



Key To Exercises

EX. 1.

- | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1. complement | 2. object | 3. adverbial | 4. verb | 5. object |
| 6. verb | 7. subject | 8. adverbial | 9. object | 10. complement |

EX. 2.

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. Imperative | 2. Affirmative | 3. Interrogative | 4. Exclamatory | 5. Exclamatory |
| 6. Interrogative | 7. Affirmative | 8. Exclamatory | 9. Affirmative | 10. Interrogative |

EX. 3.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Assertive | 2. Imperative | 3. Optative | 4. Interrogative | 5. Exclamatory |
| 6. Optative | 7. Interrogative | 8. Imperative | 9. Exclamatory | 10. Interrogative |

EX. 4.

Subject	Predicate
1. The cat	is sitting in the basket.
2. The storm	blew at night.
3. He	played his part well.
4. It	was a nice show.
5. The doctor	is feeling his pulse.
6. The owl	is an ugly bird.
7. You	can meet him tomorrow.
8. He	made me angry.
9. The homeless slave	ran into the forest.
10. fruit	Bitter is the———of sin.

EX. 5.

Subject	Predicate
1. Children	are playing in the ground.
2. His father	is a teacher.
3. The new teacher	teaches well.
4. The old house is	near the bus-stand.
5. The table	is made of wood.
6. Our school	closes at 5 p.m.
7. Gandhiji	preached non-violence.
8. Union	is strength.
9. That girl	helped me.
10. uses	Sweet are the —— of adversity.

EX. 6.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. (f) | 2. (g) |
| 3. (h) | 4. (i) |
| 5. (j) | 6. (a) |
| 7. (c) | 8. (b) |
| 9. (d) | 10. (e) |

EX. 7.

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1. You will get your money <i>whenever you want</i> . | clause |
| 2. The cat is sleeping <i>under the table</i> . | phrase |
| 3. This is the place <i>where I live</i> . | clause |
| 4. We cannot leave <i>till it stops raining</i> . | clause |
| 5. It was a sunset <i>of great beauty</i> . | phrase |
| 6. The sun rises <i>in the east</i> . | phrase |
| 7. There came a giant <i>to my door</i> . | phrase |
| 8. I know that <i>he is a rogue</i> . | clause |
| 9. No one knows <i>who he is</i> . | clause |
| 10. They sat <i>on a wall</i> . | phrase |

EX. 8.

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1. verb | 2. adjective |
| 3. adverb | 4. conjunction |
| 5. noun | 6. adverb |
| 7. pronoun | 8. interjection |
| 9. noun | 10. preposition |

EX. 9.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| 1. works, worked, will work | 2. stopped | 3. resides | 4. moves |
| 5. may | 6. are | 7. proceed | 9. were |
| 11. will | 12. might | 13. were | 10. had |
| | | 14. loves | 15. will |

- | | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | EX. 10. | EX. 11. | EX. 12. | EX. 13. | EX. 14. |
| 1. | a | an | the | a | an |
| 2. | an | the | a | an | the |
| 3. | the | a | an | the | a |
| 4. | a | an | the | a | an |
| 5. | an | the | a | an | the |
| 6. | the | a | an | the | a/ an |
| 7. | a | an | the | an | an |
| 8. | an | a | a | an | the |
| 9. | the | a | an | the | a |
| 10. | a | the | the | a | an |
| | EX. 15. | EX. 16. | EX. 17. | EX. 18. | EX. 19. |
| 1. | the/ an | a | an | the | a |
| 2. | a | an | the | a | the |
| 3. | an | the/ a | a | the | the |
| 4. | the | a | an | the | the |
| 5. | a | an | a | a | the |
| 6. | an | the | a | the | the |

7.	the/ a	a	an	the	a
8.	a	an	the	a	the
9.	an	the	a	the	the
10.	an	a	an	the	the

EX. 20.**EX. 21.****EX. 22.**

1.	the	the	The
2.	The	no article	the
3.	a	a	no article
4.	the	the	the
5.	the	the	the
6.	not article	the	The
7.	not article	the/a	no article
8.	a	no article	the
9.	the/an	the	the
10.	the	the	a

EX. 23.

