



GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

**HIGHER SECONDARY FIRST YEAR**  
**CHEMISTRY**  
**VOLUME - I**

A publication under Free Textbook Programme of Government of Tamil Nadu

Department of School Education

**Untouchability is Inhuman and a Crime**

# Government of Tamil Nadu

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## Content Creation



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## Printing & Publishing



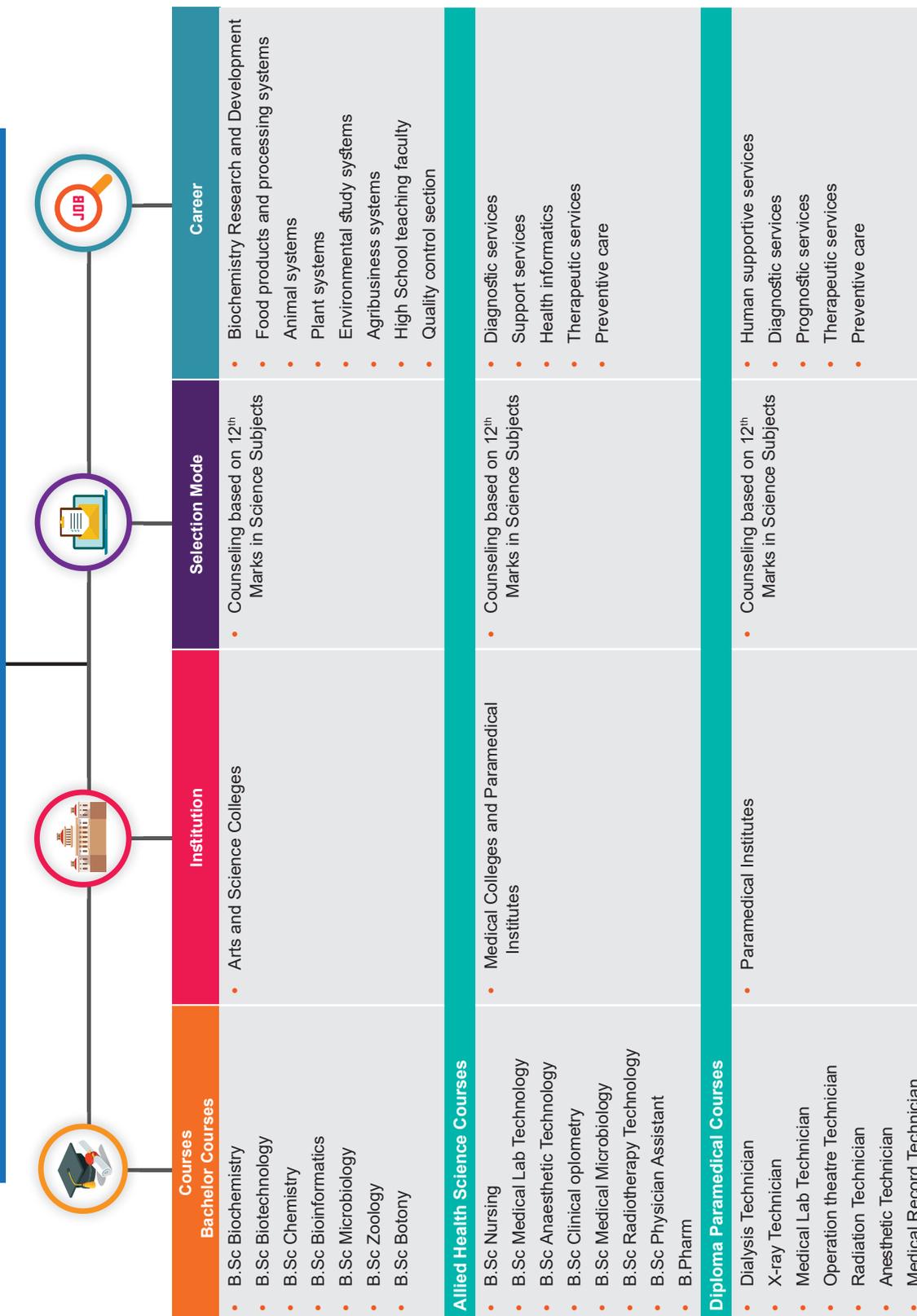
Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational  
Services Corporation

