Life in the Deserts

Question 1.

Which of the following mineral is not found in the Sahara desert among the following?

- (a) Gold
- (b) Phosphate
- (c) Manganese

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Gold

Question 2.

Which of the following country is not touched by the Sahara desert?

- (a) Egypt
- (b) Libya
- (c) Saudi Arabia

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Saudi Arabia

Question 3.

Ladakh is located in the:

- (a) Western side of the Jammu and Kashmir
- (b) Eastern side of the Jammu and Kashmir
- (c) Northern side of Jammu and Kashmir

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Eastern side of the Jammu and Kashmir

Question 4.

An animal found in Sahara is:

- (a) Jackal
- (b) Ostrich
- (c) Lion

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Jackal

Question 5.

The altitude in Ladakh varies from 3000 m in Kargil to more than m in Karakoram.

- (a) 7,000
- (b) 8,000
- (c) 9,000

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) 8,000 Question 6. Sahara desert touches how many countries? (a) 12 (b) 11 (c) 9**▼** Answer Answer: (b) 11 Question 7. The world's largest desert is: (a) Sahara (b) Thar (c) Ladakh ▼ Answer Answer: (a) Sahara Question 8. One animal whose hair is not used to make woollen clothes is: (a) Sheep (b) Goat (c) Lion **▼** Answer Answer: (c) Lion Question 9. The cold desert is: (a) Ladakh (b) Sahara (c) Thar **▼** Answer Answer: (a) Ladakh Question 10. Nile valley is located in: (a) Egypt (b) Ghana

(c) Mali

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Egypt

Question 11.

What is another name of Khapa-chan?

- (a) Sahara
- (b) Ladakh
- (c) Egypt
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Ladakh

Ladakh is also known as Khapa-chan that means snow lan(d)

Ouestion 12.

Where is Drass located?

- (a) In Ladakh
- (b) In Sahara
- (c) In Egypt
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) In Ladakh

Drass one of the coldest inhabited places on earth is located in Ladakh.

Question 13.

What do you mean by the Gangri?

- (a) River
- (b) Glacier
- (c) Pond
- (d) Waterfall

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Glacier

The rivers form deep valleys and gorges. Several glaciers are found in Ladakh, for example the Gangri glacier.

Question 14.

How many countries touch Sahara desert?

- (a) 11
- (b) 12
- (c) 20
- (d) 17

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) 11

The Sahara desert touches eleven countries. These are Algeria, Chad, Egypt, Libya, Mali,

Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Sudan, Tunisia and Western Sahar(a)

Question 15.

Sahara is located in which part of Africa?

- (a) Eastern
- (b) Northern
- (c) Western
- (d) Southern

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Northern

Sahara desert covering a large part of North Afric(a) It is the world's largest desert. It has an area of around 8.54 million sq. k m.

Question 16.

Where is the highest temperature recorded?

- (a) 67.7°C
- (b) 47.7°C
- (c) 57.7°C
- (d) 37.7°C

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) 57.7°C

Al Azizia in the Sahara desert, south of Tripoli, Libya recorded the highest temperature of 57.7°C in 1922.

Question 17.

What is the climatic conditions of desert?

- (a) Low rainfall
- (b) Scanty vegetation
- (c) Extreme temperature
- (d) All of the above

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of the above

Climatic conditions of desert are low rainfall, scanty vegetation and extreme temperatures.

Question 18.

What are the types of deserts found in the world?

- (a) Cold
- (b) Hot
- (c) Both a and b
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Both a and b

The two types of the deserts found in the world are the cold deserts and the hot deserts.

Question 19.

Egypt is famous for growing what?

- (a) Wheat
- (b) Maize
- (c) Cotton
- (d) All of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Cotton

Egyptian cotton is famous worldwide is grown in Egypt. Crops such as rice, wheat, barley and

beans are also grown.

Question 20.

What are the mainly inhabited of the Ladakh desert?

- (a) Christians and Muslims
- (b) Buddhists and Muslims
- (c) Christians and Buddhists
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Buddhists and Muslims

The mainly inhabited of the Ladakh desert were Buddhists and Muslims.

Match the following

1.

| Column I | Column II |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Sahara desert | (a) Africa |
| 2. Lion | (b) Egypt |
| 3. Nile valley | (c) Willow trees |
| 4. Cricket bats | (d) Shahtoosh |
| 5. Tibetan antelope | (e) Ladakh |

▼ Answer

Answer:

| Column I | Column II |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. Sahara dese | rt (a) Africa |
| 2. Lion | (e) Ladakh |
| 1 | !! |

| 3. Nile valley | (b) Egypt | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 4. Cricket bats | (c) Willow trees | | | | |
| 5. Tibetan antelope | (d) Shahtoosh | | | | |
| Fill in the blanks | | | | | |
| 1. Cactus is found | d in desert. | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: Sahara | | | | | |
| 2. Gravel plains a | are found in | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: Sahara | Answer: Sahara | | | | |
| 3 is the | e capital of Ladakh. | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: Leh | | | | | |
| 4. Khapa-chan m | neans | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: snow lar | nd | | | | |
| 5. Lamayuru is a | famous monastery. | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: Buddhis | t | | | | |
| 6. People get wat | ter from the in the Sahara desert. | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |
| Answer: oasis | | | | | |
| 7. Drass is locate | ed in | | | | |
| ▼ Answer | | | | | |

Answer: Ladakh

| 8. The finest cricket bat is made from the wood of the trees. ▼ Answer | |
|--|--|
| Answer: willow | |
| 9. The night temperature in Sahara desert is nearing degrees. ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: zero | |
| 10. Ladakh desert lies in the rain shadow of the | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: Himalayas | |
| 11. Vegetation is in Ladakh desert. | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: scanty | |
| 12. The countries associated with oil are and | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: Algeria, Libya and Egypt | |
| 13. The Sahara desert experience and climate. | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: scorching hot and parch dry | |
| 14. Depressions are formed when the blows away the san(d) | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: wind | |
| 15. Tafilalet oasis in morocco is a large oasis with an area of about sq km. | |
| ▼ Answer | |
| Answer: 13,000 | |

Picture Based Questions

1. On an outline map of India, show Ladakh desert.

▼ Answer

Answer:

