

PSYCHOLOGY
CLASS - XII (2024-2025)
(CODE NO. 037)

Psychology is introduced as an elective subject at the higher secondary stage of school education. As a discipline, psychology specializes in the study of experiences, behaviors and mental processes of human beings within a socio-cultural historical context. This course purports to introduce the learners to the basic ideas, principles, and methods in Psychology. The emphasis is to create interest and exposure needed by learners to develop their own knowledge base and understanding.

The course deals with psychological knowledge and practices which are contextually rooted. It emphasizes the complexity of behavioral processes and discourages simplistic cause-effect thinking. This is pursued by encouraging critical reasoning, allowing students to appreciate the role of cultural factors in behavior and illustrating how biology and experiences shape behavior.

It is suggested that the teaching - learning processes should involve students in evolving their own understanding, therefore, teaching of Psychology should be based on the use of case studies, narratives, experiential exercises, analysis of common everyday experiences, etc.

Objectives:

- To develop appreciation about human mind and behavior in the context of learners' immediate society and environment.
- To develop in learners an appreciation of the nature of psychological knowledge and its application to various aspects of life.
- To enable learners to become perceptive, socially aware and self-reflective.
- To facilitate students' quest for personal growth and effectiveness, and to enable them to become responsive and responsible citizens.

**COURSE STRUCTURE
CLASS XII (2024-2025)**

Theory Paper

**3 Hours
Marks: 70**

Units	Topics	No. of periods	Marks
I	Variations in Psychological Attributes	30	13
II	Self and Personality	32	13
III	Meeting Life Challenges	23	9
IV	Psychological Disorders	30	12
V	Therapeutic Approaches	25	9
VI	Attitude and Social Cognition	16	8
VII	Social Influence and Group Processes	14	6
	Total	170	70

COURSE CONTENT

Unit I	<p>Variations in Psychological Attributes</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Individual Differences in Human Functioning 3. Assessment of Psychological Attributes 4. Intelligence 5. Psychometric Theories of Intelligence, Information Processing Theory: Planning, Attention-arousal and Simultaneous successive Model of Intelligence, Triarchic Theory of Intelligence; Theory of Multiple Intelligences. 6. Individual Differences in Intelligence 7. Culture and Intelligence 8. Emotional Intelligence 9. Special Abilities: Aptitude: Nature and Measurement 10. Creativity 	30 Periods
Unit II	<p>Self and Personality</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Self and Personality 3. Concept of Self 4. Cognitive and Behavioural aspects of Self 	32 Periods

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Culture and Self 6. Concept of Personality 7. Major Approaches to the Study of Personality <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Type Approaches • Trait Approaches • Psychodynamic Approach and Post Freudian Approaches • Behavioural Approach • Cultural Approach • Humanistic Approach 8. Assessment of Personality <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Self-report Measures • Projective Techniques • Behavioural Analysis 	
Unit III	<p>Meeting Life Challenges</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Nature, Types and Sources of Stress 3. Effects of Stress on Psychological Functioning and Health <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stress and Health • General Adaptation Syndrome • Stress and Immune System • Lifestyle 4. Coping with Stress <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stress Management Techniques 5. Promoting Positive Health and Well-being <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Life Skills • Positive Health 	23 periods
Unit IV	<p>Psychological Disorders</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Concepts of Abnormality and Psychological Disorders <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical Background 3. Classification of Psychological Disorders 4. Factors Underlying Abnormal Behaviour 5. Major Psychological Disorders 	30 Periods

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anxiety Disorders • Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders • Trauma-and Stressor-Related Disorders • Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders • Dissociative Disorders • Depressive Disorder • Bipolar and Related Disorders • Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders • Neurodevelopmental Disorders • Disruptive, Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders • Feeding and Eating Disorders • Substance Related and Addictive Disorders 	
Unit V	<p>Therapeutic Approaches</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nature and Process of psychotherapy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Therapeutic relationship 2. Types of Therapies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Behaviour Therapy • Cognitive Therapy • Humanistic-Existential Therapy • Alternative Therapies • Factors contributing to healing in Psychotherapy • Ethics in Psychotherapy 3. Rehabilitation of the Mentally Ill 	25 Periods
Unit VI	<p>Attitude and Social Cognition</p> <p><i>The topics in this unit are:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Explaining Social Behaviour 3. Nature and Components of Attitudes 4. Attitude Formation and Change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attitude Formation • Attitude Change • Attitude-Behaviour Relationship 5. Prejudice and Discrimination 6. Strategies for Handling Prejudice 	16 Periods

Unit VII	Social Influence and Group Processes <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Nature and Formation of Groups 3. Type of Groups 4. Influence of Group on Individual Behaviour <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Loafing • Group Polarisation 	14 Periods								
Practical 30 Marks <p>A. Development of case profile: Using appropriate methods like interview, observation & psychological tests.</p> <p>B. Test administration: Students are required to administer and interpret five psychological tests related to various psychological attributes like intelligence, aptitude, attitude, personality, etc.</p> <p>C. In the Practical examination, the student will be required to administer and interpret two psychological tests.</p> <p>Distribution of Marks:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>• Practical File and Case Profile</td> <td>10 Marks</td> </tr> <tr> <td>• Viva Voce (Case Profile & Two Practicals)</td> <td>05 Marks</td> </tr> <tr> <td>• Two Practicals (5 marks for conduct of practicals and 10 marks for reporting)</td> <td>15 Marks</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: center;">30 Marks</td> </tr> </table>		• Practical File and Case Profile	10 Marks	• Viva Voce (Case Profile & Two Practicals)	05 Marks	• Two Practicals (5 marks for conduct of practicals and 10 marks for reporting)	15 Marks	Total	30 Marks	60 Periods
• Practical File and Case Profile	10 Marks									
• Viva Voce (Case Profile & Two Practicals)	05 Marks									
• Two Practicals (5 marks for conduct of practicals and 10 marks for reporting)	15 Marks									
Total	30 Marks									

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN
CLASS – XII (2024-25)

I. Board Examination: Theory

Time: 3 Hours		Maximum Marks: 70	
S. No.	Competencies	Total Marks	% Weightage
1	Remembering and Understanding: Exhibiting memory of previously learned material by recalling facts, terms, basic concepts, and answers; Demonstrating understanding of facts and ideas by organizing, comparing, translating, interpreting, giving descriptions and stating main ideas	25	35%
2	Applying: Solving problems to new situations by applying acquired knowledge, facts, techniques and rules in a different way	31	45%
3	Formulating, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating: Examining and breaking information into parts by identifying motives or causes; Making inferences and finding evidence to support generalizations; Presenting and defending opinions by making judgments about information, validity of ideas, or quality of work based on a set of criteria; Compiling information together in a different way by combining elements in a new pattern or proposing alternative solutions	14	20%
	Total	70	100%

II. Practical: 30 Marks