



**READ, THINK AND ENJOY**



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## SPARE THE ROD

### Dr. Trinath Mishra

*Dr. Trinath Mishra, a distinguished ex-Police Officer with a rare artistic sensibility, is a conscious writer with astute historical sense who is alive to every sensuous response and its intellectual impact on the moral superiority of the NOBs.*



Dr. Zakir Hussain, the Governor of Bihar paid us a visit. Being an educationist he had a deep interest in the 'Netarhat experiment'. Shri Dar had a long association with Dr. Hussain. He belonged to the set of pioneers who had implemented the concept of Basic education formulated by Dr. Zakir Hussain.

Dr. Hussain addressed the school assembly. He talked about the objectives of education. The objective of education is to develop a positive personality by letting the latent qualities in a learner bloom forth. Though the education should enable a person to undertake a suitable vocation in life, it should not be taken as a means to win a bread-ticket only, he said, This was fully in tune with the Netarhat philosophy so it drew a wholesome appalause from the audience.

After the speech questions were invited. A number of questions



were asked about his experiences in the field of basic education and about his association with Gandhiji. Dr. Hussain gave a vivid account of his experiences on both scores.

When the session was about to close Shailoo got up.

“Sir, there is a saying in English ‘Spare the rod and spoil the child’. Do you believe in this dictum?”

Dr. Zakir Hussain peered closely at Shailoo. His french-cut beard chin bobbed up and down twice. A faint smile flickered. He turned his head slightly towards Shri Dar and whispered audibly, “Do you use the rod often here?”

“Rarely sir”, was the cryptic reply.

“Yes, the rod should be there lest a child gets spoiled”, Dr. Hussain replied, “but before the teacher picks up the rod he should deeply ponder over all other options and alternatives. He should sleep over the question at least for twenty-four hours. Only when there is no other way out he should use the rod and then too gently”.

He glanced over his shoulder towards the faculty. Perhaps he wanted to bring home his viewpoint more to the teachers. The teachers had not expected this reaction from a Gandhian Educationist. They had the apprehension that Dr. Hussain would squarely condemn and reject corporal punishment for erring students.

The rod did exist in Netarhat. It is true that it was rarely applied but, alas! never gently. Shri D.P. Singh was the doyen - the Acharya, of the creed of the rod. He had come from Mayo College, Ajmer, which used to be the school for children of Rajput Chiefs of Rajputana. The rod was the primary instrument to control the pampered tribe of Kunwaras, Bhanvars and Tanwars. Shri Singh maintained his Rajpoot traditions even in the plebeian surroundings of Netarhat. Whenever he decided in favour

of the rod - I wonder whether he ever considered other alternatives; he would borrow a wooden from Shri B. D. Pandey whenever we saw the metre-scale adorning the teacher's table in the history or English class we knew for sure that there would be a spectacle to witness. Heavy betting started as to who would be the gladiator facing the angry Singh (lion).

### Part - I

One incident is clearly etched in my memory. We were in the second year. The main school building's construction had just been undertaken. Due to the induction of the second batch more class-rooms were required. To meet it a barrack type tin-shed was erected close to the Chalet. Now I think the school printing press is located there. The shed had been partitioned with C.G.I., sheets to make a number of class-rooms. Our classes were held in this tin-shed for more than two years.

One day we were given a home-task by Shri Singh. This was to write a letter to friend in English describing the change of seasons in Netarhat. Our answers were to be submitted by next morning. Compared to others my English composition was better. I had had the advantage of studying in a school run by Jesuits where proficiency in English was given more weightage compared to government run schools. I could compose this letter in the evening itself. Premchand Singh, my class fellow was a very bright student but English was his Achilles' heel. Moreover that evening he was pitted against Luxmi Narain in a game of chess. Both were top-ranking chess players of the school. As a result he could spare no time for the English composition.

Next morning he approached me and asked me for my answer-book. I readily obliged. Hurriedly Premchand copied my letter word by word in his answer-book and submitted it. He did not even alter the proper name of my friend to whom I had addressed the letter.



When we entered the English class-room on the subsequent day we found the ominous metre-scale on the top of the teacher's table. It sent a chill down our spines. All chit-chat ceased at once. We waited with baited breath to find out as to whose back was going to brave this burden.

Shri Singh entered a few moments later. He immediately asked me and Premchand to stand up. Praying inwardly to all gods, goddesses and deities to save me from this impending catastrophe I got up. My legs were all rubber. They could hardly support me. Premoo also must have felt likewise.

"Now here I have got two identical answers", Shri Singh thundered, "I know great men think alike, but I also know that even great men cannot think identically and in identical terms and words. Hence it is evident that one has copied from the answer-book of another. Tell me who has copied whom".