[www.textbooksonline.tn.nic.in](http://www.textbooksonline.tn.nic.in)

## Key features

	Scope of Chemistry	Awareness about higher education avenues in the field of Chemistry	
	Learning objectives	Describe the specific competency / performance capability acquired by the learner	
	Do you know	Additional information provided to relate the content to day-to-day life / development in the field	
	Example Problems	Model problems worked out for clear-cut comprehension by the learners	
	Evaluate yourself	To help the students to assess their own conceptual understanding	
	Q.R code	Quick access to concepts, videos, animations and tutorials	
	ICT	Opens up resources for learning; enables the learners to access, extend transform ideas / informations	
	Summary	A glance on the substance of the unit	
	Concept map	Inter relating the concepts for enabling learners to visualize the essence of the unit	
	Evaluation	To assess the level of understanding through multiple choice question, numerical problems etc.	
	Books for Reference	List of relevant books for further reading	
	Key answers	To help the learners confirm the accuracy of the answers arrived and remedy the gaps in learning	
	Glossary	Important terms are enlisted with equivalent Tamil words	
	Appendix	Comprises fundamental constants and Data tables	

## The courses offered in colleges and competitive exams conducted after 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> Standards with Biochemistry



Courses Bachelor Degree	Institution	Selection Mode	Careers in Chemistry
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• M.Sc. (Integrated Chemistry)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pondicherry University</li> <li>• Indian Institute of Technology (IIT Roorkee)</li> <li>• Indian Institute of Technology (IIT Khagapur)</li> <li>• Indian Institute of Technology (IIT Bombay)</li> <li>• Central University of Tamil Nadu : School of Basic and Applied Science, Thiruvarur</li> <li>• NISER School of Chemical Sciences, Cuttack</li> <li>• Birla Institute of Technology and Science</li> <li>• Annamalai University</li> <li>• Arts and Science Colleges in India</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#Pondicherry University Entrance exam</li> <li>#Joint Admission Test for M.Sc. (JAM)</li> <li>#CUCET entrance</li> <li>#NEST entrance</li> <li>#BITSAT entrance</li> <li>#Annamalai University Entrance exam</li> <li>Based on percentage scored in degree and Separate Entrance exams will be conducted by the concern institute</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analytical Chemist</li> <li>• Higher Secondary Teacher</li> <li>• Production Chemist</li> <li>• Research &amp; Development Manager</li> <li>• Biomedical Chemist</li> <li>• Industrial Research Scientist</li> <li>• Materials Technologist</li> <li>• Quality Controller</li> <li>• Safety Health and Environment Specialist</li> <li>• Pharmaceutical Companies</li> <li>• Environmental Law</li> <li>• Space Exploration Agencies</li> <li>• Forensic Science Department</li> <li>• Ceramics Industry and Paper Industry</li> <li>• Military Systems Department</li> <li>• Patent Attorney</li> <li>• Nuclear engineer</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• M.Sc.-General Chemistry, Analytical Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry Organic Chemistry, Physical Chemistry, Polymer Chemistry Environmental Science NanoScience and Nanotechnology</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Government Universities like University of Madras, Alagappa University, Anna University, Annamalai University, Bharathiar University, Bharathidasan University, Madurai Kamaraj University and IISc, Bangalore, University of Delhi, etc. Arts and Sciences colleges in India</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Separate Entrance exams will be conducted by the concern institute</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• M.Sc. Applied Chemistry Chemistry (Hons) Applied Chemistry(Hons) Industrial Chemistry Medicinal Chemistry Pharmaceutical Chemistry Drug Chemistry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anna University Andhra University Birla Institute of Technology Cochin University of Science and technology PSG College, Coimbatore Sri Venkateshwarra University, Tirupati.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Separate Entrance exams will be conducted by the concern institute</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industry related jobs</li> <li>• Quality Control Chemist</li> <li>• Production Chemist</li> <li>• Petrochemical industry</li> <li>• Food processing</li> <li>• Paint industry</li> </ul>