	Adjective	Kind of Adjective
1.	wise	adjective of quality
2.	any	adjective of quantity
3.	those	demonstrative adjective
4.	all	adjective of quantity
5.	her	possessive adjective
6.	own	emphatic adjective
7.	some	adjective of number
8.	what	exclamatory adjective
9.	own	emphatic adjective
10.	whose	interrogative adjective

EX. 24.

	Adjective	Kind of Adjective
1.	such	demonstrative adjective
2.	several	adjective of number
3.	every	distributive adjective
4.	which	interrogative adjective
5.	Chinese	proper adjective
6.	what	exclamatory adjective
7.	how many	interrogative adjective
8.	either	distributive adjective
9.	very	emphatic adjective
10.	their	possessive adjective

EX. 25.**EX. 26.****EX. 27.****EX. 28.****EX. 29.****EX. 30.**

1.	stronger	little	The few	some	much	All
2.	better	the little	few	any	many	whole
3.	cleverest	a little	The few	any	Many a	all
4.	more useful	A little	a few	some	A great many	All
5.	more intelligent	The little	few	Any	many a	whole

6. latter		a few	some	Much	All
7. lighter		a few	any	Many	All
8. later		Few	any		whole
9. coldest		the few	any		
10. wise		Few	some		
EX. 31.	EX. 32.	EX. 33.	EX. 34.	EX. 35.	
1. Each	elder	latest	nearest	inferior	
2. each	eldest	latter	next	junior	
3. every	oldest	last	nearest	superior	
4. Every	older	latest	next	inferior	
5. Each	oldest	last	nearest	junior	
6. Every	elder	later	next		
7.		latter			
8.		last			
EX. 36.	EX. 37.	EX. 38.	EX. 39.	EX. 40.	
1. either	less	more	some	latest	
2. neither	fewer	more	all	last	
3. both	Fewer	most	to	next	
4. both	less	more	the few	all	
5. neither	lesser	most	A little	nearest	
6.			next	less	
7.			much	Each	
8.			enough	Many a	
9.			Every	little	
10.			elder	much	
EX. 41.	EX. 42.	EX. 43.	EX. 44.	EX. 45.	
1. former	A few	much	better	to	
2. foremost	further	superior	latest	worse	
3. further	more	any	oldest	elder	
4. farther	Some	last	The little	many	
5. The little	A few	much	cleverer	slightest	
6. few	further	tall	latest	oral	
7. common	most	better	to	farther	
8. neither	some	late	whole	Many a	
9. Either	any	oldest	costlier	some	
10. verbal	largest	tallest	lighter	little	

EX. 46.

	Kind of Adverb		Kind of Adverb
1. in	Adverb of place	2. bravely	Adverb of manner
3. fully	Adverb of degree	4. finally	Adverb of result
5. never	Adverb of time	6. away	Adverb of place
7. often	Adverb of number	8. so	Adverb of degree
9. in order to	Adverb of purpose	10. always	Adverb of time
11. clearly	Adverb of manner	12. never	Adverb of number
13. therefore	Adverb of result	14. so that	Adverb of purpose
15. before	Adverb of time		

EX. 47.	EX. 48.	EX. 49.	EX. 50.
1. loudly	quite	even	too
2. hardly	very	mostly	well
3. near	before	too	fast
4. very	lately	very	much better
5. ago	rather	fairly	too
6. just	very	much	why
7. Perhaps	certainly	too	hard
8. very	most	very	none
9. ago	shortly	faster	unless
10. large enough	very	soundly	yet

EX. 51.

- Generally I take my breakfast at 8 a.m.
- I seldom or never refused the leave.
- I solved only two sums.
- Breathe deep when you walk.
- He often has to go by train.
- I met none else but your real sister.
- I have no pen with me.
- Ram loves his only son too much.
- I do not know how to swim.
- He will go to Delhi today.

EX. 52.

