

5

Vocabulary

(Synonyms, Antonyms, Homophones, One Word Substitution)

- Synonyms**—Words with the same meaning as another in the same language.
एक ही भाषा के ऐसे शब्द जिनकी ऊपरी दृष्टि से एक ही अर्थ हो परन्तु जिनके समागम व आशय भिन्न हो उन्हें Synonyms (पर्यायवाची शब्द) कहते हैं।
- Antonyms**—Words that are contrary in meaning to another.
ऐसे शब्द जो एक दूसरे से अर्थ में विपरीत होते हैं उन्हें Antonyms (विलोम शब्द) कहते हैं।
- Homophones**—Words pronounced like another but different in meaning.
ऐसे शब्द जो उच्चारण में एक दूसरे के समान अथवा लगभग समान हो परन्तु उनके अर्थ एक दूसरे से भिन्न हों उन्हें Homophones कहते हैं।
- One word substitution**—Use of single word in place of a long expression.
एक ऐसे शब्द का प्रयोग जो एक लम्बी अभिव्यक्ति के स्थान पर प्रयुक्त हो तथा उसके पूर्ण अर्थ का परिचायक हो, उसे One word substitution कहते हैं।
- इस प्रश्न के चारों खण्डों के लिए $3 + 3 + 2 + 3 = 11$ अंक निर्धारित हैं।

Some Important Synonyms

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Abandon	त्यागना	Forsake, leave, give up
Abdicate	त्याग करना	Relinquish, renounce
Accurate	सही, यथार्थ	Precise
Allow	स्वीकृति देना	Permit
Amaze	आश्चर्यचकित होना	Astonish
Amusement	मनोरंजन	Entertainment
Anger	क्रोध	Resentment, wrath
Admit	स्वीकार करना	Accept
Abode	आवास	House, dwelling
Acute	तीक्ष्ण	Sharp
Advice	सलाह	Counsel
Abhor	घृणा करना	Hate
Ascent	चढ़ाई	Rise
Ability	योग्यता	Capacity
Abolish	समाप्त करना	Cancel

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Arrogance	घमण्ड	Pride
Announce	घोषणा करना	Proclaim
Answer	जवाब	Reply
Accept	स्वीकार करना	Agree
Accuse	दोषारोपण करना	Blame
Actual	वास्तविक	Real
Ancient	पुरातन, प्राचीन	Old
Annual	वार्षिक	Yearly
Authentic	वास्तविक	Genuine
Attach	लगाना	Fix
Attack	आक्रमण करना	Invade
Absurd	मूर्खतापूर्ण, भद्दा	Funny
Attain	प्राप्त करना	Acquire
Apology	क्षमा	Pardon
Amendment	सुधार	Alteration
Antipathy	घृणा	Dislike
Aid	सहायता	Help
Admit	स्वीकार करना	Confess
Avenge	बदला लेना	Revenge, vengeance
Admire	प्रशंसा करना	Praise
Assume	कल्पना करना	Imagine
Beautiful	सुन्दर	Charming
Build	बनाना	Construct
Blunder	भारी भूल	Mistake
Busy	व्यस्त	Engaged
Bold	साहसी	Brave
Banish	निर्वासित करना	Exile
Brave	बहादुर, वीर	Gallant/Valiant
Benefit	लाभ	Gain, profit
Begin	प्रारम्भ करना	Commence
Belief	विश्वास	Faith
Bane	अभिशाप	Curse
Bravery	बहादुरी	Gallantly, valour
Battle	युद्ध	War
Brief	संक्षिप्त	Concise
Barbarous	असभ्य	Uncivilized
Care	सावधानी	Anxiety
Calamity	संकट	Disaster
Convert	परिवर्तन करना	Change
Correct	सही	Right
Couple	जोड़ा	Pair

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Synonyms</i>
Confess	स्वीकारना	Admit
Custom	आदत	Habit
Crime	अपराध	Offence
Confidence	विश्वास	Trust
Consolation	सांत्वना	Solace
Contentment	सन्तोष	Satisfaction
Cruel	निर्दयी	Barbarous
Candid	निष्कपट	Frank
Chaste	पवित्र	Pure
Confer	प्रदान करना	Grant, give
Conceal	छिपाना	Hide
Conquer	जीतना	Win
Clever	चतुर	Prudent
Corrupt	भ्रष्ट	Dishonest
Commend	प्रशंसा करना	Praise
Dacoit	डाकू	Robber
Damage	हानि	Loss
Danger	खतरा	Risk
Deny	अस्वीकार करना	Refuse
Drown	डूबना	Sink
Durable	टिकाऊ	Lasting
Deceit	धोखा	Fraud, cheating
Delicate	कोमल	Tender
Delight	आनन्द	Pleasure
Desire	इच्छा	Wish
Despise	घृणा करना	Hate
Decay	विध्वन्स करना	Ruin
Discover	खोज करना	Invent
Demise	मृत्यु	Death
Disease	रोग	Illness
Disgrace	अपमान	Insult
Dislike	घृणा	Hate
Discord	विरोध	Disagreement
Divine	दैवी	Godlike
Desolate	निर्जन	Barren
Deliberate	विचारपूर्ण	Thoughtful
Decide	निश्चय	Determine
Destination	लक्ष्य	Goal
Display	दिखावा	Show
Deception	धोखा	Deceit
Definite	निश्चित	Fixed

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Dreadful	डरावना	Horrible
Dull	मूर्ख	Stupid
Destroy	नष्ट करना	Ruin
Defend	रक्षा करना	Protect
Doubt	सन्देह करना	Suspect
Deed	कार्य	Action
Dejection	दुःख, निराशा	Sorrow
Devotee	भक्त	Worshipper
Demolish	नष्ट करना	Destroy
Dynamic	गतिशील	Progressive
Devastate	नष्ट करना	Ruin
Denounce	दोषी ठहराना	Accuse
Enemy	शत्रु	Foe
Error	त्रुटि	Mistake
Erect	बनाना	Build
Eternal	शाश्वत	Everlasting
Effort	प्रयत्न	Attempt
Ecstasy	अति आनन्द	Rapture
Earnest	गम्भीर	Sincere
Everlasting	शाश्वत	Eternal
Entreat	प्रार्थना करना	Request
Efficient	दक्ष	Competent
Enormous	विशाल	Huge
Enthusiasm	उत्साह	Zeal
Empty	खाली	Vacant
Envy	ईर्ष्या	Jealousy
Enough	पर्याप्त	Much, sufficient
Event	घटना	Incident
Excuse	क्षमा-याचना	Forgive, apology
Expect	आशा करना	Hope
Endeavour	प्रयास	Attempt
Fable	कहानी	Story
Famous	प्रसिद्ध	Renowned
Final	अन्तिम	Last
Fair	सुन्दर	Beautiful
Forbid	मना करना	Prohibit
Forgiveness	क्षमा	Pardon
Fortitude	साहस	Courage
Fain	कमजोर	Weak
Fear	डर	Dread
Fatal	घातक	Deadly

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Fatigue	थकान	Tiredness
Fast	तेज	Swift
Freedom	स्वतंत्रता	Liberty
Flaw	त्रुटि	Fault
Falsehood	असत्य	Lie
Fade	मुरझाना	Wither
Gloom	अन्धकार	Darkness
Graceful	सुन्दर, शानदार	Elegant
Grateful	कृतज्ञ	thankful
Gallant	वीर	Brave
Grief	दुःख	Sorrow
Genuine	वास्तविक	Real
Gift	उपहार	Present
Guess	अनुमान लगाना	Suppose
Grant	स्वीकार करना	Accept
Grace	मनोहरता	Charm
Glaring	चमकीला	Dazzling
Hear	सुनना	Listen
Hard	कठिन	Difficult
Homage	श्रद्धांजलि	Tribute
Humane	दयालु	Kind hearted
Holy	पवित्र	Sacred
Handsome	सुन्दर	Beautiful
Home	निवास	House
Hire	किराया पर लेना	Rent
Horror	आतंक	Terror
Hardship	कठिनाई	Suffering
Humble	नम्र	Polite
Hopeful	आशापूर्ण	Confident
Honest	ईमानदार	Truthful
Hatred	घृणा	Dislike
Idle	आलसी	Lazy
Illusion	भ्रम	Delusion
Injure	हानि	Harm
Intelligent	कुशाग्र, बुद्धिमान	Brilliant
Intention	उद्देश्य	Purpose
Ideal	आदर्श	Model
Immortal	अमर	Eternal
Infinite	असीमित	Limitless
Industrious	परिश्रमी	Hardworking
Immense	विशाल	Huge

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Illustrious	प्रसिद्ध	Famous
Ill	बीमार	Sick
Illegal	अवैधानिक	Unlawful
Incite	उत्तेजित करना	Provoke
Independence	स्वतंत्रता	Freedom
Indifference	महत्त्वहीनता	Unimportance
Incredible	अविश्वसनीय	Unbelievable
Impression	प्रभाव	Effect
Joy	आनन्द	Happiness
Jealous	ईर्ष्यालु	Envious
Jest	उपहास	Joke
Job	काम	Work
Jolly	प्रसन्न	Merry
Journey	यात्रा	Excursion
Judicious	बुद्धिमान	Wise
Juvenile	युवा सम्बन्धी, किशोर	Youthful
Just	कानूनी	Lawful
Junk	कबाड़	Rubbish
King	राजा	Sovereign
Kind	दयालु	Humane
Kidnap	अपहरण करना	Abduct
Knave	दुष्ट	Rascal
Kill	मारना	Murder, assassinate
Keen	उत्सुक	Eager
Leap	कूदना	Jump
Lad	लड़का	Boy
Lament	विलाप करना	Mourn
Lass	लड़की	Girl
Laud	प्रशंसा करना	Praise
Lavish	प्रचुर मात्रा में	Abundant
Legacy	वसीयत	Bequest
Legend	किवदंती	Myth
Liberty	स्वतंत्रता	Freedom
Lovely	सुन्दर	Beautiful, charming
Loyal	आज्ञाकारी	Faithful
Lunatic	पागल	Insane
Lustre	चमक	Brightness
Languish	सुस्त होना	Weaken
Liberal	उदार	Generous
Levy	कर	Tax
Level	सतह	Surface

