

XII

Hair Perming

Objective

To learn the art of hair perming using rollers and wrapping.

Preparation of Tray, Client and material required

Materials to be arranged on tray:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Neck strip and towel, | 2. End papers, | 3. Cotton strip, |
| 4. Shampoo cape, | 5. Waving lotion, | 6. Clips, |
| 7. Combs, | 8. Neutralizer, | 9. Scissor, |
| 10. Applicators | 11. Mild Shampoo | |
| 12. Gloves | 13. Permanent wave rods | |
| 14. Protective cream | 15. Plastic cap. | |

Procedure :

- (1) The neck strip and towels and the shampoo cape are used to protect the patron' skin and clothing.
- (2) Applicators are used to apply the waving lotion and neutralizer to the hair.

Draping Procedure

- (1) Seat the patron and adjust the chair.
- (2) Ask the patron to remove any jewellery.

Notes

- (3) Turn the patron's collar inside, making sure it does not get wrinkled.
- (4) Place a towel lengthwise around the patron's neck. Hold the ends together, place the shampoo cape in the centre of the towel and fasten it. A portion of the towel will be underneath the cape and a portion over the cape.
- (5) Place a second towel over the shoulders and fasten with a clip.

Procedure for Sectioning Straight Back Pattern

The hair is combed straight back, and the width of the top section is measured by the length of a rod placed along the hair line. Parting back from each end of the rod length, hold the hair and use the length of a rod from the hair line at the end of the rod to get the depth of the top section. Pin up the hair in this section and using this section as your guide, part off the side sections and all others.

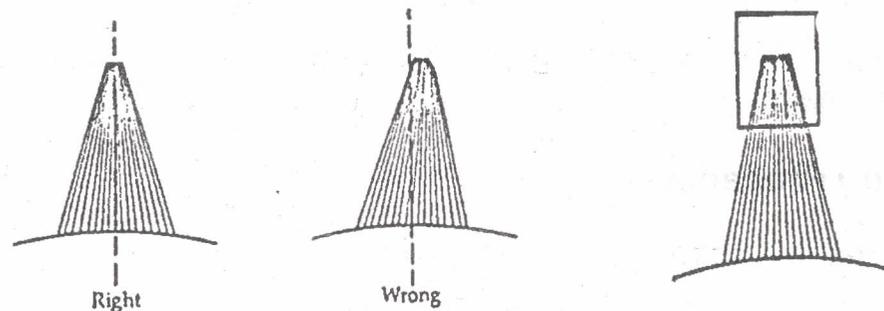
Section of Rollers

Remember that the rod size determines the size of the curl pattern. Permanent wave rods vary in size from extra large to extra small.

Use the following guide lines for selecting the proper rod.

- (1) Coarse hair with good elasticity – use large rods.
- (2) Medium textured hair with average elasticity – use large or medium rods.
- (3) Fine hair with very little elasticity – use medium or small rods.
- (4) Bleached or tinted hair – use large rods.

Procedure for Wrapping



Applying end Paper

Book Wrap – In the Book Wrap the end paper is folded over the strand of hair, just as an object would be placed in a book. Care must be taken when using this wrap. The end papers should be pulled down the strand of hair and angled so that it does not bend the hair at any point.

The main purpose of wrapping with end papers is, that it helps soak up extra lotion and also to protect the hair ends.

Precautions

1. A very important step before giving a permanent wave is to make a correct and careful analysis of the patron's scalp and hair condition.
2. The scalp should be examined very carefully. Abrasions on the scalp can make cold waving dangerous.
3. Porosity is the ability of the hair to absorb fluids or liquid.
4. The processing time for any cold wave depends much more on hair porosity than on any other factor.
5. The more porous the hair, the less processing time it takes, and a milder waving solution is required.