- She almost touched the line.
- I went direct to Delhi.
- In this situation, you should go direct to the Principal.
- She arrived last night.
- That day, he arrived late.
- He has returned from Delhi.
- I shall be back presently.
- I looked everywhere.
- I cannot find it here. Why do not you look there?
- The European Union are dead against the imposition of sanctions on Iraq.

EX. 53.

- Repeat what you have said.
- Mr. Ram formerly lived here, before leaving Germany.
- We could have found the place easily with a map.
- To be successful; first, you should be regular, and secondly hard working.
- We briefly explained our plans to the chairman.
- Fortunately, he was not present when the chairman came.
- Frankly speaking; I do not like him very much.
- I definitely, do not want to speak to him again.
- I am very busy today. Perhaps we can go out tomorrow.
- Ram has stayed in the city for five years. He knows the city well apparently.

EX. 54.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 1. I spoke the truth. | T |
| 2. Ram hits a ball. | T |

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 3. The bell rang loudly. | In |
| 4. The sun sets in the west. | T |
| 5. The ship sank rapidly. | In |
| 6. He told me a secret. | T (Di-transitive) |
| 7. The lion killed a lamb. | T |
| 8. The boy laughs loudly. | In |
| 9. The child weeps. | T |
| 10. I spoke haughtily. | In |
| 11. Roses smell sweet. | In |
| 12. He writes me a letter. | T (Di-transitive) |

EX. 55.

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. learn | 2. won | 3. lived | 4. reached | 5. shines |
| 6. elected | 7. lost | 8. finished | 9. woke | 10. born |

EX. 56.

- | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. lay | 2. declined | 3. borne | 4. effect | 5. rises |
| 6. hear | 7. hope | 8. raise | 9. fall | 10. denied |

- | EX. 57. | EX. 58. | EX. 59. | EX. 60. | EX. 61. | EX. 62. |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. will | will | will | would | can | might |
| 2. would | should | would | shall | might | can |
| 3. should | would | will | will | might | could |
| 4. should | shall | would | would | might | may |
| 5. would | should | would | shall | can | might |
| 6. should | will | shall | will | could | can |
| 7. would | will | will | shall | may | could |
| 8. would | will | would | should | can | may |
| 9. would | would | shall | will | could | can |
| 10. will | will | should | would | may | could |
| EX. 63. | EX. 64. | EX. 65. | EX. 66. | EX. 67. | |
| 1. may | must | dare | must | need | |
| 2. might | need | used | need | dare | |
| 3. can | dare | ought | dare | must | |
| 4. could | used | used | must | needs | |
| 5. may | ought | ought | need | used | |
| 6. can | used | must | dare | need | |
| 7. could | ought | need | must | ought | |
| 8. can | dare say | dare | need | used | |
| 9. could | must | used | dare | must | |
| 10. could | need | ought | must | needs | |

EX. 68.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. He advised me to do it at once. | 2. I had rather rest than work. |
| 3. He appeared to forget me. | 4. She does nothing but laugh at others. |
| 5. I hope to succeed in my mission. | 6. I am very happy to see you. |
| 7. He refused to go. | 8. It is too cold to work. |
| 9. I do not know whether to apply for the job or not. | 10. You ought to respect your elders. |

EX. 69.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. To forgive is divine. | 6. I made her laugh. |
| 2. You need not wait. | 7. The teacher was about to teach. |
| 3. To see is to believe. | 8. I saw him sleep. |
| 4. I saw an apple fall. | 9. I forced him to open the gate. |
| 5. He refused to obey the order. | 10. I heard him speak on several subjects. |

EX. 70.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. I read <i>to pass</i> the examination. | 2. Let me <i>discuss</i> the new project. |
| 3. They know when <i>to start</i> the work. | 4. Let him <i>sleep</i> . |
| 5. Students asked the teacher whether <i>to leave or to stay</i> for extra class. | 6. I saw him <i>go</i> there. |
| 7. We asked how <i>to get</i> to the station. | 8. He did nothing but <i>wander</i> . |
| 9. I know how <i>to write</i> a paragraph. | 10. He was seen <i>to enter</i> the office. |

EX. 71.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. He ordered me <i>to go</i> out. | 6. He does not want anybody <i>to know</i> . |
| 2. He was seen <i>to run</i> away. | 7. You need not <i>buy</i> these shirts. |
| 3. He will tell you what <i>to do</i> . | 8. He begged <i>to be</i> excused. |
| 4. He was made <i>to sing</i> . | 9. Dare you <i>disobey</i> me? |
| 5. I hoped <i>to win</i> a scholarship. | 10. I would prefer <i>to hire</i> a taxi. |

EX. 72.