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Last	अन्तिम	END
Magnificent	शानदार	Grand
Magnify	बड़ा करना	Enlarge
Malice	डाह, ईर्ष्या	Ill-will
Malignant	हानिकारक	Harmful
Marvel	आश्चर्य	Wonder
Marvellous	आश्चर्यजनक	Wonderful
Mendicant	भिखारी	Beggar
Might	शक्ति	Strength
Miracle	चमत्कार	Wonder
Momentous	महत्त्वपूर्ण	Important
Monarch	राजा	King
Motto	आदर्श वाक्य	Maxim
Multitude	भीड़	Crowd
Mutiny	क्रान्ति	Revolt
Mistake	भूल	Blunder
Melancholy	उदास	Gloom
Mourn	शोक मनाना	Lament
Misery	दुर्भाग्य	Misfortune
Massacre	नरसंहार	Slaughter
Manifest	स्पष्ट करना	Show
Narrow	तंग	Small, limited
Naughty	नटखट	Mischievous
Nefarious	घृणित	Disgusting
Need	आवश्यकता	Requirement
Notorious	कुख्यात	Defamed
Narrate	वर्णन करना	Tell, describe
Numerous	अनेक	Many
Notice	सूचना	Information
Necessary	आवश्यक	Essential
Negligent	असावधान	Careless
Noble	कुलीन, सज्जन	Great
Normal	साधारण	Ordinary
Notable	उल्लेखनीय	Remarkable
Nasty	गन्दा	Dirty
Nervous	घबड़ाहटपूर्ण	Excited
Obstacle	बाधा	Hindrance
Obscene	अभद्र	Indecent
Obtain	पाना	Get
Odd	असंगत	Strange, anomalous
Odour	महक	Fragerance

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Synonyms</i>
Onus	जिम्मेदारी	Responsibility burden
Paradise	स्वर्ग	Heaven
Pay	वेतन	Salary
Pretty	सुन्दर	Attractive
Peculiar	अनोखा	Strange
Penitent	पश्चातापपूर्ण	Repentent
Penury	गरीबी	Poverty
Perennial	निरन्तर	Everlasting
Peril	खतरा/भय	Danger
Perish	नष्ट करना	Destroy
Phantom	भ्रामक	Illusory
Plain	सरल	Simple obvious
Portrait	चित्र	Picture
Precious	कीमती	Costly
Prejudice	दुराग्रह	Bias
Preposterous	वाहियात	Absurd
Prodigal	खर्चीला	Spendthrift
Profession	व्यवसाय	Vocation
Prophecy	भविष्यवाणी	Prediction
Pensive	चिन्ताग्रस्त	Worried
Perpetual	सनातन	Eternal
Pledge	प्रतिज्ञा	Promise
Praise	प्रशंसा करना	Applause
Prominent	प्रसिद्ध	Eminent
Prudence	बुद्धिमता	Wisdom
Pity	दया/करुणा	Compassion
Protect	बचाना	Defend
Polite	विनम्र	Courteous, refined
Profit	लाभ	Gain
Possible	संभव	Probable
Prohibit	मना करना	Forbid
Ponder	सोचना	Think
Pace	प्रगति	Progress
Pardon	क्षमा करना	Excuse
Proceed	आगे बढ़ना	Advance
Prize	इनाम	Medal
Plead	प्रार्थना करना	Urge
Peril	खतरा	Risk, danger
Peak	चोटी	Summit, top
Quarrel	झगड़ा	Dispute
Quiet	शान्त	Calm

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Quit	छोड़ना	Leave
Queer	विचित्र	Strange
Quote	उद्धृत करना	Cite
Raise	उठाना	Lift
Reliable	विश्वसनीय	Trustworthy
Rude	अशिष्ट	Rough
Respect	आदर	Honour
Rascal	दुष्ट	Rogue
Recess	मध्यावकाश	Interval
Redundant	अनावश्यक	Unnecessary
Refuge	शरण-स्थल	Shelter
Refund	वापिस भुगतान करना	Repay
Remorse	पश्चाताप	Repentance
Reputation	यश	Fame
Rival	प्रतिद्वन्दी	Competitor
Robe	वस्त्र	Garment
Recover	प्राप्त करना	Regain
Recollect	याद करना	Remember
Resentment	क्रोध	Anger
Rob	छीन लेना	Plunder
Reverence	आदर	Respect
Rage	क्रोध	Anger
Rigid	कठोर	Strict
Ruin	नष्ट करना	Destroy
Rescue	बचाना	Save
Restrained	शान्त	Calm, Controlled
Revolt	विद्रोह	Rebellion
Release	मुक्त करना	Discharge
Reliance	विश्वास	Trust
Rejoinder	जवाब	Reply
Savage	जंगली	Wild, Uncivilized
Splendid	शानदार	Magnificent
Serpent	सर्प	Snake
Strive	प्रयत्न करना	Try
Sufficient	पर्याप्त	Enough
Secret	गोपनीय	Hidden
Security	सुरक्षा	Safety
Sincere	लगनशील	Honest, genuine
Sublime	सज्जन, महान	Noble, exalted
Sacred	पवित्र	Holy
Sagacity	बुद्धिमता	Wisdom

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Synonyms</i>
Salary	वेतन	Pay
Scream	चिल्लाना	Cry
Script	लेख	Writing
Serene	शान्त	Quiet
Shiver	काँपना	Tremble
Shrine	मन्दिर	Temple
Sober	संयमी	Temperate
Solitary	अकेला	Alone
Sparse	फैला हुआ	Scattered
Stern	कठोर	Severe
Summit	चोटी	Top
Strife	कलह	Conflict
Struggle	संघर्ष	Fight
Spontaneous	स्वाभाविक	Natural
Seize	छीन लेना	Capture
Say	बोलना	Speak
Sorrow	दुःख	Regret
Scenery	दृश्यावली, प्राकृतिक दृश्य	Scene, landscape
Surprise	आश्चर्य	Astonishment
Scorn	तिरस्कार करना	Disdain
Substance	पदार्थ	Material
Summon	बुलाना	Request to come
Stuff	कच्चा माल	Raw material
Thick	मोटा	Dense
Target	लक्ष्य	Aim, object
Trouble	कष्ट	Worry
Tender	मुलायम	Soft
Trifling	नगण्य	Trivial
Tension	लाभ	Strain
Terror	भय	Fear
Theme	कथानक	Subject
Tinge	रंग	Colour
Tolerance	सहिष्णुता	Endurance
Token	चिन्ह	Sign
Tough	कठोर	Stiff
Triumph	विजय	Victory
Tyranny	अत्याचार	Oppression
Timid	डरपोक	Coward
Tremendous	विशाल	Huge
Trust	विश्वास	Belief

Word	Meaning	Synonyms
Tremble	काँपना	Shiver
True	सच	Correct
Timbre	लय	Tone, characteristic
Traits	गुण	Qualities
Understand	समझना	Comprehend
Unique	सर्वश्रेष्ठ	Matchless
Urgent	आवश्यक	Pressing
Utter	बोलना	Speak
Utility	उपयोगिता	Usefulness
Ultimatum	अन्तिम चेतावनी	Final warning
Vague	अस्पष्ट	Flimsy
Vanish	अदृश्य होना	Disappear
Vacant	खाली	Empty
Valour	वीरता	Bravery
Vigilant	चौकन्ना	Watchful
Vigour	स्फूर्ति	Energy
Vanquish	हराना	Defeat
Vision	स्वप्न, दृष्टि	Dream
Vow	शपथ, प्रतिज्ञा	Promise solemn
Victory	विजय	Success, conquest
Venture	साहस करना	Risk, bold
Vendor	विक्रेता	Seller
Vines	बेल	Creepers
Vivid	सुस्पष्ट	Clear
Vital	जीवनप्रद, परमावश्यक	Life giving, indispensable
Withhold	रोकना	Restrain
Weighty	भारी	Heavy
Wisdom	बुद्धिमता	Prudence
Wonderful	विचित्र	Strange
Wedding	विवाह	Marriage
Winsome	आकर्षक	Charming
Wizard	जादूगर	Magician
Wretched	अभागा	Unfortunate
Wicked	दुष्ट	Sinful
Wish	इच्छा	Desire
Worry	चिन्ता	Anxiety
Worthy	योग्य	Able
Yearn	इच्छा करना	Desire
Yield	पैदा करना	Produce
Zeal	उत्साह	Enthusiasm
Zenith	क्षितिज	Summit

◀ Exercises ▶

Give the Synonyms of the following words :

1. Target, protect, busy, confess, convict, homage, prevent, reliable, ideal, humble, holy, gloom, obstacle, candid, import, aware, calamity, seize, vague, disaster, hardship, obvious, praise, fear, copious, flaw, conflict, prevent, naughty, victory, aid, perennial, prize, zenity, rude, summit, vigilant, commence, defend, bravery, timid, scorn, release, confer, defend, envy, deny, doubt, legal, remember, admit, top, result, Ability, reply, divine, massacre, praise, inspire, allow, tease, admit, fortitude, spoil, match, refuse, freedom, ideal, livery, couple, rare, idle, trust, immense, polite, target, liberty, humble, obtain.
2. (a) Hardship, prominent (b) Destination, zenith (c) Dejection, savage (d) Deny, timid (e) Handsome, empty (f) Mistake, cost (g) Esteem, doubt.
3. (a) Champion, derogatory (b) Destination, brief (c) Habit, transient (d) Abdicate, discover (e) Abandon, desolate (f) Target, protect (g) Enthusiasm, haven.
4. Battle, allude, alter, allow, sacred, vigour, vanish, splendid, tedious, magnificent, confess, busy, admit, reply.
5. Champion, derogatory, abdicate, discover, abandon, desolate, target, protect, enthusiasm, heaven, destination, brief, habit, transient.
6. Battle, allude, alter, allow, sacred, vigour, vanish, splendid, Tedious, magnificent, confess, busy, admit, reply.
7. Idle, confess, grief, prevent, war, beautiful, adept, rigid.
8. Candid, liberty, contribute, sacred, busy, victory, courage, pardon.
9. Contentment, deny, treason, reverence, happy, nice, fierce, obtain, calamity, rescue, helpless, reveal.
10. Commence, envy, amusement, abhor, eternal, docile, hurdle, reliable, humble, mad.
11. Conceal, idle, perpetual, lusture, adversity, sacred, triumph, absurd, fatal gift, error, freedom, delight.
12. Vacant, refuge, adversity, humble, renown, haven, tedious, vague, disaster, humane, admit, normal acute, thrive.
13. Triumph, heaven, pray, error, latent, insolent, ideal, spontaneous, valiant, fame.
14. Efficient, lament, vice, toil, contenment, verbal dead, zeal, display, target, temporal, skirmish.
15. Feign, transient, disaster, elective, brave, confess hardship, timid, struggle, valour.
16. Allow, Joy, humble, reliable.

Antonyms

'Antonyms' उस शब्द को कहते हैं जो अर्थ में किसी दूसरे शब्द के विपरीत होता है। इसे 'विलोम' शब्द भी कहते हैं।

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Accept	स्वीकार करना	Reject	अस्वीकार करना
Attract	आकर्षित करना	Repel	दूर करना
Ability	योग्यता	Inability	अयोग्यता
Above	ऊपर	Below	नीचे
Absent	अनुपस्थित	Present	उपस्थित
Advantageous	लाभपूर्ण	Disadvantageous	हानि
Always	सदैव	Never	कभी नहीं
Active	चाल	Dull	सुस्त
Ample	पर्याप्त	Meagre	अपर्याप्त
Armament	शस्त्रीकरण	Disarmament	निशस्त्रीकरण
Acknowledge	स्वीकार करना	Deny	इनकार करना
Acquit	निर्दोष	Convict	दोषा
Advance	आगे बढ़ना	Retreat	पीछे हटना
Agree	मानना	Disagree	असहमत होना
Allow	अनुमति देना	Disallow	अनुमति न देना
All	सब	None	कोई नहीं
Angel	देवदूत	Devil	शैतान
Ancient	प्राचीन	Modern	आधुनिक
Ascend	ऊपर चढ़ना	Descend	नीचे उतरना
Arrival	आगमन	Departure	प्रस्थान
Accurate	सही-सही	Inaccurate	गलत
Absence	अनुपस्थिति	Presence	उपस्थिति
Adequate	पर्याप्त	Inadequate	अपर्याप्त
Adversity	विपत्ति	Prosperity	समृद्धि
Abstract	अमूर्त	Concrete	मूर्त
Affirm	स्वीकार करना	Deny	अस्वीकार करना
Affluence	समृद्धि	Poverty	विपन्नता
Analysis	विश्लेषण	Synthesis	संश्लेषण
Ancestor	पूर्वज	Descendant	वंशज
Awake	जाग्रत	Asleep	सुप्त
Attach	संलग्न करना	Detach	अलग करना
Alive	जिन्दा, जीवित	Dead	मरा हुआ (मृत)
Attack	आक्रमण करना	Defend	रक्षा करना
Bad	बुरा	Good	अच्छा
Beautiful	सुन्दर	Ugly	कुरूप

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Barbarous	असभ्य	Civilized	सभ्य
Better	अधिक अच्छा	Worse	अधिक खराब
Barren	बंजर	Fertile	उर्वर
Bride	दुल्हन	Bridegroom	दूल्हा
Beginning	प्रारम्भ	End	अन्त
Belief	विश्वास	Disbelief	अविश्वास
Bitter	कड़ुवा	Sweet	मीठा
Bold	साहसी	Timid	डरपोक
Blessing	वरदान	Curse	अभिशाप
Blunt	बिना तेज धार का	Sharp	तेज
Bottom	पेंदा	Top	शीर्ष
Bravery	वीरता	Cowardice	कायरता
Bright	चमकीला	Dull	फीका
Broad	चौड़ा	Narrow	संकीर्ण
Brutality	पाशविकता	Humanity	मानवता
Busy	व्यस्त	Idle	आलसी
Boon	वरदान	Curse	शाप
Beneficial	लाभदायक	Harmful	हानिकारक
Benevolence	परोपकार	Malevolence	अपकार
Bonafide	सदाशयता	Malafide	दुराशयता
Buy	खरीदना	Sell	बेचना
Blame	दोष देना	Praise	प्रशंसा करना
Care	परवाह करना	Neglect	उपेक्षा करना
Careful	सावधान	Careless	असावधान
Cause	कारण	Effect	परिणाम
Cautious	सावधान	Reckless	असावधान
Cheap	सस्ता	Dear	महँगा
Cheerful	प्रसन्न	Cheerless	उदास
Clean	स्वच्छ	Dirty	गन्दा
Compassionate	दयालु	Cruel	निष्ठुर
Clever	चालाक	Stupid	मूर्ख
Conceited	घमण्डी	Modest	संकोची
Come	आना	Go	जाना
Cold	ठण्डा	Hot	गर्म
Common	सामान्य	Uncommon	असामान्य
Confess	स्वीकार करना	Deny	इनकार करना
Consent	सहमति	Deny	असहमति
Courageous	साहसी	Timid	डरपोक
Confidence	विश्वास	Diffidence	अविश्वास

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Certain	निश्चित	Uncertain	अनिश्चित
Comedy	सुखान्त	Tragedy	दुखान्त
Choose	छाँटना	Reject	इन्कार करना/अलग करना
Collect	इकट्ठा करना	Disperse	बाँटना
Condemn	बुरा करना	Praise	प्रशंसा करना
Credit	उधार	Cash	नकद
Cruel	निष्ठुर	Kind	दयालु
Compare	तुलना करना	Contrast	अन्तर करना
Civilized	सभ्य	Savage	असभ्य
Concord	संयोग	Discord	विसंगति
Creation	सृजन	Destruction	विनाश
Compulsory	अनिवार्य	Optional	ऐच्छिक
Compliance	पालन करना	Refusal	अस्वीकार
Clear	स्वच्छ	Cloudy, dirty	ढका हुआ, गन्दा
Coarse	मोटा, भद्दा	Fine	महीन, अच्छा
Conceal	छिपाना	Reveal	प्रकट करना
Construction	निर्माण	Demolition	विनाश
Casual	आकस्मिक	Regular	नियमित
Complicated	कठिन	Simple	सामान्य/सरल
Curtail	छोटा करना	Enlarge	बड़ा करना
Death	मृत्यु	Life	जीवन
Deep	गहरा	Shallow	उथला
Defensive	रक्षात्मक	Offensive	आक्रामक
Deficit	घाटा	Surplus	बचत
Definite	निश्चित	Indefinite	अनिश्चित
Diligent	परिश्रमी	Idle	सुस्त
Distress	कठिनाई/दुःख	Comfort	सुख
Diminish	कम होना	Increase	बढ़ना
Destructive	विध्वंसात्मक	Constructive	रचनात्मक
Do	करना	Undo	न करना
Domestic	घरेलू	Wild	जंगली
Dry	सूखा	Wet	गीला
Deposit	जमा करना	Withdraw	निकालना
Difficult	कठिन	Easy	सरल
Delicate	कोमल	Hard	कठोर
Defence	सुरक्षा	Offence	आक्रमण
Desolate	निर्जन	Inhabited	बसा हुआ
Defeat	पराजय	Victory	विजय
Deny	मना करना	Confess	स्वीकार करना

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Dull	सुस्त	Smart	स्फूर्त
Demand	माँग	Supply	आपूर्ति
Dynamic	गतिशील	Static	स्थिर
Dark	अंधेरा	Light	प्रकाश
Dawn	सूर्योदय	Dusk	गोधूल-बेला
Debtor	देनदार	Creditor	ऋणदाता
Deduction	निगमन	Induction	आगमन
Deliberate	जानबूझकर	Unintentional	अनजाने में
Deflate	हवा निकालना	Inflate	हवा भरना
Diligent	परिश्रमी	Lazy	आलसी
Dilute	हलका	Concentrate	गाढ़ा
Dwarf	बौना	Giant	विशालकाय
Delay	विलम्ब	Haste	जल्दी
Danger	खतरा	Safety	सुरक्षा
Despair	निराशा	Hope	आशा
Disclose	प्रकट करना	Conceal	छिपाना
Early	पहले	Late	बाद में
Ebb	भाटा	Tide	ज्वार
Empty	खाली	Full	भरा हुआ
Encourage	प्रोत्साहित करना	Discourage	हतोत्साहित करना
Entrance	प्रवेश	Exit	निर्गम
Exclude	छोड़ कर	Include	शामिल कर
Evil	बुरा	Good	अच्छा
Expedite	शीघ्रता करना	Delay	विलम्ब करना
Economical	मितव्ययी	Extravagant	फिजूल खर्च करने वाला
Earn	कमाना	Spend	खर्च करना
Elegant	सुन्दर	Ugly	भद्दा
Enjoyment	आनन्द	Suffering	कष्ट
Enthroned	सिंहासन पर बैठाना	Dethrone	सिंहासन से उतारना
Emigrant	उत्प्रवासी	Immigrant	अप्रवासी
Expand	विकसित करना	Contract	संकुचित करना
Explicit	साफ-साफ	Implicit	अस्पष्ट
Exterior	बाहरी	Interior	आन्तरिक
Failure	असफलता	Success	सफलता
Fair	अच्छा	Unfair	खराब
Fall	गिरना	Rise	उठना
False	गलत	True	सही
Far	दूर	Near	समीप
Foolish	मूर्ख	Wise	बुद्धिमान

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Fortunate	सौभाग्यशाली	Unfortunate	दुर्भाग्यशाली
Freedom	स्वतंत्रता	Slavery	गुलामी
Friend	मित्र	Foe	शत्रु
Friendship	मित्रता	Enmity	शत्रुता
Frown	भौह चढ़ाना	Smile	मुस्कुराना
Flexible	लोचदार	Rigid	कठोर
Fat	मोटा	Thin	पतला
Fame	ख्याति	Obscurity	कुख्याति
Frank	निःसंकोच	Reserved	संकोची
Foreign	विदेशी	Native	देशवासी
Firm	दृढ़	Weak	कमजोर
Fortune	भाग्य	Misfortune	दुर्भाग्य
Famous	प्रसिद्ध	Notorious	कुख्यात
Fast	तेज	Slow	धीमा
Fictitious	काल्पनिक	Real	वास्तविक
Flattery	चापलूसी	Detraction	निन्दा
Forget	भूलना	Remember	याद करना
Frequent	निरन्तर	Rare	कभी-कभी
Friendly	मित्रवत	Hostile	शत्रुवत
Foul	अनुचित	Fair	उचित
Fickle	अस्थिर	Constant	स्थिर
Fresh	ताजा	Faded	मुरझाया हुआ
Gain	लाभ	Loss	हानि
General	साधारण	Particular	विशेष
Go	जाना	Come	आना
Great	महान	Small	छोटा
Guest	अतिथि	Host	अतिथेय
Genuine	शुद्ध	Spurious	नकली
Gather	इकट्ठा करना	Scatter	फैलाना
Generous	उदार	Mean	नगण्य
Gentle	सभ्य	Rough	असभ्य
Gradual	धीरे-धीरे	Sudden	एकाएक
Grave	गम्भीर	Gay	प्रसन्न
Guilty	दोषी	Innocent	निर्दोष
Grateful	कृतज्ञ	Ungrateful	कृतघ्न
Glad	प्रसन्न	Sad	दुखी
Honour	सम्मान	Dishonour	अपमान
Hope	आशा	Despair	निराशा
Honest	ईमानदार	Dishonest	बेईमान