Both of us kept mum. Premoo did not own it up due to fear of the punishment. I observed 'omerta' adhering to the school boys' unwritten code of honour. It is not good to rat on your comrades. Reprisals would be worse than any punishment meted out by the teacher.

"So you choose to exercise your right of silence", Shri Singh remarked sarcastically, "You think I do not have the capability to find out the truth".

"Sit down both of you and write another letter to your friend describing the change in seasons", he ordered.

We sat down. Since I had done the exercise only the other day I quickly penned down a similar letter and submitted it within fifteen minutes. Premoo had only copied down the text. He now found it to be a hard task. Somehow he also scribbled down a few lines and handed over the paper to Shri Singh.

The entire class's eyes were rivetted on us. Shailoo was into the secret. So he smiled encouragingly to me and winked towards poor premchand.

Shri Singh glanced through the two sheets. Then he put down the papers and picked up the metre-scale. My heart was pounding like a big war-drum. Shri Singh surveyed the entire class and then focussed his attention on Premchand.

"Come here Prem", he ordered.

Prem walked upto his place slowly, Shri Singh brought down the scale on the posterior of Prem. Prem doubled over partly to reduce the target and partly due to pain. The fleshy parts of his anatomy got a fleshy treatment. Mercifully after four-five wheckings the scale broke down. Prem lapsed into his native tongue, Bhojpuri, entreating Shri Singh to spare him.

"Mat Sab, 'Daya Kareen; Ab Ham Aisan Na Karab'" (Please have mercy upon me, my teacher; I shall not do it again), he cried out.

Once the instrument broke down Shri Singh ordered him back to his desk and resumed his teaching of English composition.

Luckily such incidents were rare. The usual punishments meted out for indiscretions and misconduct were 'Chukkers', extra-sweeping assignments and the withholding of the sweet-dish.

'Chukkers' had been introduced by Mr. Napier and it became the regular regimen. It meant going round the 440 yard track at the double. For minor infringements normally four chukkers were awarded. The order would be 'Char Chukker'. The alliteration made it all the more appealing to the teachers. Sometimes the number of chukkers was not mentioned. In that case the boy had to keep running round and round till further orders. The prevalence of this practice was such that one could see one or two boys doing the rounds at any hour of the day.



The visitors were not aware of this mode of punishment - when they saw the boys running around the track they presumed that they were practising for track-events. Once an elderly couple were taking the evening stroll near the ground. They saw three boys doing the chukkers. The gentlemen genially smiled and remarked, "What a wonderful sight. It is very heartening to see young boys preparing so arduously for the school athletic meet. The-Love for sports is getting lost in schools these days. It is good that Netarhat gives proper stress on the physical education.



## THE LAST LEAF

O' Henry

In a little district west of Washington Square the streets have run crazy and broken themselves into small strips called 'places.' These 'places' make strange angles and curves. One street crosses itself a time or two. An artist once discovered a valuable possibility in this street. Suppose a collector with a bill for paints, paper and canvas should, in traversing this rout, suddenly meet himself coming back, without a cent having been paid on account.!

So, to quaint old Greenwich Village the art people soon came prowling, hunting for north windows and eighteenth-century gables and Dutch attic and low rents. Then they imported some pewter mugs and a chafing dish or two from Sixth Avenue, and became a colony'.

At the top of squatty three-story brick Sue and Johny had their studio. 'Johnsy' was familiar for Joanna. One was from Maine, the other from California. They had met at the table d'hôte of an Eighth Street 'Delmonico's, and found their tastes in art chicory and bishop sleeves so congenial that the joint studio resulted.

That was in May. In November a cold, unseen stranger. Whom the doctor's called Pneumonia, stalked about the colony, touching one here and there with his icy finger. Over on the East Side this ravager strode

boldly, smiting his victims by scores, but his feet trod slowly through the maze of the narrow and moss-grown 'places.'

Mr. Pneumonia was not what you would call a chivalric old gentleman,. A mite of a little woman with blood thinned by Californian zephyrs was hardly fair game for the red-fisted, short-breathed old duffer. But Johnsy he smote: and she lay, scarcely moving. on her painted iron bedstead, looking through the small. Dutch window -panes at the blank side of them next brick house. One morning the busy doctor invited Sue into the hallway with a shaggy, grey eyebrow.

'She has one chance in - let us say.. ten,' he said, as he shook down the mercury in his clinical thermometer. 'And that chance is for her to want to live. This way people have of lining-up one the side of the undertaker makes the entire pharmacopoeia look *sky*. Year little lady has made up her mind that she's not going to get well. Has she anything on her mind?'

'She - she wanted to paint the Bay of Naples some day,' said Sue.