1. While she was sleeping in her room a thief entered and took away her bags.
2. She was killed in the accident.
3. While I was working in the field I saw a dead man.
4. I had got a golden opportunity.
5. Walking in the park, he was bitten by a snake.
6. It being Sunday, I am not going to office today.
7. Having fixed the radio, he listened to the news again.
8. I am not duty bound to go.
9. While we were on our way to school we saw Ram and Shyam playing tennis.
10. This is the book written by me.

EX. 73.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. While he was opening the gate, the dog bit him. | 2. Remember the lessons taught by the teacher. |
| 3. I found Ram lighting a cigar. | 4. Having worked hard he got tired. |
| 5. Do you go swimming today? | 6. We must provide good education to growing children. |
| 7. I spend my time reading books. | 8. Being tired, I could not work any more. |
| 9. She is busy washing the plates. | 10. He disliked my working on Sunday. |

EX. 74.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. turning | 2. broken | 3. blinded | 4. having taken |
| 5. seeing | 6. wounded | 7. having written | 8. knocking |
| 9. having finished | 10. running | 11. having rested | 12. flying |

EX. 75.

1. getting
2. swimming
3. of losing
4. to stay
5. starting
6. drinking
7. taking
8. working
9. cleaning
10. reading

EX. 76.

- Reading
- posting
- laughing
- insisted on marrying
- writing of
- sleeping
- smoking
- thinking
- dancing
- going

EX. 77.

- subject
- object
- complement
- preposition
- subject
- object
- preposition
- subject
- object
- object

EX. 78.

1. weren't they?
2. can it?
3. are n't I?
4. doesn't he?
5. won't you?
6. can't you?
7. isn't he?
8. do you?
9. did he?
10. don't you?

EX. 79.

- are n't I?
- don't they?
- will you?
- won't I?
- aren't you?
- doesn't she ?
- can you?
- did they?
- don't you?
- doesn't he?

EX. 80.

- will you?
- can he?
- does he?
- won't you?
- could he?
- don't you?
- need he?
- didn't he?
- will you?
- will you?

EX. 81.

- isn't it?
- should you?
- weren't they?
- are n't I?
- need she?
- didn't they?
- can't you?
- won't you?
- weren't you?
- have I?

EX. 82.

1. were
2. are
3. is
4. are
5. is
6. is
7. have
8. is
9. make
10. is

EX. 83.

- is
- is
- are
- make
- were
- is
- was
- is/are
- are
- are

EX. 84.

- is
- is
- has/ have
- wins
- has
- is
- are
- wait
- was
- has

EX. 85.

- is
- is
- has
- was
- is
- is
- has/ have
- have
- are
- is

EX. 86.

- is
- were
- is
- are
- is
- is
- were
- do not
- is
- is

EX. 87.

1. Hush
2. Oh
3. Oh
4. Alas
5. Hurrah
6. Ah
7. Alas
8. O.K.
9. Alas
10. Hello

EX. 88.

- Ha
- What
- Alas
- Alas
- Hush
- Hurrah
- Ha
- Pooh
- Alas
- Fie

EX. 89.

- Ugh
- Hurrah
- Pshaw
- Hush
- Hurrah
- Hush
- Oh
- Bravo
- Good heavens
- Hark

EX. 90.