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Hard	कठोर	Soft	मृदुल
Heavy	भारी	Light	हलका
Heaven	स्वर्ग	Hell	नरक
High	ऊँचा	Low	नीचा
Humble	विनम्र	Proud	घमण्डी
Humility	विनम्रता	Insolence	धृष्टता
Hereditary	वंशानुगत	Acquired	उपार्जित
Hate	घृणा	Love	प्रेम
Haughty	अभिमानी	Meek	विनम्र
Help	सहायता करना	Hinder	बाधा पहुँचाना
Hollow	खाली	Solid	ठोस
Homage	श्रद्धा	Insult	अनादर
Hurt	चोट पहुँचाना	Heal	अच्छा करना, घाव भरना
Ignorance	अज्ञानता	Knowledge	ज्ञान
Import	आयात	Export	निर्यात
Important	महत्वपूर्ण	Trivial	सामान्य
Include	सम्मिलित करना	Exclude	अलग करना
Innocent	मासूम	Guilty	अपराधी
Increase	बढ़ाना	Decrease	घटाना
Ideal	आदर्श	Actual	यथार्थ
Imagination	कल्पना	Reality	यथार्थता
Industrious	परिश्रमी	Lazy	आलसी
Inferior	निकृष्ट	Superior	श्रेष्ठ
Impede	बाधा डालना	Expedite	जल्दी करना
Inhale	साँस अन्दर करना	Exhale	साँस बाहर करना
Interesting	रोचक	Uninteresting	अरुचिकर
Joy	हर्ष	Sorrow	दुःख
Junior	छोटा	Senior	वरिष्ठ
Justice	न्याय	Injustice	अन्याय
Kind	दयालु	Cruel	कठोर
Keen	उत्सुक	Dull	उदासीन
Lend	कर्ज देना	Borrow	कर्ज लेना
Like	चाहना	Dislike	घृणा करना
Literate	साक्षर	Illiterate	निरक्षर
Living	जीवित	Dead	मृत
Long	लम्बा	Short	छोटा
Loyal	आज्ञाकारी	Disloyal	अवज्ञाकारी
Lad	लड़का	Lass	लड़की
Legal	कानूनी	Illegal	गैरकानूनी

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Legitimate	वैध	Illegitimate	अवैध
Legible	पठनीय	Illegible	अपठनीय
Lament	शोक प्रकट करना	Rejoice	प्रसन्नता करना
Landlord	मकान-मालिक	Tenant	किरायेदार
Later	बाद का	Earlier	पहले का
Latter	परवर्ती	Former	पूर्वकालिक
Lead	मार्गदर्शन करना	Follow	अनुसरण करना
Loose	ढीला	Tight	तंग
Lose	खोना	Find	पाना
Limited	सीमित	Unlimited	असीमित
Make	बनाना	Mar	बिगाड़ना
Material	भौतिक	Spiritual	आध्यात्मिक
Maximum	अधिकतम	Minimum	न्यूनतम
Merit	गुण	Demerit	अवगुण
Mortal	मरणशील	Immortal	अनश्वर
Mourn	विलाप करना	Rejoice	खुशी मनाना
Major	वयस्क	Minor	अल्पवयस्क
Many	अत्यधिक	Few	अत्यल्प
Marriage	विवाह	Celibacy	ब्रह्मचर्य
Masculine	पुल्लिंग	Feminine	स्त्रीलिंग
Mild	मृदु	Stern	कठोर
Miser	कंजूस	Spendthrift	फिजूल खर्च करने वाला
Mobile	संचल	Stationary	निश्चल
Motion	गतिमान	Rest	विश्राम
Much	अधिक	Little	थोड़ा
Noble	अच्छा/सज्जन	Ignoble	खराब/दुर्जन
Natural	स्वाभाविक	Unnatural	कृत्रिम
Native	देशी	Foreign	विदेशी
Narrow	संकुचित	Broad	व्यापक
Optimist	आशावादी	Pessimist	निराशावादी
Oral	मौखिक	Written	लिखित
Offensive	आक्रामक	Defensive	रक्षात्मक
Order	व्यवस्था	Disorder	अव्यवस्था
Odd	विषम	Even	सम
Offer	प्रस्तुत करना	Refuse	इनकार करना
Often	अक्सर	Seldom	कभी-कभी
Original	मूल	Duplicate	प्रतिलिपि
Orthodox	परम्परावादी	Heterodox	परम्परा-भंजक
Obey	आज्ञा मानना	Disobey	आज्ञा न मानना

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Old	वृद्ध	Young	युवा
Plentiful	भरपूर	Scarce	कमी
Progressive	विकासशील	Retrogressive	पतनशील
Permit	स्वीकृति देना	Prohibit	रोकना
Preliminary	प्रारम्भिक	Final	अन्तिम
Peace	शान्ति	War	युद्ध
Permanent	स्थायी	Temporary	अस्थायी
Prosperity	मालदारी	Adversity	विपत्ति
Please	प्रसन्न करना	Displease	अप्रसन्न करना
Pleasant	रुचिकर	Unpleasant	अरुचिकर
Polite	नम्र	Impolite	अनम्र
Presence	उपस्थिति	Absence	अनुपस्थिति
Praise	प्रशंसा करना	Blame	दोष देना
Profit	लाभ	Loss	हानि
Public	सार्वजनिक	Private	निजी
Punish	दण्ड देना	Reward	पुरस्कार देना
Pure	शुद्ध	Impure	अशुद्ध
Pain	दर्द	Pleasure	आनन्द
Patriot	देशभक्त	Traitor	देशद्रोही
Proud	अभिमानी	Humble	विनम्र
Promote	पदोन्नत करना	Demote	पदावनत करना
Precious	मूल्यवान	Worthless	मूल्य रहित
Reject	अस्वीकार करना	Accept	स्वीकार करना
Regular	नियमित	Irregular	अनियमित
Remember	स्मरण करना	Forget	भूल जाना
Rich	धनी	Poor	गरीब
Religious	धार्मिक	Secular	धर्मनिरपेक्ष
Restless	अशान्त	Calm	शान्त
Rigid	कठोर	Flexible	लोचदार
Reveal	प्रकट करना	Conceal	छिपाना
Raw	कच्चा	Ripe	पका हुआ
Rational	विवेकशील	Irrational	विवेकहीन
Rapid	तेज	Slow	धीमा
Recede	पीछे हटना	Advance	आगे बढ़ना
Reap	काटना	Sow	बोना
Renown	प्रसिद्धि	Disgrace	अपमान
Reluctant	अनिच्छुक	Willing	इच्छुक
Resist	प्रतिरोध करना	Submit	समर्पण करना
Retail	फुटकर बिक्री	Wholesale	थोक बिक्री
Reward	पुरस्कृत करना	Punish	दण्डित करना

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Rise	उत्थान	Fall	पतन
Rough	खुरदुरा	Smooth	चिकना
Rude	असभ्य	Polite	सभ्य
Sacred	पवित्र	Profane	अपवित्र
Sympathy	सहानुभूति	Antipathy	बैरभाव
Sure	निश्चित	Doubtful	संदिग्ध
Slavery	परतंत्रता	Freedom	स्वतंत्रता
Smile	मुस्कराना	Frown	क्रोध करना
Steadfast	दृढ़	Fickle	विचलित
Succeed	सफल होना	Fail	असफल होना
Superiority	श्रेष्ठता	Inferiority	हीनता
Sweet	मीठा	Sour	खट्टा
Servant	नौकर	Master	मालिक
Simple	सरल	Difficult	कठिन
Solid	ठोस	Liquid	तरल
Subject	कर्त्ता	Object	कर्म
Serious	गम्भीर	Trifling	नगण्य
Shallow	उथला	Deep	गहरा
Security	सुरक्षा	Risk	खतरा
Truth	सच्चाई	Falsehood	झूठ
Tolerance	सहिष्णु	Intolerance	असहिष्णु
Thick	मोटा	Thin	पतला
Timid	डरपोक	Brave	साहसी
Transparent	पारदर्शी	Opaque	अपारदर्शी
Tall	लम्बा	Short	छोटा
Temporal	सांसारिक	Eternal	शाश्वत
Thesis	स्थापना	Antithesis	प्रतिस्थापना
Tight	कसा हुआ	Loose	ढीला
Triumph	सफलता	Defeat	असफलता
Tame	पालतू	Wild	जंगली
Tragedy	दुखान्त	Comedy	सुखान्त
Unity	एकता	Diversity	विभिन्नता
Unite	संयुक्त	Separate	अलग-अलग
Upper	ऊपर	Lower	नीचे
Urban	शहरी	Rural	ग्रामीण
Vague	अस्पष्ट	Distinct	स्पष्ट
Victory	विजय	Defeat	पराजय
Violence	हिंसा	Non-violence	अहिंसा
Virtue	सद्गुण	Vice	अवगुण

<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Antonyms</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
Voluntary	ऐच्छिक	Involuntary	अनैच्छिक
Vacant	खाली	Occupied	भरा हुआ
Violent	हिंसक	Meek, peaceful	शान्तिप्रिय, विनम्र
Verbal	मौखिक	Written	लिखित
Wisdom	बुद्धिमानी	Folly	मूर्खता
Worthy	योग्य	Unworthy	अयोग्य
Worse	अधिक बुरा	Better	अधिक अच्छा
Wake	जागना	Sleep	सोना
Wax	बढ़ना	Wane	कम होना
Wealth	समृद्धि	Poverty, paucity	दरिद्रता
Win	जीतना	Lose	खोना
Warm	गरम	Cool	ठण्डा
Wild	जंगली	Tamed	पालतू
Wicked	पापी	Virtuous	भला
Worry	चिन्ता	Comfort	सुख
Young	युवा	Old	वृद्ध
Yes	हाँ	No	नहीं

