

CHAPTER 5

CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT OF VILLAGES AND URBANIZATION OF INDIA

ONE MARK QUESTION

1. State any one characteristic of village community . (K)
2. Who called Indian villages as 'little republics'? (k)
3. Who edited the book 'Rural Sociology In India' ? (k)
4. Who studied Ramapura village ? (k)
5. Who is the author of the book 'Remembered Village'? (k)
6. Who introduced the concept 'Kulinisation'? (k)
7. Who introduced the concept 'De-Sanskritization'? (k)
8. Which district of Karnataka is affected by pesticides like Endosulfan? (k)
9. Name the Indian Economist who awarded Noble prize . (k)
10. Expand WTO. (U)
11. State any one reason for Farmer's Suicide according to Deshpande and Saroja Arora. (K)
12. State any one event that causes farmer's suicide. (k)
13. Who's monograph on suicide Indicates growing alienation of individual from the family, society and religion? (U)
14. Who studied 'Kishangari' village? (K)
15. State any one health problem of Indian Villages. (k)
16. Expand GMV. (U)
17. Where is Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration training centre? (K)
18. Mention any one committee constituted to study the agrarian issues in Karnataka. (K)
19. Which committee Supported to consider bio-Technology for Agriculture sector in Karnataka? (U)
20. Name the health insurance programme introduced by the Government of Karnataka for rural community. (K)
21. In which year Yashashwini health insurance was enacted? (K)
22. Under the guidance of which department Agricultural census are to be conducted? (K)
23. In which year the first Agricultural census was started? (K)
24. What is the principle of land reforms? (k)
25. Under which programme 'Green revolution' was implemented in India? (k)
26. In which decade 'Green revolution' is experimentally implemented in India (k)
27. Who is the father of 'Green revolution' in India? (K)
28. Which constitutional amendment provides more power to Panchayath Raj? (S)
29. Mention the committee which recommended implementation of the three tier Panchayat Raj system. (k)
30. Expand IRDP. (U)
31. Expand TRYSEM. (U)

II PUC SOCIOLOGY

32. How many days of wage employment is Guaranteed by Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee (MGNREGA) Scheme? (K)
33. Name any one city of ancient India. (K)
34. Mention any one city of Vedic India. (K)
35. Mention any one temple city in India. (K)
36. Which is the first Indian urban civilization? (k)
37. Which district of Karnataka is more urbanized? (K)
38. Which district of Karnataka is less urbanized? (K)
39. Expand CDP. (U)
40. Expand SEZ. (U)
41. State any one characteristic of slum. (K)
42. Mention any one reason for the emergence of slums. (K)
43. Mention any one problem of Indian cities. (K)
44. Expand UNDP. (U)
45. Where is National Institute of urban affairs located? (K)
46. Which industry caused Bhopal gas disaster. (K)
47. Mention the name of the highly toxic gas of Bhopal gas disaster. (U)
48. In which year Bhopal gas disaster happened? (K)
49. Expand HYVP. (U)
50. Name any one sociologist who conducted village studies in India. (k)
51. Mention the main occupation of village community. (K)
52. Expand NABARD. (u)
53. Who authored the book "agrarian crisis and farmer's suicide"? (k)

TWO MARKS QUESTIONS

54. Mention the Agriculture and its allied occupations of Indian villages. (K)
55. Mention any two characteristics of village community. (K)
56. What is social homogeneity? (U)
57. Mention any two impacts of British rule on Indian villages. (k)
58. Mention the concepts introduced by McKim Marriott. (K)
59. Mention concepts introduced by Robert Redfield. (K)
60. Mention any two importance of village studies. (U)
61. Mention any two reasons of rural poverty according to World Bank fieldwork in Rajasthan. (A)
62. Mention two reasons for farmer's suicides according to Deshpande and Saroja Arora. (k)
63. Mention any two stressors of farmer's suicide. (U)
64. Mention any two triggers of farmer's suicide. (U)
65. Mention any two actors of farmer's suicide. (U)
66. What is 'McKinsey model of development'? (U)

