

Chapter-12

Sustainable Development with Equity

Fill in the Blanks.

1. The other sectors of the economy too are dependent on _____ in various degrees.
2. The potential of an environment to provide these resources is referred to as an_____.
3. _____ are an important component of the modern agricultural practice.
4. The Narmada valley development project is one of the _____ in the world.
5. People like _____ are the repositories of traditional knowledge.
6. Development projects like the _____ have disrupted the lives and livelihoods of thousands of people.
7. The important Environmental movement is the _____ which started in the Garhwal Himalayas of Uttarakhand.
8. _____ acted to prevent the cutting of trees.
9. To destroy the environment means to destroy these.
10. _____ of Medak district of AP. Villagers have reversed the dependence on purchasing wheat and rice.

Answers

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Natural resources | 2. Environment source function | 3. Pesticides |
| 4. Large hydro electric project | 5. Bavamahilaya | 6. Sardar sarovar |
| 7. Chipko Andolan | 8. Chipko movement | 9. Communities |
| 10. Zaheerabad Mandal | | |

Choose the Correct Answers.

1. _____ expands the meaning of development to include social indicators of education and health. ()
(a) GDP (b) HDI (c) NBA (d) DDT
2. In India, more than _____ of the workforce is in the unorganized sector. ()
(a) 60% (b) 70% (c) 80% (d) 90%
3. About _____ districts have reported a water level decline of over 4 meters during past 20 years. ()
(a) 10 (b) 20 (c) 30 (d) 40
4. In the year _____ Rachel Carlson wrote the book “Silent Spring”. ()
(a) 1942 (b) 1952 (c) 1962 (d) 1972
5. The stock of _____ has been built and enriched over generations ()
(a) Education (b) Knowledge (c) Diversity (d) Agriculture
6. _____ is big country with a high population. ()
(a) India (b) Bangladesh (c) Egypt (d) Iran
7. It is in just to ask the poor people to bear the cost of? ()
(a) Development (b) Agriculture (c) Environment (d) Pesticides
8. Different groups have championed the rights of local people over the- ()
(a) Agriculture (b) Environment
(c) Development (d) Pesticides

9. The environmental costs of the Narmada Valley Development Project which involves the construction of more than_____ large & small dams are immense. ()
- (a) 1,000 (b) 2,000 (c) 3,000 (d) 4,000
10. In _____ to protect the areas cashew crop from pests, the govt. carried out treatment of land. ()
- (a) 1966 (b) 1976 (c) 1986 (d) 1996

Answers

1) b 2) d 3) c 4) c 5) b 6) a 7) a 8) b 9) c 10) b

Match the Following.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----|---|
| 1. Dharavi | [] | a. Reduces the chance of insect becoming a pest |
| 2. Banjara hills | [] | b. Affects all countries and all people |
| 3. Delhi | [] | c. forego pesticides and chemical fertilizers |
| 4. Jalsindhi | [] | d. Render harmless waste and pollution |
| 5. Zaheerabad | [] | e. Encouraged rice and wheat |
| 6. Green revolt | [] | f. Public transport by CNG |
| 7. Organic farming | [] | g. Opposed Sardar Sarovar Project |
| 8. Mixed cropping | [] | h. Slum in Bombay |
| 9. Climate change | [] | i. Alternate PDS |
| 10. Sink function | [] | j. Rich Area in Hyderabad |

Answers: 1) h 2) j 3) f 4) g 5) i 6) e 7) c 8) a 9) b 10) d