◀ Exercises ▶

Give the Synonyms of the following words :

1. Acquit, barren, natural, religious, creation, wisdom, dynamic, regular, defeat, knowledge, flexible, guest, ascent, blessing, maximum, virtue.
2. Barren, import, civilized, deep, boon, mourn, false, attach, legitimate, accurate.
3. Profit, maximum, frown, dwarf, miser, sweet, honest, import, heaven, hero, prosperity, vice, arrival, rich, low, integrate.
4. Light, advantageous, curtail, acquit, mobile, accept, attract, flexible, allow, scatter, bold, down, arrive, cheerful.
5. Clever, debit, legal, sensitive, defence, win, accurate, balance, advance, below, ascent, rational, mature, regular.
6. Accept, reward, pessimism, unity, natural, vigilant, except, freedom, guilty, mouser, adversity, entrance.
7. Blessing, fortune, failure, cruel, punishment, voluntary, written, arrest, adequate, folly, disease, masculine, guest, flexible.
8. Adversity, concord, economical, wild, acquisition, peace, poison, alert, ambiguous, boon, acquit barren, dynamic, civilized.
9. Arrival, bride, country, ancient, boon, expedite unity, innocent, humble, voluntary, strange, converge, mortal, reparable.

10. Adversity, concord, poison, alert, ambiguous, boon, acquit, barren, dynamic, civilized, economical, wild, acquisition, peace.
11. Arrival, bride, country, ancient, boon, expedite, unity, innocent, humble, voluntary, strange, converge, moral, repavable.
12. Distress, heaven, bravery, guest, curse, decent demand, innocent.
13. Failure, literate, deficit, knowledge, deposit, sweet, wisdom, pain.
14. Boon, honest pensive, barbaric, virtue, guest, gallant, visible, distant, ordinary, respect.
15. Coward, brilliant, concord, defence, blessing, legal, legitimate, merit, disclose.
16. Dull, gentle, advance, barren, omission, knowledge, ancient, diligent, grand, grateful.
17. Modesty, shallow, alive, grave, acquit, debtor, economical, hope, concord, deep, defence, patriot, make, oral.
18. Abhor, flexible, oral, sharp radical, moist, guest, lenient, offence, sharp.
19. Domestic, reveal, deserter, mundane, valour, war, arrive, kind, boon, raw, triumph, usurp.
20. Prosperity, honour, dwindle, allay, ample, expand. sane, inhuman, frown, freedom, adversity, barren, ancient, demote.
21. Freedom, patriot, adversity, blame.

□□□

Homophones

'A'

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---|
| 1. Adapt | अनुकूल बनाना | We must adapt ourselves to all circumstances. |
| Adopt | ग्रहण करना | Akbar adopted wise policies to consolidate his empire. |
| Adept | दक्ष | The teacher is adept in so many foreign languages. |
| 2. Affect | प्रभाव डालना | Hot weather affects his health. |
| Effect | प्रभाव/परिणाम | His failure had a bad effect on his health. |
| 3. Access | पहुँच | The teacher should be within an easy access of the students. |
| Excess | अत्यधिक | Excess of anything is bad. |
| 4. Accept | प्राप्त करना | He accepted a gift from his friend. |
| Except | छोड़कर | None except Ram could do such a brave deed. |
| 5. Accede | स्वीकार करना | He acceded to my proposal. |
| Exceed | अधिक होना | Your answer should not exceed 150 words. |
| 6. Accident | दुर्घटना | My friend lost his leg in a car accident . |
| Incident | घटना | This drama contains so many good incidents . |
| 7. Alter | बदलना | Nothing can alter his convictions. |
| Altar | वेदी | He kneels before the altar in the temple. |
| 8. Allusion | उद्धरण | Your explanation should clear all allusions . |
| Illusion | भ्रम | It is wrong to consider this world as an illusion only. |

9. Ascent	चढ़ाई, चढ़ाव	The first ascent on the Everest was performed by Tensing.
Assent	स्वीकृति/सहमति	My father gave his assent to the marriage proposal.
10. Amiable	मिलनसार	My friend is a man of amiable nature.
Amicable	मित्रवत	Sheela and Leela came to an amicable settlement.
11. Apposite	उचित	What he said about you was perfectly apposite .
Opposite	विरुद्ध	You are totally opposite to my proposal.
12. Artist	कलाकार	Shakespeare was the greatest artiste in the field of drama.
Artisan	शिल्पकार	He is a good artisan because he paints the house wall.
Artist	चित्रकार	Mohd. Husain is the greatest artist of India.
13. Aught	कुछ भी	Is there aught that is good in this proposal?
Ought	चाहिए	You ought not to loiter in the streets in the night.
14. Avocation	रुचि (hobby)	Music is my avocation .
Vocation	पेशा	He is a teacher by vocation .
15. Advice	परामर्श	You did not act according to my advice .
Advise	परामर्श देना	He advised me to work hard.
16. Edition	संस्करण	This is fully revised edition of the book.
Addition	वृद्धि	This amount is in addition to that amount.
17. All together	एक साथ सभी	They came here to meet me all together .
Altogether	पूर्णतया	Your answer is altogether different from mine.
18. All ready	पूर्णरूपेण तैयार	We are now all ready to go to school.
Already	पहले से ही	He has already completed his work.
19. Angle	कोण	You cannot draw an angle without the help of a scale.
Angel	देवदूत	An angel is a spiritual messenger.

'B'

20. Bad	बुरा	We should not do anything bad in life.
Bade	आज्ञा	The teacher bade the students to stand up.
21. Bare	बिना ढका	Do not bare your body in the hot sun.
Bear	सहन करना	I cannot bear such an insulting remark.
22. Birth	जन्म	You must remember your date of birth .
Berth	ट्रेन में बैठने की जगह	You cannot travel comfortably unless your berth is reserved in the train.
23. Break	तोड़ना	The thief broke the lock and entered the house.
Brake	पहिया रोकने का यंत्र	There will be an accident if the brakes of your cycle are not good.
24. Bale	गाँठ	Ramu has bought two bales of cloths.
Bail	जमानत	The thief has been released on bail .
25. Bridal	विवाह से सम्बन्धित	You must spend lavishly over the bridal dress.
Bridle	लगाम	The horse broke the bridle and ran away.
26. Borne	सहना	A lot of sufferings were borne by him.
Born	जन्म	M.K. Gandhi was born in 1869.

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|------------|------------------|---|
| 27. Beside | बगल में | There is snake beside a man under the tree. |
| Besides | अतिरिक्त | Besides Agra, he also went to Mathura. |
| 28. Blue | नीला | My shirt is blue . |
| Blew | हवा में उड़ना | Our papers blew away into the wind. |
| 29. Beer | शराब की एक किस्म | Some people like English beer . |
| Bier | अर्थी | Some people are carrying his dead body on a bier . |

'C'

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--|
| 30. Corpse | शव (dead body) | The Hindus burn their corpses . |
| Corps | सेना का विशिष्ट भाग | He is a member of the National Cadet Corps . |
| 31. Casual | आकस्मिक | You must not spend all your casual leaves in a hurry. |
| Causal | कारण और परिणाम | There is a causal relationship between your health and diet. |
| 32. Check | रोकना | You should do nothing to check the progress of your son. |
| Cheque | चेक | Now-a-days, teachers are paid their salary by cheques . |
| 33. Childish | मूर्खतापूर्ण | His suggestions were merely childish . |
| Child like | सरल | Everybody was impressed by Gandhiji's child like simplicity. |
| 34. Coarse | भद्दा | People do not like coarse cloths these days. |
| Course | पाठ्यक्रम | Course of Mathematics of U.P. Board is difficult. |
| 35. Complement | पूरक | You should read general books as complements to your text book. |
| Compliment | अभिनन्दन के वचन | In your letters, give my compliments to your father. |
| 36. Collision | टक्कर | There was a head long collision between a bus and a truck. |
| Collusion | मिलीभगत | Many people think that there is collusion between the police and the criminals. |
| 37. Confident | विश्वास होना | I am confident of my success in the examination. |
| Confidant | विश्वास पात्र | I am your confidant . |
| 38. Conscious | चैतन्य | We should be conscious of our duties towards our parents. |
| Conscientious | ईमानदार | A conscientious worker is always liked by his master. |
| 39. Credible | विश्वास करने योग्य | The news is too good to be credible . |
| Credulous | सहज में विश्वास करने वाला | A credulous person always falls. |
| 40. Cite | उदाहरण देना | Can you cite a few lines from the poems of Tagore. |
| Site | स्थल | The site for the college building has been selected. |
| 41. Cast | फेंकना | Cast this paper into the dustbin. |
| Caste | जाति | I am a Jain by caste . |
| 42. Continual | रुकावट के साथ निरन्तरता | Yesterday, there were continual showers. |
| Continuous | निरन्तर | Today, the rains are continuous . |
| 43. Council | विचार परिषद् | The matter was placed before the council for discussion. |
| Counsel | सलाह | It is the duty of an advocate to give counsel to the litigants. |

44. Cattle	पशु	The cattle are grazing in the field.
Kettle	केतली	He put a kettle on fire.
45. Cell	छोटी कोठरी	The thief has been kept in a cell .
Sell	बेचना	He is selling mangoes.
Sale	बिक्री	Your sale is going down these days.
46. Canvas	एक प्रकार का कपड़ा	The tent is made of canvas .
Canvass	प्रचार करना	He is convassing for Indian National Congress.
47. Calender	एक प्रकार की मशीन	Calender is used to make cloth smooth.
Calendar	कैलेंडर	I have not got any calendar this year yet.
48. Career	पेशा	My friend has made remarkable progress in his career .
Carrier	बोझा ढोने वाला	Please, place the bedding on the carrier .
49. Coma	अचेतन अवस्था	He is in coma on the bed.
Comma	अर्द्धविराम	Always put a comma after the first clause.
50. Cease	रोक देना	My father ceases to be a government advocate.
Seize	पकड़ लेना	Police seized all the goods stolen by the thief.
51. Comprehensive	व्यापक	I have been given a very comprehensive account of the case.
Comprehensible	बोधगम्य	Common people are unable to understand Mahabharat as it not comprehensible .
52. Considerable	पर्याप्त	He did not get considerable help from his father.
Considerate	विचारशील	We should be considerate to needy persons.