- Hurrah
- Hush
- Alas
- Good God
- Fie
- Hark
- Oh
- What
- Ah
- Alas

EX. 91.	EX. 92.	EX. 93.	EX. 94.	EX. 95.
1. Proper noun	material noun	loaves	Deer	summons
2. Proper noun	abstract noun	scenery	dozen	People
3. Proper noun	collective noun	luggage	lakh	furniture
4. Common noun	collective noun	Athletics	stone	spectacles
5. Collective noun	abstract noun	fruit	Politics	trousers
6. Material noun	common noun	word	innings	cities
7. Abstract noun	collective noun	merit	fish/fishes	yard
8. Material noun	material noun	ten-man	information	alms
9. Abstract noun	proper noun	lice	three-foot	quarters
10. Abstract noun	abstract noun	sheep	hair	studies
EX. 96.	EX. 97.	EX. 98.	EX. 99.	
1. were	commanders-in-chief	hairs	Cattle	
2. hairs	men-servants	calves	sheep	
3. chiefs	spoonfuls	9's	deer	
4. proofs	two sisters	e's	forces	
5. wives	respects	maid-servants	compliments	
6. scissors	dice	feet	alphabet.	
7. thanks	shoes	mice	criterion	
8. are	appendices	oxen	clothes	
9. were	letters.	criteria	signature	
10. sons-in-law	vegetables.	swine	poor	
EX. 100.	EX. 101.	EX. 102.		
1. princess	princess	nominative case		
2. priest	poetess	possessive case		
3. her	woman, husband, her	noun in apposition		
4. his	peahen	possessive case		
5. her	man servant	complement of verb		
6. poetess	headmistress	noun in apposition		
7. his	land lord, god	Nominative of address		
8. salesperson	hind	noun in apposition		
9. nun	step-daughter	complement of verb		
10. heir	bride, lass, niece	objective complement		

EX. 103.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. the Governor's bodyguard | 6. at his wit's end |
| 2. the leg of the table | 7. the court's orders |
| 3. death's shadow | 8. justice's sake |
| 4. India's heroes | 9. the page of the book |
| 5. father-in-law's house | 10. the wall of the house |

EX. 104.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. the buttons of the coat | 6. the father of my brother's secretary |
| 2. working girls' hostel | 7. the boy's trousers |
| 3. passer-by's eye | 8. a month's leave |
| 4. Jesus's life | 9. a moment's delay |
| 5. The Prime Minister's relief fund | 10. a bird's eyes |

EX. 105.

1. He and I are going together
2. Let Ram and me go.
3. I and my wife were rewarded.
4. Let us pledge.
5. The boy looks just like him.
6. Let him and us proceed.
7. He did better than A
8. Do not try to make a fool of me.
9. She and I are friends.
10. There is similarity between you and him.

EX. 106.

1. She put her bag next to her.
2. This is between you and me.
3. Ram and Shyam would like to have their own house.
4. You, she and I have done our duty.
5. I was pleased to receive a good report of your
6. You cannot tell we people what to do.
7. I am happy at their taking part in this competition.
8. All but he had passed.
9. To whom are you speaking; Ram or me?
10. His brother is a better singer than he.

EX. 107.

1. I love my wife, do you love yours?
2. I will take leave of you after two hours.
3. This book is mine and that is yours.
4. Yours sincerely.
5. Yours very sincerely.
6. My friend Ram went to Delhi by himself.
7. Ram and Shyam blamed themselves for the accident.
8. Ram cut himself while he was shaving this morning.
9. Gita climbed out of the swimming pool and dried herself with a towel.
10. I'm glad I live with other people. I wouldn't like to live by myself.

EX. 108.

1. There is no need for you to come, I can carry the shopping myself.
2. We phoned the fitter and he came himself.
3. I hurt myself as much as I did her.
4. Ram blamed him for the accident.
5. I wandered through the town with my dog beside me.
6. She quickly dressed and went down for breakfast.
7. They enjoyed themselves during the holidays.
8. It was I who picked up your father last night.
9. The man who comes here first will get the job.
10. The dog which I bought yesterday is an Alsatian.

EX. 109.

1. A student whom I taught is now an officer.
2. Whoever is undisciplined will be punished.
3. It is the system, which he hates not the individual.
4. He repeated the story to whomsoever he met.
5. Give the movie tickets to whoever comes first.