67. Which are the two institutional sources in providing loans for farmers? (k)
68. Which are the two committees appointed to study the agrarian issues in Karnataka? (k)
69. What are the studies conducted by Dwarakanatha committee regarding agrarian issues? (U)
70. Write any two formula according to 'Agricultural Panchasutra' (U)
71. Define Rural development. (U)
72. Give any two examples production oriented rural development programme. (k)
73. Give any two examples of Non production oriented rural development programme. (k)
74. Mention two Technological factors that increases the Agriculture production. (U)
75. Mention two Institutional factors that increases the Agriculture production. (U)
76. Mention any two objectives of land reforms. (U)
77. What is democratic decentralization? (U)
78. Name the states which adopted the Panchayat raj system experimentally. (k)
79. Mention three tier system of Panchayat Raj recommended by BalwanthRai mehata committee. (K)
80. Mention two functions of Grama Panchayat. (A)
81. What is Community Development Programme? (U)
82. Mention any two objectives of Community Development Programme. (U)
83. Mention any two objectives of MGNERGA. (U)
84. What is 'Special Economic Zone'? (U)
85. What is urbanization ? (U)
86. Expand MGNERGA. (U)
87. Mention the two cities in Buddhist period. (K)
88. Mention any two cities in medieval period. (K)
89. Mention any two port cities in British period. (K)
90. Mention any two Industrial cities in india. (K)
91. What is Slum? (U)
92. State any two characteristics of slum. (k)
93. State any two reasons for emergence of slum. (U)
94. State any two problems of Indian cities. (U)
95. According to AmartyaSen 'half of India look like California' the remaining part look like what? (U)
96. Mention the two cites of Sindu civilization. (k)
97. Suggest any two measures to solve urban housing problem. (S)
98. Suggest any two measures to solve traffic problems. (S)
99. Suggest any two measures to eradicate slums in India. (S)

FIVE MARKSQUESTIONS

100. Briefly Explain the impact of British rule on Indian villages. (U)
101. List out the Social problems of Indian villages. (K)

II PUC SOCIOLOGY

102. prepare a chart regarding vulnerability of the agriculture sector. (S)
103. Explain the studies of farmer's suicide according to Deshpande and Saroja Arora's. (u)
104. Write a short note on G. K. Veeresh committee. (u)
105. Describe the policy initiatives to mitigate farmer's suicide. (A)
106. List out the 'agricultural panchasutra'. (S)
107. Describe the methods of land reforms. (A)
108. Explain the Community Development Programme. (U)
109. Write a short note on Green Revolution. (u)
110. Explain the Panchayat Raj system. (U)
111. Briefly explain 'Integrated Rural Development Programme'. (U)
112. Explain the importance of MGNREGA. (U)
113. Define Panchayat Raj and describe the functions of Village Panchayat. (U)
114. Describe the historical background of Indian cities. (u)
115. Explain the urbanization of Karnataka. (U)
116. Discuss the characteristics of slum. (A)
117. Suggest the solutions to urban problems. (A)
118. Mention the causes of rural poverty according to world bank. (S)
- 119. Fill up the blank:** (A)

- A. In ----- City Gas disaster took place.
- B. Yashaswini health insurance beneficiaries family need to pay premium of -----.
- C. 'High Yielding Varieties' programme strategy has been called by modern agriculture technology or green revolution or -----.
- D. According to ----- under the impact of planned and non-directed changes, villages are undergoing transformation.
- E. ----- migration is increases urban residents are called as urbanization.

120. match the following: (S)

List-I	List-II
A. White Revolution	(i) Village panchyath
B. Coffee Estate	(ii) Milk
C. Water supply	(iii) Kodagu
D. Cheri	(iv) Mumbai
E. Chavals	(v) Chennai

TEN MARKS QUESTION

121. Define village community ? explain the characteristics of village community. (A)
122. Describe the importance of village studies. (A)
123. Describe the agricultural and economic problems of Indian villages. (A)
124. Analyse the farmer's suicides . (A)
125. Describe the changes of Indian villages. (A)

126. What is urbanization? Explain the historical background of emergence of Indian cities. (u)
127. Explain the problems of Indian cities. (u)
128. What is slum? Explain the characteristics of slum. (U)
129. Write a flow chart on inter relation between economic reforms, development inequality and farmer's suicides. (s)