'D'

53. Defy	प्रतिरोध करना	You should not defy the orders of the principal.
Deify	पूजा करना	Good persons are deified after their death.
54. Descent	ढलान	Some hills have very sharp descents .
Dissent	असहमत	On this particular point, I dissent from you.
55. Diseased	बीमार	This cow is diseased . Don't drink her milk.
Deceased	मरा हुआ	The deceased has left behind his wife and two sons.
56. Draught	घूँट	He drank the whole glass of mango juice in one draught .
Drought	सूखा	Drought conditions are prevailing in the south these days.
57. Difference	अन्तर	There are many points of difference between a good and bad boy.
Deference	सम्मान	Ram went to the forest in deference to the wishes of his mother.
58. Desert	रेगिस्तान	Sahara desert is the biggest desert of the world.
Dessert	भोजन के बाद फलों का आहार	Apples were offered as dessert to the guests.
59. Die	मरना	Cowards die many times before their death.
Dye	रंगना	He dyes his beard everyday.
60. Dual	दुहरा	He does not like dual policy in politics.
Duel	द्वन्द्व युद्ध	He was killed by his father in the duel .

61. Dairy	दुग्धशाला	The milk supplied by Parag dairy is always pure.
Diary	डायरी	I did not get any diary this year.
62. Dear	प्रिय	You are my dear friend.
Deer	हिरन	A deer was grazing grass in the forest.
63. Dew	ओस	Dew drops can be seen early in the morning.
Due	निश्चित	I want only my due share.
64. Dependent	आश्रित	She is still dependent on her father.
Dependant	अनुचर	My servant is my dependant .

'E'

65. Eminent	प्रसिद्ध	M.K. Gandhi was an eminent leader of India.
Imminent	होने वाली	You are in imminent danger of losing your job.
66. Eligible	चुना जाने योग्य	You are eligible for the post of a teacher.
Illegible	अपठनीय	Your writing is illegible . No one can read it.
67. Elusive	भ्रान्तिपूर्ण	The principal of our college always gives elusive replies.
Illusive	अवास्तविक	The glamour of wealth is merely illusive .
68. Economic	आर्थिक	The economic policy of India is very sound.
Economical	सोच समझकर खर्च करने वाला	My friend always spends economically in his personal works.
69. Eatable	खाने योग्य	The sweet dish is eatable after the lunch.
Edible	खाद्य	It is a matter of punishment to adulterate edible .
70. Egoist	स्वार्थी व्यक्ति	He is an egoist . You can not hope for anything from him.
Egotist	अहंकारी व्यक्ति	I do not like to talk him as he is egotist .
71. Ensure	सुनिश्चित करना	I must ensure my presence in the meeting in time.
Insure	बीमा करना	Everyone likes to be insured these days.
72. Especial	विशिष्ट	The non-violence of M.K. Gandhi was especial .
Special	किसी एक उद्देश्य के लिए	My friend is going to Agra for a special purpose. He wants to see the Taj.
73. Expense	व्यय	I have to afford all the expenses of my sister's marriage.
Expanse	विस्तार	The expanse of the flood water was a horrible journey.
74. Exhausting	थकाने वाला	The journey from North to South is very exhausting .
Exhaustive	सम्पूर्ण	There is need of an exhaustive knowledge to be selected in I.A.S.

'F'

75. Fair	मेला/अच्छा	All is fair in love and war.
Fare	किराया	Railway fares have been increased since 1st April.
76. Fain	प्रसन्नतापूर्वक	Fain would I climb, but I fear to fall.
Feign	बहाना बनाना	The thief feigned madness in the Court.
77. Fate	भाग्य	We cannot quarrel against fate .
Fete	मनोरंजन	A grand fete was held on the Republic Day.

78. Four	चार	Two and two make four .
Fore	सामने	I went to the fore in connection with the English debate.
79. Feet	पैर	A dog has four feet .
Feat	बहादुरी का कर्म	The feats of the jugglar were liked by all.
80. Foul	नियम विरुद्ध	You must not play a foul game.
Fowl	एक प्रकार का पक्षी	He went for hunting fowls in the forest.
81. Facility	सुविधा	Our college provides so many facilities to the students.
Felicity	आनन्द	I feel felicity in the worship of Lord Krishna.
82. Flea	पिस्सू	The cow has got a number of fleas .
Flee	दूर भाग जाना	The army did not flee from the battlefield.
83. Flour	आटा	Wheat flour is very common in India.
Floor	फर्श	Do not make the floor dirty.
84. Fourth	चौथा	The fourth question of the paper is very difficult.
Forth	आगे	He goes forth like a soldier.
85. Farther	दूर	Delhi is farther than Agra from Allahabad.
Further	आगे	Please, proceed the discussion without any further delay.
86. Funeral	शवयात्रा	So many people attended his funeral .
Funereal	शोकमय	Why do you keep a funereal appearance.
87. Fatal	घातक	Aids is a fatal disease.
Fatalist	भाग्यवादी	He believes in God. He is a real fatalist .

'G'

88. Gate	फाटक	The dog is at the gate of the building.
Gait	चाल	Nepoleon was famous for his majestic gait .
89. Gamble	जुआ खेलना	Gambling is a bad habit.
Gambol	फुदकना	Young pups are gambolling in the field.
90. Gentle	विनम्र	Every admires his gentle behaviour.
Genteel	विनीत	These are the ways of genteel society.
91. Grate	अंगीठी की जाली	Put coals in the grate .
Great	महान	M.K. Gandhi was a great man.
92. Goal	लक्ष्य	Let us work hard to reach our goal .
Gaol	जेल	The thief was sent to gaol .
93. Graceful	शानदार	He presented a graceful dance at the stage.
Gracious	दयायुक्त	It was gracious of the Minister that he attended the marriage ceremony.

'H'

94. Human	मानव	We are all human beings.
Humane	दयालु	We should be humane towards the poor.
95. Honorary	अवैतनिक	My father is an honorary Magistrate.
Honourable	सम्मान के योग्य	Brutus was an honourable man.

96. Hoard	इकट्ठा करना	A bad businessman hoards commodities.
Horde	समूह	Hordes of dacoits attacked the village and plundered.
97. Hail	ओला	Hails fell yesterday with the rains.
Hale	भला-चंगा	He is hale and hearty.
98. Hair	बाल	I have black hair .
Heir	उत्तराधिकारी	Akbar was the heir to the throne after Humayun.
99. Hart	लाल हिरण	Do not shoot the hart .
Heart	हृदय	Heart is the most important organ of our body.
100. Heel	एड़ी	Sandals of high heel are in fashion now a days.
Heal	घाव भरना	The wound will heal up with in a week.
101. Hole	सुराख	There is a hole in the bottom of the boat.
Whole	सम्पूर्ण	I have studied the whole course.

'I'

102. Ingenious	चालाक	He is an ingenious person.
Ingenuous	निष्कपट	He is liked by all because he is ingenuous .
103. Idle	(सुस्त/आलसी)	An idle man's a failure in life.
Idol	भगवान की मूर्ति	There is an idol of Lord Krishna in the temple.
104. Incredible	अविश्वसनीय	The news of his sudden death seemed incredible in the beginning.
Incredulous	शक्की	You are a very incredulous fellow.
105. Industrious	परिश्रमी	My friend is a very industrious student.
Industrial	व्यापार सम्बन्धी	Kanpur is an industrial city.
106. Incite	उत्तेजित करना	It is bad to incite communal feelings.
Insight	अन्तर्दृष्टि	Pt. Nehru was a man of insight .

'J'

107. Jealous	ईर्ष्यालु	Beware of him. He is a jealous man.
Zealous	जोशीला	Raja Ram Mohan Roy was a very zealous social reformer.
108. Judicious	बुद्धिमान	As a student, he is very judicious .
Judicial	न्यायिक	A judicial enquiry has been ordered in this case.

'K'

109. Lose	खोना	She lost all her property.
Loss	हानि	He was unable to bear the loss of his property.
Loose	ढीला	People wear loose garments during the summer.
110. Later	अधिक देर से	He came to the meeting later than me.
Latter	बाद वाला	Both Ram and Shyam are good boys but the latter (Shyam) is better than former.
Letter	पत्र	I wrote a letter to my father.
111. Lessen	कम करना	You should try to lessen your expenditure.
Lesson	पाठ	You must prepare your lesson in advance.

112. Luxurious	विलासितापूर्ण	Shahjahan led a luxurious life.
Luxuriant	घना	She has luxuriant hair on her head.
113. Loudly	ऊँचे स्वर में	Do not speak loudly .
Aloud	ऊँचे स्वर में	Please, read it aloud .
114. Land	भूमि	Land of plains is very fertile.
Lend	उधार देना	Will you lend me some rupees?

'M'

115. Main	मुख्य	The police succeeded in detecting the main culprit.
Mane	आयल (गर्दन के बड़े-बड़े बाल)	The lion is so attractive because of its mane .
116. Medal	पदक	He was awarded a gold medal in the game of hockey.
Meddle	व्यवधान डालना	You should not meddle with others.
117. Miner	कोयले की खदान में काम करने वाला	Many miners were killed in the accident.
Minor	नाबालिक	A minor does not have the right to vote.
118. Momentary	क्षणिक	All joys are momentary .
Momentous	अति महत्वपूर्ण	The Dandi March of M.K. Gandhi was very momentous occasion.
119. Meter	नापने का यंत्र	Your electric meter is defective.
Metre	लम्बाई की एक माप	I bought two hundred metres cloth from a local shop.
120. Mail	डाक	Some trains have a compartment reserved for mail .
Male	पुलिंग	Boys are male but girls are female.
121. Memorable	याद रखने योग्य	Every one has a memorable day in life.
Memorial	यादगार	The Taj Mahal is a memorial building built by Shahjahan.
122. Marry	विवाह करना	He will marry after his sister's marriage.
Merry	प्रसन्न	Eat-drink and be merry .