'Paint?- bosh! Has she anything on her mind worth thinking about? twice -a man, for instance.'

'A man?' said Su, with a jews'-harp twang in her voice. 'Is a man worth - but, no, doctor; there is nothing of the kind.'

'Well, it is the weakness, then,' said the doctor. 'I will do all that science, so far as it may filter through my efforts, can accomplish. But whenever my patient begins to count the carriages in her funeral procession I subtract 50 **per cent** from the curative power of medicines. If you will get her to ask one question about the new winter sties in cloak sleeves I will promise you a one-in five chance for her, instead of one in ten.'



After the doctor had gone. Sue went into the workroom and cried a Japanese napkin to a pulp. Then she swaggered into Johnsy's room with her drawing-board, whistling ragtime.

Johnsy lay, scarcely making a ripply under the bedclothes, with her face toward window. Sue stopped whistling, thinking she was asleep.

She arranged her board and began a pen-and-ink drawing to illustrate a magazine story. Young artists must pave their way to Art by drawing pictures for magazine stories that young authors write to pave their way to Literature.

As Sue was sketching a pair of elegant horseshoes riding trousers and a monocle on the figure of the hero, an Idaho cowboy, she heard a low sound, several times repeated. She went quickly to the bedside.

Johnsy's eyes were open wide. She was looking **out** the window and counting backward. Twelve, she said, and a little later, 'eleven'; and then 'ten and 'nine'; and then 'eight' and 'seven', almost together.

Sue looked solicitously out the window. What was there to count. There was only a bare, dreary yard to be seen, and the blank side of the brick house twenty feet away. An old ivy vine gnarled and decayed at the roots, climbed all -way up the up the brick wall. The cold breath of autumn had stricken its leaves from the vine until its skeleton branches clung, almost bare, to the crumbling bricks.

'What is it, dear?' asked Sue.

'Six,' said Johnsy, in almost a whisper. 'They're falling faster now. Three days ago there were a most a hundred. It made my head-ache to count them. But now it's easy. There goes another one. There are only five left now.'

'Five what, dear? Tell your Sudie.'

'Leaves. On the ivy vine- When the last one falls I must go too. I've known that for three days. Didn't the doctor tell you?

'Oh, I never heard of such nonsense,' complained Sue, with magnificent scorn. 'What have old ivy leaves to do with your getting well? And you used to love that vine so, you naughty girl. Don't be a goosey. Why, the doctor told me this morning that your chances for getting well **real soon were** -let's see exactly what he said - he said the chances **were**-ten to one why, that almost **as good a chance** as we have in New York when we ride on the street- cars or walk past a new building. Try to take some broth now, and let Sudie go back to her drawing, so she can sell the editor man with it, and buy port wine for her sick child, and pork chops for her sick child, and pork chops for her greedy self.'

'You needn't get any more wine,' said Johnsy, keeping **her eyes** fixed out the window.

'There goes another. No, I don't want any broth. That leaves just four. I want to **see** the last one fall before it gets dark. Then I'll go too.'

'Johnsy, dear,' said Sue, bending over her, 'will you promise me to -keep your eyes closed, and not look out of the window until I am done working? I must hand those drawings in by tomorrow. I need the light or I wouli.draw- the shade down.'

'Couldn't draw in-the other room?' asked Johnsy coldly. 'I'd rather be hereby you, said **Sue**. Besides, I don't want you to keep looking at those silly ivy leaves.'

'Tell me as soon as you have finished,' said Johnsy, closing her eyes, and lying white and still as a fallen statue. 'because I want to see the last one fall. I'm tired of waiting. I'm tired of thinking. I want to turn



loose my hold on everthing, and go sailing down, down, just like one of those poor, tired leaves.'

'Try to sleep,' said Sue. 'I must call Behrman up to be my model for the old hermit miner. I'll not be gone a minute. Don't try to move till I come back.'

Old Behrman was painter who lived on the ground floor beneath - them. He was past sixty-and had-amichael Angelo's Moses beard curling down from the head of a satyr along the body of an imp. Behrman was a failure in art. Forty years he had wielded the brush without getting near enough to touch the hem of his-Mistrees's robe. He had been always about to paint a masterpiece, but he had never yet begun it.

For several years he had painted nothing except now and then a daub in the line of commerce or advertising. He earned a little by serving as a model to those young artists in the colony who could not pay the price of a professional. He drank gin to excess, and still talked of his coming master piece. For the rest he was a fierce little old man, who scoffed terribly ;it softness in anyone, and he who regarded himself as especial mastiff- in-waiting to protect the two young artists in the studio above.

Sue found Behrman smelling strongly of juniper berries in his, dimly-lighted den below. In one corner was a blank canvas on an 'easel that had been waiting there for twenty-five years to receive the first line of the masterpiece. She told him of Johnny's fancy, and how she feared she would, indeed, light and fragile as a leaf herself, float away when her slight hold upon the world grew weaker.

Old Behrman, with his **red** eyes plainly streaming, shouted his contempt and derision for such idiotic imaginings.

'Vass!' he cried. 'Is dere people in de world mit der foolishness to die because leafs dey drop off from I am a confounded vine? I haf not heard of such a thing. No, I vill not bose as a model for your fool hermit-dunderhead. Vy do you allow dot silly puniness to come in der pain of her? Ach, doit poor little Miss Yohnsy.'

'She is very ill and weak,' said Sue, 'and the fever has left her mind morbid and full of strange fancies. Very well, Mr. Behrman, If you do not care to pose for me, you needn't. But I think you are a horrid old - old flibberti-gibbet.'

'You are just like a woman!' yelled Behrman. 'Who said I vill not bose? Go on. I come mit you. For half alf an hour I haf been trying to say dot I am ready to bose. Gott dis is not any blace in which one so goot as Miss Yohnsy shall lie sick. Some day I vill Saint a masterpiece, and ve shall all go away. Gott! yes.'

Johny was sleeping when they went upstairs. Sue pulled the shade down to the window-sill and motioned Behrman into the other room. In there they peered out the window fearfully at the ivy vine. Then they looked at each other for a moment without speaking. Persistent, cold rain was falling, mingled with snow. Behrman, in his old blue shirt, took his seat as the hermit-miner on an upturned kettle for a rock.

When Sue awoke from an hour's sleep the next morning she found Johnsy with dull, wide-open eyes staring at the drawn green shade.

'Pull it up! I want-to see,' she ordered. in a whisper.

Wearily Sue obeyed.

But, Lo! after the beating rain and fierce gusts of wind that had endured through the livelong night, there yet stood out against the brick wall one ivy leaf. It was the last on the vine. Still dark green near its stem,



but with its serrated edges tinted with the yellow of dissolution and decay, it hung bravely from a branch some twenty feet above the round.

'It is the last one,' said Johnsy 'I thought it would surely fall during the night. I heard the wind. It will fall to-day, and I shall die at the same time.'

'Dear, dear!' said Sue, leaning her worn face down to the pillow., 'think of me, if you won't think of yourself. What would I do?'

But Johnsy did not answer. The loresomest thing in all the world is a soul when it is making ready to go on its mysterious, far journey. The fancy seemed to possess her more strongly as one by one the ties that bound her to friendship and to earth were loosed.

The day wore away, and even through the twilight they could see the lone ivy leaf clinging to its stem against the wall. And then, with the coming of the night the north wind was again loosed, while the rain still beat against the windows and pattered down from the low Dutch eaves.

When it was light enough Johnsy, the merciless, commanded that the shade be raised.

The ivy leaf was still there.

Johnsy lay for a long time looking at it. And then she called to Sue, who was stirring her chicken broth over the gas stove.

"I've been, a bad girl, Sudie," said Johnny. 'Something has made that last leaf stay there to show me how wicked I was. It is a sin to want to die you may bring me a little broth now, and some milk with a little port in it. and - no; bring me a hand-mirror first; and then pack some pillows about me. and I will sit up and watch you cook.'

An hour later she said -

Sudie, some day I hope to paint the Bay of Naples.'

The doctor came in the afternoon, and Sue had an excuse to go into the hallway as he left.

'Even chances,' said the doctor, talking Sue's thin, shaking hand in his. 'With good nursing you'll win. And now I must see another case I have downstairs. A Behrman his name is - some kind of an artist I believe. Pneumonia-, too. He is an old weak man, and the attack is acute. There is no hope for him: but he goes to the hospital to-day to be made more comfortable.'

The next day the doctor said to Sue: 'She's out of danger. You've won. Nutrition and care now-that's all.'

And that afternoon, Sue came to the bed where Johnsy lay, contentedly knitting a very blue and very useless woollen shoulder scarf and put one arm around her, pillows and all.

'I have something to tell you white mouse, she said. 'Mr. Behrman died of pneumonia today in hospital. He was ill only two days. The janitor found him on the morning of the first day in his room downstairs helpless with pain. His shoes and clothing were wet through and icy cold. They -couldn't imagine where he had been on such, dreadful night. And then they found a lantern still lighted and a ladder that had been dragged from its place and some scattered brushes, and a palette with green and yellow colours mixed on it and took out the ivy leaf on the wall. Didn't you wonder why it never fluttered or moved when the wind blew? Ah, darling, it's Behrman's masterpiece -he painted it there the night that the last leaf fell.'

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