

## Short Answer Questions

### **Q. 1. Explain the Right against Exploitation.**

**Ans.** Right against Exploitation says that no one can be forced to work for low wages or under bondage.

No child below the age of 14 years shall be employed to work in any factory or mines or engaged in any other hazardous employment.

### **Q. 2. Why do foreign companies come to India?**

**Ans.** Foreign companies come to India for cheap labour. Wages that the companies pay to workers in USA are far higher than what they have to pay to workers in poorer countries like India. Thus, companies can save costs and earn higher profits.

### **Q. 3. How can safety laws be enforced by the government?**

**Ans.** As the lawmaker and enforcer, the government is supposed to ensure that safety laws are implemented. It is the duty of the government to ensure that the Right to Life guaranteed under Article 21 of the constitution is not violated.

### **Q. 4. Who is responsible for setting up laws related to environment?**

**Ans.** The government is responsible for setting up laws and procedures related to environment that can check pollution, clean rivers and introduce heavy fines for those who pollute.

### **Q. 5. What is the major role of the government?**

**Ans.** The major role of the government is to control the activities of private companies by making, enforcing and upholding laws so as to prevent unfair practices and ensure social justice. Laws that are weak and poorly enforced can cause serious harm.