'N'

123. None	कोई नहीं	None will go to support you due to your bad habits.
Nun	भिक्षुणी	Every Sunday, a nun goes to church to pray.
124. Negligent	लापरवाह	He is negligent of his duties.
Negligible	उपेक्षणीय	He is always negligible because of his bad habits.
125. Official	कार्यालय सम्बन्धी	He has gone to Lucknow in connection with his official duty.
Officious	बिना अधिकार के हस्तक्षेप करने वाले	Officious subordinates are generally liked by the boss.
126. Ordinance	अध्यादेश	The President of India has issued on ordinance .
Ordinance	सैनिक हथियार	There is an ordnance factory in Allahabad.

'P'

127. Pray	प्रार्थना करना	We must pray to God in the morning.
Prey	शिकार	The lion goes out in search of prey in the night.

128. Persecute	(सताना)	Hitler persecuted the Jews during the second world war.
Prosecute	मुकदमा चलाना	He was prosecuted for committing theft.
129. Prescribe	प्रयोग के निर्धारित	This book has been prescribed by the U.P. Board.
Proscribe	जब्त करना	Many patriotic books were proscribed during the British rule in India.
130. Pail	बाल्टी	He is carrying a pail of water.
Pale	पीला	His face is pale due to fever.
131. President	राष्ट्रपति	Dr. Rajendra Prasad was the first President of India.
Precedent	नजीर	A good lawyer collects precedents and puts them before the judge.
132. Plane	समतल	The Indo-Gangetic plane is the most fertile area in the country.
Plain	साधारण	We have always believed in plain living and high thinking.
133. Principal	(प्रधानाचार्य)	Who is the principal of your college?
Principle	सिद्धान्त	Gandhiji taught us the principle of non-violence.
134. Peace	शान्ति	We all pray for peace .
Piece	भाग	Give me a piece of bread.
135. Popular	लोकप्रिय	Pt. Nehru was the most popular leader of India.
Populous	घनी बस्ती वाला	Mumbai is a very populous city.
136. Physics	विषय का नाम	Physics is a difficult subject.
Physique	शारीरिक गठन	He enjoys a good physique .
137. Practice	अभ्यास	Practice makes a man perfect.
Practise	अभ्यास करना	He practises law.
138. Pair	जोड़ा	I have a pair of shoes.
Pare	कतरना	You should pare your nails.
139. Pain	दर्द	I feel sweet pain in my heart.
Pane	शीसा	The window pane is costly.
140. Pour	टपकना	It always pours when it rains.
Pore	रोम-छिद्र	There are several pores in human body.

'Q'

141. Quite	बिल्कुल	What you said is quite right.
Quiet	शान्त	It is all calm and quiet in the night.

'R'

142. Right	अधिकार	Freedom is my birth right .
Rite	संस्कार	Every religion has its own rites .
143. Raise	उठाना	Everybody should try to raise his social status in life.
Raze	ध्वस्त करना	The building was razed to the ground during the riot.
144. Reign	घोड़े की लगाम	He controlled the horse by pulling the reign .
Rain	वर्षा	It is raining heavily.
145. Rite	संस्कार	His last rites were performed by his sons.
Write	लिखना	I wrote a letter to my father.

Right	ठीक	You are always right in your opinion.
146. Rest	आराम	The doctor advised the patient to take rest .
Wrest	जबरदस्ती छीन लेना	The robber tried to wrest the rifle from the owner of the house.
147. Root	जड़	The roots of the tree are not deep in the ground.
Route	रास्ता	There is no direct route from my village to the city.
148. Ring	अंगूठी	I have a golden ring .
Wring	निचोड़ना	Wring the wet clothes.
'S'		
149. Scene	दृश्य	It was very beautiful scene .
Seen	देखा गया	He was seen smoking in the class.
150. Sensual	इन्द्रिय विकास	The life of a sensual man is unhappy in the end.
Sensuous	सौंदर्य प्रेमी	Keats was a sensuous poet.
151. Spacious	पर्याप्त जगह	This is a spacious building.
Specious	स्पष्ट	You cannot win your case by putting forward specious arguments.
152. Stair	सीढ़ी	I climbed the stairs .
Stare	घूरना	Don't stare at me.
153. Soar	उड़ना	The bird is soaring high.
Sore	दुखी	My friend is a bit sore .
154. Site	स्थान	Site of the college building is very attractive.
Sight	दृश्य	He was much impressed by the sight of the building.
155. Seize	जब्त करना	His property was seized .
Siege	घेरा	The seige of Arcot is famous in Indian History.
156. Stationary	स्थिर	The pole star is stationary in the sky.
Stationery	लेखन सामग्री	He sells books and stationery .
157. Spiritual	आत्मा से सम्बन्धित	Vivekanand was a great spiritual leader of India.
Spirituos	मदिरायुक्त	Always try to avoid spirituous drinks.
158. Steal	चुराना	Why did you steal my watch yesterday?
Steel	इस्पात	This knife is made of steel .
159. Straight	सीधा	He went home straight without moving here and there.
Strait	सँकरा/तंग	The bus has to pass through a strait way.
160. Story	कहानी	He told me an interesting story .
Storey	मंजिल	I have three storied building.
161. Soul	आत्मा	Soul is immortal.
Sole	जूते का तला	The sole of my shoes need rapairing.
162. Suit	कपड़े का सेट	I have a pair of woollen suits .
Suit	सुविधाजनक	Milk is very useful yet it does not suit me.
163. Social	सामाजिक	Man is a social animal.
Sociable	सामाजिक/मिलनसार	My friend is a sociable person who behaves friendly.

'T'

164. Team	दल	The cricket team of our college will play a friendly match.
Teem	भरा होना	The forest teems with lions.
165. Tear	आँसू	Your eyes are full of tears .
Tear	फाड़ना	He is tearing the useless papers.
166. Temper	मनः स्थिति	Don't lose your temper . It is not a good habit.
Tamper	रद्दोबदल करना	Someone has tampered my application.
167. Temporary	अस्थायी	He appointed me on a temporary post in the office.
Temporal	सांसारिक	Spiritual gains are more important than those of temporal .
168. Tale	कहानी	She told me the tale of her domestic life.
Tail	पूँछ	The cow has a long tail .

'U'

169. Umpire	निर्णायक	Players have to obey the umpire in the game.
Empire	साम्राज्य	The British Empire has become a very small now.
170. Urban	शहर का	He belongs to an urban life because he lives in a city.
Urbane	सभ्य	His manners are urbane .
171. Unity	एकता	Unity is strength.
Union	संघ	India is a union of states.

'V'

172. Vacation	अवकाश	The college is closed on account of the summer vacation .
Vocation	पेशा	He is a lawyer by vocation .
173. Vale	घाटी	This road goes up through hills and vales .
Veil	घूँघट	She peeped at him through her veil .
174. Virtual	वास्तविक	It was a virtual defeat, though it was not formally announced.
Virtuous	धर्मपरायण	He is virtuous and so he is liked by all.
175. Vain	व्यर्थ	His efforts to pass the examination were all in vain .
Vein	नस	Veins carry blood from the heart.
Wane	कम होना	The moon is now on the wane .
176. Vine	अंगूर की बेल	The grapes are hanging from vine .
Wine	शराब	It is bad to take wine because it spoils our health.
177. Vanish	गायब होना	I do not know where he has vanished .
Banish	देश निकाला	Rama was banished for fourteen years.

'W'

178. Waist	कमर	He is putting on a belt on his waist .
Waste	नष्ट करना	You should not waste your time.
179. Waive	छोड़ देना	He has waived his claims over the property.
Wave	लहर	The sea is full of high waves during the storm.
180. Wreck	नष्ट करना	All his hopes were wrecked when he failed in the examination.
Wreak	बदला लेना	We must not wreak vengeance unnecessarily.

181. Willing	तैयार	We should always be willing to help the poor.
Wilful	हठी	He is very wilful by nature and so he is not liked by his friends.
182. Wait	इन्तजार करना	Wait here till I return.
Weight	भार/वजन	Don't eat much, if you want to decrease your weight .
183. Weak	कमजोर	He is a very weak student.
Week	सप्ताह	He came here in the last week .
184. Weather	मौसम	Weather is not fine today as the sky is cloudy.
Whether	कि-क्या	He asked him whether he would go to college.

◀ Exercises ▶

Use the following words in sentences of your own to bring out the difference in their meaning :

- Memorable, memorial, sensitive, sensible, seem, seam, city, site, vocation, vacation, waive, wave, avenge, revenge.
 - Amiable, amicable, main, mane, cite, site, cattle, kettle, idle, idol, flour, floor considerable, considerate.
 - (a) Fixture, Fixtures and fittings, (b) Continual, Continuous, (c) dose, doze, (d) industrial, industrious.
 - (a) Adapt, adopt, (b) Coarse, Course, (c) bale, bail, (d) humans, humane.
 - (a) Accede, exceed, (b) Amiable, amicable (c) incite, insight (d) gate, gait (c) career, carrier.
 - (a) Casual, causal (b) alter, altar (c) site, cite (d) hoard, horde (e) temporary, temporal.
 - (a) Lose, loose (b) lone, loan, (c) apposite, opposite (d) soul, sole (e) childish, child-like (f) career, carrier.
 - (a) complement, compliment (b) apposite, opposite (c) career, carrier (d) oar, ore (e) check, cheque (f) break, brake (g) access, excess.
 - (a) cite, site (b) dose, doze (c) dying, dyeing (d) soar, sour (e) wall, wail.
10. A. (i) career (ii) carrier
 B. (i) vale (ii) veil
 C. (i) incident (ii) accident
 D. (i) childish (ii) child like
 E. (i) fair (ii) fare
 F. (i) eminent (ii) imminent
11. A. (i) peal (ii) peel
 B. (i) cite (ii) site
 C. (i) cease (ii) seize
 D. (i) quiet (ii) quite
 E. (i) sight (ii) site
 F. (i) brake (ii) break
 G. (i) soar (ii) sore
 H. (i) feet (ii) feat
 I. (i) human (ii) humane