Courses	Institution	Selection Mode	Careers in Chemistry
<b>Bachelor Degree</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Tech. -Polymer Science And Technology</li> <li>Industrial Safety And Hazards Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anna University and Alagappa College of Technology</li> </ul>	# Tamil Nadu Common Entrance Test (TANCET)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial Safety and Hazards Management jobs in various industry</li> </ul>
<b>M.Phil.</b> M.Phil.-Chemistry Analytical Chemistry Applied Chemistry Industrial Chemistry Crystal Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Universities in India</li> <li>Arts and Science Colleges in India</li> </ul>	Entrance/direct interview depending upon the College/ University	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teaching related jobs</li> <li>All industries related jobs</li> <li>Technicians in imaging labs</li> <li>Patent Law</li> </ul>
<b>Research</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ph.D. (Chemistry)                Area:                Organic Synthesis, Inorganic complexes, Computational Chemistry, Nanotechnology                Electrochemistry, Material Science &amp; Polymer Composites, Bio-sensors, Molecular modelling, chemoinformatics, Green Chemistry, Catalysts for Green Oxidation Chemistry                etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian Institute of Science, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur</li> <li>University of Delhi, Delhi</li> <li>Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay</li> <li>Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai</li> <li>Anna University, Chennai</li> <li>Indian Institute of Technology, Madras</li> <li>Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research,</li> <li>University of Madras,</li> <li>Bharathiar University,</li> <li>Jawaharlal Nehru University,</li> <li>National Institute of Technology, Annamalai University, etc.</li> </ul>	Separate Entrance exams will be conducted by the concern institute	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Professor for Govt. colleges and Universities</li> <li>Chemical scientists</li> <li>Scientist posts in many central government industry</li> <li>Post Doctoral Fellow</li> <li>Quality control in Toxicology</li> <li>Formulation Chemistry</li> <li>Chemical Information Management Specialist</li> </ul>

## Entrance Exams and Pattern

<p>JEE-Main Paper I -3 hrs Paper II-3 hrs <a href="http://www.jeemain.nic.in">www.jeemain.nic.in</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian Institutes of Information Technology (IITs)</li> <li>Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology (IIEST)</li> <li>National Institutes of Technology (NITs)</li> <li>Indian Institute of Technology (IITs)</li> <li>Government Funded Technical Institutes (GFTIs)</li> </ul>	<p>OMR based and Online based (choice of candidate)</p>	<p>Notification: 1<sup>st</sup> week of Dec Exam Date: April Negative marking: 4/-1 Total Marks:360</p>	<p>Physics Chemistry Mathematics Total Questions</p>	<p>30 30 30 90</p>
<p>JEE-Advanced Paper I -3 hrs Paper II-3 hrs Should qualify JEE main (paper-I) <a href="http://www.jeeadv.ac.in">www.jeeadv.ac.in</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian Institutes of Information Technology (IITs)</li> <li>Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology (IIEST)</li> <li>National Institutes of Technology (NITs)</li> <li>Indian Institute of Technology (IITs)</li> <li>Government Funded Technical Institutes (GFTIs)</li> </ul>	<p>Online</p>	<p>Notification: last week of April Exam Date: May second week Negative marking: 4/-1 Total Marks: 306 (Variable each year)</p>	<p>Physics Chemistry Mathematics Total Questions</p>	<p>18 18 18 54</p>
<p>BITSAT <a href="http://www.bitsadmission.com">http://www.bitsadmission.com</a> Time: 3 hrs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Birla Institute of Technology and Science</li> </ul>	<p>Online</p>	<p>Notification: 2<sup>nd</sup> week of Dec Exam Date: 2<sup>nd</sup> week of May Negative marking: 3/-1 Total Marks: 450</p>	<p>Physics Chemistry Mathematics English Proficiency Logical Reasoning Total Questions</p>	<p>40 40 45 15 10 150</p>
<p>CUCET <a href="https://cucetexam.in">https://cucetexam.in</a> Time: 2 hrs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All Central Universities</li> </ul>	<p>Online</p>	<p>Notification: 2<sup>nd</sup> week of Feb Exam Date: April Negative marking: 1/0.25 Total Marks:175</p>	<p>English General Awareness Mathematical Aptitude  Analytical Skill Science Total Questions</p>	<p>25 25 25  25 75 175</p>
<p>JAM <a href="http://jam.iitb.ac.in/">http://jam.iitb.ac.in/</a> Time: 3 hrs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All IITs</li> </ul>	<p>Online</p>	<p>Notification: September Exam Date: February Negative marking: 1/0.33 2/0.66 Total Marks:100</p>	<p>Chemistry Total Questions</p>	<p>60 60</p>

