early	Late	Rapid	Slow	Pure	Impure
Far	Near	Empty	Full	Mature	Immature	Peace	War
Enjoy	Suffer	Presence	Absence	Intentional	Accidental	Knowledge	Ignorance
Fast	Slow	Evening	Morning	Exterior	Interior	Include	Exclude
Up	Down	In	Out	Deep	Shallow	Frequent	Seldom
Happy	Sad	Friend	Enemy	Bold	Timid	Blame	Praise
Fat	Slim	Kind	Cruel	Classic	Romantic	Familiar	Unfamiliar
Victory	Defeat	Forget	Remember	Trust	Distrust	Sin	Virtue
Possible	Impossible	Beautiful	Ugly	Wide	Narrow	Real	Artificial
Direct	Indirect	Come	Go				

## Homophones

The words that pronounce the same, but have different meanings are called homophones.

Aloud Allowed	जोर से अनुमति प्रदान करना	Speak aloud, I can't hear it. you are allowed to go there.	Mourning	शोक मनाना	The family were mourning of the deceased.
Blew Blue	उड़ा देना नीला रंग	The bomb blew all the houses. She loves wearing blue dress.	Peace Piece	शांति दुकड़ा	Countries should maintain peace. She collected the broken piece of the glass.
Brake	रोकने के लिए ब्रेक लगाना	The driver has applied the brakes.	Plane Plain	जहाज साफ	She travels by plane. Plain dress is liked by us.
Break	तोड़ना	Don't break the rules.	Principle Principal	सिद्धांत प्रधानाचार्य	Honesty is his principle. He is a school principal.
Born Borne	जन्म वहन करना	She was born in March. You have to borne all the costs.	Road Rode	सड़क चढ़ना	Follow the road manuals. I rode an elephant for the first time.
Earn Urn	कमाना कलश	She used to earn a lot. An urn was kept before the God.	Sell Cell	बेचना कोशिका	The flat is being sold now. Amoeba has a single cell.
Eight Ate	आठ खा चुकना	Eight people were killed. She ate the apples.	Wait Weight	इंतजार वजन	Don't wait for me. Weight of the packet is ten kilogram.
Flair Flare	स्वभाव/गुण चमक	I have a flair for writing. The flare of the bulb keeps me awake and amazed.	Waist Waste	कमर बर्बाद करना	People in England wear waist coat. Lots of food go as a waste.
Hair Hare	बाल खरगोश	She has curly hair. They have a hare as a pet.	Weather Whether	मौसम अगर/कि	Goa has a pleasant weather. I want to know whether you were in involved in it or not.
Higher Hire	ऊँचा किराये पर लेना	She went for higher studies. We hired a taxi to go to the railway station.	Yoke Yolk	जुआ जर्दी	The yoke is a ploughing supplement. Yolk is the most nutritional part of an egg.
Morning	सुबह	We go to exercise in the morning.			



**Directions (Q. Nos. 16-20)** Choose the correct synonym of the following words.

16. Idle  
(a) lazy (b) coward  
(c) fearless (d) clever
  17. Found  
(a) find (b) hunt  
(c) dig (d) establish
  18. Fearless  
(a) beautiful (b) odd  
(c) gloomy (d) brave
  19. Postpone  
(a) happiness (b) sadness  
(c) delay (d) terror
  20. Fate  
(a) sacrifice (b) pity  
(c) forgiveness (d) destiny
- Directions (Q. Nos. 21-25)** Choose the antonym of the following words.
21. Win  
(a) run (b) stop  
(c) sleep (d) lose
  22. Love  
(a) win (b) right  
(c) hate (d) defeat
  23. Beautiful  
(a) ugly (b) full  
(c) vacant (d) narrow
  24. Save  
(a) beat (b) leave  
(c) reward (d) kill
  25. Life  
(a) loss (b) revenge  
(c) death (d) war

**21. Win**  
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**24. Save**  
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**25. Life**  
(a) loss (b) revenge  
(c) death (d) war

# Answers

[illegible]