One Word Substitution

<i>One Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Group of Words</i>
Autobiography	आत्मकथा	The life history of a man written by himself.
Atheist	नास्तिक	The person who does not believe in God.
Amateur	अव्यवसायी, शौकीन	A person who does something not professionally but for pleasure.
Alien	विदेशी नागरिक	A person residing in a country of which he is not a citizen.
Anonymous	बिना नाम का अज्ञात	That does not bear the name of writer (unknown).
Autocracy	एक व्यक्ति का शासन	Government by a ruler who has unlimited power.
Ambassador	राजदूत	A diplomatic representative of one country in another.
Astronaut	अन्तरिक्ष यात्री	A traveller in space.
Audience	श्रोतागण	An assembly of listeners.
Antiseptic	सड़न रोकने वाला	A medicine which prevents infection by killing germs.
Affidavit	शपथ-पत्र	A written declaration sworn before an authority.
Ambulance	रोगी का वाहन	A special van carrying wounded or sick persons.
Aviation	विमानन	The science of flying aeroplanes.
Aggressor	आक्रमणकारी	One who commits the first act of attack.
Ambiguous	अस्पष्ट	That which can be interpreted in any way.
Anarchist	अराजकतावादी	One who destroys all government law and order.
Anniversary	बरसी	Yearly return of the date of an event.
Aquarium	मछलीघर	A building with artificial tanks for keeping and showing living fish and water plants.
Armoury	शस्त्रागार	Place where fire-arms are kept.
Auction	नीलामी	Public sale at which goods are sold to the person making the highest bid.
Automatic	स्वचालित	Able to act without attention
Biography	जीवनी	The life history of a man written by some one else.
Bureaucracy	अफसरशाही	Government by the officials.
Bankrupt	दिवालिया	A person who is unable to pay back his debts.
Bibliophile	पुस्तक प्रेमी	A lover of books.
Bilateral	द्विपक्षीय	Affecting two parties.
Bilingual	द्विभाषी	Speaking two languages.
Centenary	शताब्दी महोत्सव	Festival of the hundredth anniversary.
Cannibal	नरभक्षी	A man who eats human flesh.
Cemetery	कब्रिस्तान	A place for burials other than a churchyard.
Cosmopolitan	विश्वप्रेमी	That is free from national prejudices.
Colleague	सहकर्मी	People working together in the same office or department.
Contemporary	समकालीन	Belonging to the same time.
Credible	विश्वसनीय	That can be believed.
Celibacy	ब्रह्मचर्य	The state of being unmarried.

<i>One Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Group of Words</i>
Caricaturist	हास्यजनक चित्र बनाने वाला	The artist who draws the comic picture.
Catalogue	सूची-पत्र	A list of books.
Curfew	कफर्यू	The time when persons of a particular locality may not be out of doors.
Democracy	प्रजातंत्र	A Government of the people, by the people and for the people.
Detective	जासूस	A person who detects criminals.
Dictator	तानाशाह	Ruler who has absolute authority.
Diplomat	राजनेता	A person who is engaged in diplomacy for his country.
Divorce	तलाक	Legal ending of a marriage.
Epidemic	महामारी	A disease that spreads over a large area.
Export	निर्यात	Articles sent from one country to another.
Edible	खाने योग्य	That is fit to be eaten.
Egoist	अहंवादी	A selfish person who always thinks of himself.
Eligible	चुनने योग्य	Suitable to be chosen.
Emigrant	प्रवासी	A person who leaves his own country and goes to live in another.
Extempore	बिना तैयारी के	Spoken without previous preparation.
Epitaph	कब्र पर अंकित शब्द	words inscribed on graves.
Eccentric	झक्की, सनकी	A person whose behaviour is peculiar.
Excursion	सैर	Short journey made by a number of people together.
Export	निर्यात	Sending goods to another country.
Fatal	घातक	That may cause death.
Fatalist	भाग्यवादी	One who believes in fate.
Foreigner	विदेशी	A man residing in a country of which he is not a citizen.
Glutton	पेटू	A person who eats much.
Honorary	अवैतनिक	For which no salary is paid.
Homicide	नर हत्या	Killing of a human being specially by another.
Horizon	क्षितिज	The line at which the sky and earth appear to meet.
Humanitarian	मानवतावादी	Person who works for the welfare of all human beings.
Insolvent	दिवालिया	One who cannot pay his debt.
Illegible	अपठनीय	That can not be read.
Immigrant	आवासी	A person who comes to one country from another in order to settle there.
Inaudible	जिसे सुना न जा सके	That can not be heard.
Incredible	अविश्वसनीय	That is difficult to believe.
Invincible	अजेय	That cannot be conquered.
Illiterate	अनपढ़	The person who can neither read nor write.
Inimitable	जिसे नकल न किया जा सके	That can not be imitated.

<i>One Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Group of Words</i>
Incorrigible	जिसे ठीक न किया जा सके	That can not be corrected.
Infanticide	बालहत्या	The killing of a new born child.
Irreparable	न सुधरने योग्य	That cannot be repaired.
Indelible	अमिट	That cannot be removed.
Illegal	अवैधानिक	That is contrary to law.
Inflammable	शीघ्र आग पकड़ने वाला	Capable of catching fire easily.
Inevitable	अनिवार्य	That cannot be avoided.
Idolatry	मूर्तिपूजा	The worship of idols.
Infallible	गलती न करने वाला	A person who cannot make a mistake.
Import	आयात	Bringing goods from another country.
Imposter	कपटी	A person pretending to be what he is not.
Infectious	संक्रामक	A disease which spreads by contact.
Inflation	मुद्रा प्रसार	The act of increasing the amount of money in circulation so that prices rise.
Introvert	अन्तर्मुखी	A person who is more interested in his own thoughts and feelings.
Linguist	कई भाषाओं का जानकार	One who knows many languages.
Laboratory	प्रयोगशाला	A room of building used for scientific experiments.
Manuscript	पाण्डुलिपि	Hand written matter.
Martyr	शहीद	Person who is caused to suffer and die for a great cause.
Mercenary	भाड़े का	Working for money.
Mortuary	मुर्दाघर	A place where dead bodies are kept before post-mortem.
Misanthropist	मानवता से घृणा करने वाला	A person who hates mankind.
Matricide	मातृहत्या	Murder of one's own mother.
Maiden speech	प्रथम भाषण	A speech made for the first time by the speaker.
Mobocracy	भीड़तंत्र	Rule by mob.
Migration	देश परिवर्तन	Movement from one country to another.
Monarchy	एक व्यक्ति का राज्य	The system of government by single ruler.
Minor	अल्प वयस्क	Person under age.
Notorious	कुख्यात	Widely known for bad works.
Nepotism	भाई-भतीजावाद	Giving of special favour by a person in his position to his relatives.
Non-vegetarian	माँसाहारी	A person who eats meat.
Narrow	तंग	That is not wide.
Orphan	अनाथ	A child whose parents are dead.
Obsolete	अप्रचलित	Which is no longer in use.
Optimist	आशावादी	A person who looks at the bright side of things.
Omnipotent	सर्वशक्तिमान	All powerful.

<i>One Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Group of Words</i>
Orchard	फलों का बगीचा	A garden of fruits.
Orthodox	रूढ़िवादी	Holding conventional beliefs in the matter of religion.
Opaque	अपारदर्शी	That can not be seen through.
Omnipresent	सर्वव्यापी	Who is present everywhere.
Omniscient	सर्वज्ञ	Who knows everything.
Pessimist	निराशावादी	A person who looks at the dark side of things.
Parasite	परजीवी	One who lives on another.
Philanthropist	मनुष्य प्रेमी	A lover of mankind.
Pilgrim	तीर्थयात्री	One who goes on a journey to a holy place.
Posthumous	पिता की मृत्यु के पश्चात् उत्पन्न (बालक)	Born after the death of its father.
Partriot	देशभक्त	One who has great love for one's country.
Pedestrian	पैदल चलने वाला	One who goes on foot.
Patricide	पितृ हत्या	Murder of one's father.
Panacea	रामबाण औषधि	Remedy for all diseases, troubles.
Pharmacist	औषधि निर्माता	A person skilled in preparing medicines.
Philanderer	शौकिया प्रेम करने वाला	A man who amuses himself by love making.
Post-mortem	शव-विच्छेदन	Medical examination of a dead body.
Portable	हल्का	That can be carried easily.
Ransom	फिरौती की रकम	Sum of money paid for making a captive free.
Suicide	आत्महत्या	Killing of one's ownself.
Spokesman	प्रवक्ता	One who speaks on behalf of others.
Stale	बासी	Which is not fresh.
Studio	कलाकुंज	The place where artists work.
Successor	परावर्ती	A person that succeeds another.
Teetotaller	मादक पेय न लेने वाला	One who abstains completely from alcoholic liquor.
Theist	आस्तिक	A person who believes in God.
Transparent	पारदर्शक	That can be seen through.
Transitory	क्षणिक	Which lasts for a short time.
Traitor	देश-द्रोही	The person who betrays his country.
Tyranny	निरंकुश शासन	Government run by a dictator.
Unanimous	एक मत	Of one mind or opinion.
Unbelievable	अविश्वसनीय	That is difficult to believe.
Usurer	सूदखोर	A person who lends money at a very high rate of interest.
Umpire	निर्णायक	A person chosen to act as a judge in a dispute to see that rules are obeyed in games.
Universal	विश्वव्यापी	Belonging to all.

One Word	Meaning	Group of Words
Vegetarian	शाकाहारी	One who lives wholly on vegetable food.
Voluntary	स्वेच्छापूर्वक	Acting of one's own free will.
Veteran	अनुभवी	A person with long experiences.
Widow	विधवा	A woman whose husband is dead.
Widower	विधुर	A man whose wife is dead.
Zoo	चिड़ियाघर	A place where birds and animals are kept.

◀ Exercise :: 1 ▶

Substitute one word for the following sentences :

1. Widely known for evil deeds.
2. In capable of being divided.
3. Liable to error.
4. That can be belived.
5. The often of stealing a person.
6. One who is against all government law and order.
7. Too strong to be overcome.
8. To speak without previous thought or preparation.
9. The hand written matter.
10. To fly from law.
11. A change for the better.
12. A Piece of land surrounded by water.
13. An office for which no salary is paid.
14. One who eats too much.

◀ Exercise :: 2 ▶

Substitute one word for the following sentences :

1. Science of mind.
2. Person underage.
3. Absence of government.
4. An assembly of hearers.
5. One who has great love for one's country.
6. A remedy for all kinds of diseases.
7. The killing of a new born child.
8. One who is present everywhere.
9. Which cannot be corrected or reformed.
10. Which cannot be conquered
11. Which cannot be seen.
12. Proficient in many languages.
13. A person who loves his own country.
14. Eclipse of the sun.