6. Who do you think was there?
7. Whom were you talking to?
8. Who do you think is the hero of the play?
9. Whom did you see at the fair?
10. What time shall we meet?

EX. 110.

1. People who smoke are not the only ones affected by lung cancer.
2. We need new bedspreads. Let's buy the yellow one this time.
3. This zoo is the only one in the country where you can spot the Panda.
4. One of the questions in the exam was more difficult than the others.
5. Would you prefer the plain green sari or the one with spots?
6. Only time will tell if the decisions we have taken are the correct ones.
7. One should do one's duty well.
8. These old text books are much more complete than the new ones.
9. I would not lend you my new coat. You can borrow the old one.
10. Will you accept any of these five proposals?

EX. 111.

1. One should respect one's parents at all times.
2. Such persons as are diligent, achieve success in life.
3. He is not such a fool as would resign.
4. If anybody calls, tell him/ her I am not in the town.
5. I do not want to share a room with anybody. I want my own room.
6. Many people have a cell phone these days, but I've never used one.
7. Many of the problems are difficult, so find the easier ones and do them first.
8. Ram has lost his school bag. This one looks like his.
9. That is my book; please pass it.
10. My car is more expensive than that of my friend.

EX. 112.

1. None of them was here.
2. None of them has paid his dues.
3. Neither the stationmaster nor his subordinates were present at the station.
4. Neither she nor they took their money.
5. Everyone came except him.
6. There is none among us who can compare with him.
7. Everyone was paid his salary.
8. See that everybody comes with his books.
9. Each must contribute what he can.
10. The boy whom you saw yesterday is my friend.

EX. 113.

1. Kavita resembles her mother.
2. I knocked at his door.
3. We travelled by a bus and he by a car.
4. Word for word translation is sometimes wrong.
5. The fair begins from 3rd April.
6. He is an expert in making excuses.
7. Let's be there in time to receive the guests.
8. Reap the crops before the rain set in.
9. Do you know how to ride on a cycle?
10. I was surprised to see him sitting in a tree.

EX. 114.

1. Early to bed, early to rise.
2. Our college is affiliated to your university.
3. The manager was angry with his staff.
4. Are you angry with me?
5. The old man divided his wealth among his five children.
6. Please get into my car.
7. Finding myself short of money, I wrote to my uncle for help.
8. They suddenly got off the vehicle.
9. Pay the fine within a week.
10. I have ordered shoes.

EX. 115.

1. I bought this furniture at auction.
2. He has lived by the gun all his life.
3. He is anxious for his future.
4. She died from exhaustion.
5. We took a long time to decide but in the end, we decided to go.
6. Ram was about to fall into the well but I managed to save him just in time.
7. Ram stays at Adayar in Chennai.
8. This place is crowded; beware of pickpockets.
9. She spends too much money on luxuries.
10. I went to the school to see the Principal.

	EX. 116.	EX. 117.	EX. 118.	EX. 119.	EX. 120.	EX. 121.	EX. 122.	EX. 123.
1.	about	of	for	since	for	with	into	at
2.	against	off	of	to	from	about	of	beside
3.	at	on	down	in	in	among	on	by
4.	behind	since	for	with	into	at	over	during
5.	between	to	from	about	of	beside	since	for
6.	down	under	in	against	on	by	to	in
7.	for	with	into	at	out	during	under	in
8.	from	about	of	beside	since	for	with	into
9.	in	against	on	by	to	from	after	of
10.	into	at	to	during	under	in	among	on
	EX. 124.	EX. 125.	EX. 126.	EX. 127.	EX. 128.	EX. 129.	EX. 130.	EX. 131.
1.	over	during	upon	in	among	on	by	to
2.	since	for	with	into	at	over	for	with
3.	to	in	after	of	between	till	from	to
4.	upon	in	among	on	by	to	in	at
5.	with	into	at	over	for	with	in	at
6.	after	of	between	till	from	up	of	between
7.	among	on	by	to	in	after	off	by
8.	at	over	for	upon	in	of	on	for
9.	beside	since	from	within	near	in	over	from
10.	by	to	in	after	off	between	till	in

EX. 132.

- | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. into | 2. about | 3. above | 4. against | 5. behind |
| 6. below | 7. between | 8. round | 9. under | 10. up |

EX. 133.

- | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. of at | 2. of for | 3. from | 4. into | 5. about |
| 6. above | 7. against | 8. above | 9. up | 10. for |

EX. 134.**conjunction of**

1. time
2. time
3. condition
4. comparison
5. condition
6. place
7. condition
8. reason
9. comparison
10. purpose

EX. 135.**conjunction of**

1. place
2. condition
3. reason
4. reason
5. purpose
6. place
7. purpose
8. condition
9. contrast
10. cause

EX. 136.

1. after
2. and
3. and
4. as
5. as soon as
6. because
7. but
8. but
9. for

EX. 137.

1. until
2. where
3. while
4. after
5. and
6. until
7. as
8. as
9. as soon as
10. because

EX. 138.

1. than
2. that
3. Though
4. until
5. where
6. while
7. although
8. and
9. and
10. as

EX. 139.

1. since
2. so - that
3. still
4. than
5. that
6. Though-yet
7. until
8. Wherever
9. While
10. Although

EX. 140.

1. not only-but also
2. or
3. otherwise
4. so
5. so - that
6. such - as
7. than
8. that
9. unless
10. what

EX. 141.

1. but also
2. however
3. lest
4. not only-but also
5. or
6. provided
7. so
8. so far as
9. such-as
10. than

EX. 142.

1. as well as
2. both - and
3. but
4. either - or
5. however
6. neither - nor
7. not only- but also
8. as long as
9. provided that
10. so

EX. 143.

1. although- yet
2. as
3. as - so
4. as well as
5. both - and
6. but
7. either - or
8. if
9. neither - nor
10. notwithstanding

EX. 144.

1. who
2. and
3. and
4. and
5. as
6. as- so
7. because
8. both-and
9. but
10. either- or

EX. 145.

1. unless
2. while
3. while
4. why
5. and
6. and
7. and
8. as
9. nevertheless
10. because

EX. 146.

1. than
2. that
3. therefore
4. until
5. when
6. while
7. should
8. but
9. still
10. as

EX. 147.

1. since
2. so
3. so-that
4. than
5. that
6. though
7. until
8. whence
9. while
10. yet

EX. 148.

1. if
2. no less - than
3. or
4. or

EX. 149.

1. as if
2. but
3. how
4. in order that

EX. 150.

1. as - as
2. as soon as
3. because
4. but

EX. 151.

1. and
2. and
3. as
4. as - as

EX. 152.

1. wherever
2. while
3. although
4. and

EX. 153.

1. that
2. unless
3. what
4. whether

5. because	no sooner than	before	as soon as	and	while
6. so	or	however	before	as	and
7. so-that	otherwise	in order that	but	as - as	and
8. than	Since	nor	but	as well as	and
9. that	so	or	however	before	as
10. though	so-that	otherwise	lest	but	as - as

EX.
154.

- so that
- such-that
- than
- that
- unless
- when
- whether
- who
- and
- and

EX.
155.

- or
- rather - than
- so
- so, that
- than
- than
- when
- unless
- when
- while

EX.
156.

- if
- neither - nor
- or
- or
- scarcely-when
- as
- so-as
- than
- than
- therefore

EX.
157.

- both- and
- but
- either - or
- if
- neither - nor
- or
- or
- since
- so
- so-as

EX.
158.

- as
- as long as
- because
- but
- before
- else
- if
- neither-nor
- or
- or

EX.
159.

- the
- an
- the
- an
- the
- a
- the
- an
- the
- a

EX.
160.

- that
- this
- that
- these
- those
- this
- this
- that
- that
- these

EX.
161.

- its
- one's
- her
- his
- its
- their
- her
- their
- our
- my

EX.
162.

