

Ideas that have helped mankind (Bertrand Russel)

(a) Has civilization taught us to be more friendly towards one another?

Ans: Undoubtedly, civilization has taught us to be more friendly towards one another but only within the same group because we lead a family life and provide love to the children and respect to the elders.

(b) What is our attitude towards those 'outside our herd'?

Ans : Our attitude towards those outside our herd is as ferocious those of any animal were though our moralists and religious teachers taught us to be kind to every living being."

(c) What are the two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind?

Ans : The two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind are (i) those that contribute to knowledge and technique (ii) those that are concerned with moral and politics.

(d) Did language play a role in human development ?

Ans : Language played a very important role in human development to hand on inventions and discoveries from generation, to generation gradually.