CSIR-UGC Net <a href="http://csirhrdg.res.in">http://csirhrdg.res.in</a> Time: 3 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ph.D. admission in all Universities and Colleges</li> </ul>	OMR	Sessions: June From out : March Exam Date: June Session: December From out : September Exam Date: December	General Science, Quantitative Reasoning & Analysis and Research Aptitude Chemistry Total Questions	60     15 75
GATE <a href="http://gate.iitg.ac.in/">http://gate.iitg.ac.in/</a> Time: 3 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ph.D. admission in all IITs</li> </ul>	OMR	From out : September Exam Date: February Negative marking: 1/0.33 2/0.66 Total Marks:100	General Aptitude Chemistry Total Questions	10 55 65
TANCET <a href="https://www.annauniv.edu">https://www.annauniv.edu</a> Time: 2 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anna University Entrance exam for technology courses</li> </ul>	Pen and Paper based exam	From out : January Exam Date: March Negative marking: 1/0.33 Total Marks:100	Engineering Mathematics Basic Engineering and Sciences Chemistry Total Questions	20 20 60 100
University of Madras <a href="http://www.unom.ac.in">http://www.unom.ac.in</a> Time: 3 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Entrance exam</li> </ul>	Pen and Paper based exam	From out : 2 <sup>nd</sup> week of Feb Exam Date: April Negative marking: Nil Total Marks:100	Analytical Chemistry Inorganic Chemistry Organic Chemistry Physical Chemistry Total Questions	25 25 25 25 100
Anna University <a href="https://www.annauniv.edu">https://www.annauniv.edu</a> Time: 1 hr	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Entrance exam</li> </ul>	Online	From out : April Exam Date : May Negative marking : 1/0.25 Total Marks : 100	Chemistry Total Questions	100 100
Annamalai University <a href="http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in">http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Admission</li> <li>B.Sc. Admission</li> </ul>	Based on percentage scored in degree and Personal Interview.			
Bharathiar University <a href="http://www.b-u.ac.in">www.b-u.ac.in</a> Time: 1.30 hrs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Entrance exam</li> </ul>	Pen and Paper based exam	From out : May Exam Date : Roughly July Total Marks : 60	Chemistry Total Questions	60 60
Bharathidasan University <a href="http://www.bdu.ac.in/">http://www.bdu.ac.in/</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Entrance exam</li> </ul>	Pen and Paper based exam	From out : last week of May Exam Date : second week of June		
Madurai Kamaraj University <a href="http://mkuuniversity.ac.in">mkuuniversity.ac.in</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.Sc. Entrance exam</li> </ul>	Online	From out : March Exam Date : May/June		

(Note: All these dates are tentative and they are subjected to change every year)

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**E-book**



**Assessment**



**DIGI links**



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