- one
- some
- few
- all
- each
- every
- neither
- ten
- some
- a few

EX.
163.

- all
- each
- every
- neither
- both
- many
- a few
- each
- either
- each

EX.
164.

- neither
- both
- few
- the few
- each
- either
- each
- several
- several
- all

EX. 165.

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1. any | 2. much | 3. more | 4. little | 5. some |
| 6. any | 7. much | 8. more | 9. a little | 10. any |
| 11. any | 12. much | 13. more | 14. the little | 15. any |

EX. 166.

- She says that Titu is a good boy.
- Raman told Kamlesh that it was getting dark.
- He said that he would definitely do that work.
- He will tell me that he is ill.
- I said that I had passed the examination.
- I told him that he would stand first in the class.
- He says that it will not rain.
- She told me that she had seen the zoo twice.
- She told him that she would not marry him.
- He will say that he is very busy.

EX. 167.

1. He said that they would not have dug the well.
2. He told me that he did not disobey the teacher.
3. Ram said that he had visited Delhi the previous year.
4. He said that she had been working very hard for two years.
5. He said that his brother was reading his book.
6. She told me that she had been listening to the running commentary.
7. He said that it had been raining since morning.
8. He said that he was milking the cow.
9. I told him that he had been quarrelling with her.
10. He told me that he had been singing a song for ten minutes.

EX. 168.

1. Darshan said that Sangita might catch the train.
2. She said that he might pass the examination.
3. The doctor said that he might eat everything freely.
4. He said that he would pass.
5. I told him that he ought to help the poor.
6. The old man said that he could not walk on foot then.
7. The teacher said that he might be allowed to go.
8. He told me that he would like to see the minister.
9. He said that he could solve those sums easily.
10. He said that he knew the place well because he used to live there.

EX. 169.

1. Ranjeet said that he goes out for a walk daily.
2. The maid-servant said that she is always in time.
3. She said that the earth rotates on its own axis.
4. Mohan told me that fire burns.
5. He said that man lives by bread.
6. I said that two and two make four.
7. Newton said that the earth is a big magnet.
8. I said that my uncle drinks daily.
9. The teacher said that the sun is stationary.
10. He said that Shimla is not hot in summer.

EX. 170.

1. They told me that they would not call their parents.
2. The old man said that he would tell the truth.
3. You said that you were going to school.
4. Ram told Sita that she was his wife.
5. He told you that he was a fool.
6. He told me that he had been preparing his lesson the previous day.
7. She tells him that he is not kind to her.
8. Mohan told Gita that he might go there himself.
9. He told her that she was in the right.
10. Sita said that she was going to school.

EX. 171.

1. She said that we should always speak the truth.
2. The manager told them that they had not paid their bill.
3. He told her that she was a good girl.
4. He told me that I was a good boy.
5. Sohan told me that it was a beautiful garden.
6. You told me that he was a fool.
7. They said that he would not object the proposal.
8. They said that they were going to school.
9. He said that he was doing his work.
10. The teacher told the boys that they had done their work.

EX. 172.

1. The teacher told them that they were careless about their studies.
2. Ram told me that he should mind his own business.
3. He told you that you were a good boy.
4. Govaskar said that Sachin would be a good Captain.
5. He told me that she was tall and slim.
6. The master told me that I had become lazy.
7. Your father told you that you were a good girl.
8. He told me that he would not meet me.
9. Sushma said that she respected her teachers.
10. Manorama said that they were wasting their time.

EX. 173.

1. He said that he would stay there that night.
2. She said that here she lived for ten years.
3. He told me that I did not help him.
4. Rakesh told Sunil that he could not buy that book the previous day.
5. She said that she had lost three pens there.
6. He said that Ram had come there.
7. She said that she had seen that picture.
8. I said that it might rain the next day.
9. He said that everybody was here.
10. Ramesh said that Mukesh would buy it then.

EX. 174.

1. I told him that if he ran, he could catch that bus.
2. The teacher told Mohan that he had not finished his work even that day.
3. The mother told her son that all the biscuits were for him.
4. John told me that he hoped to win that prize.
5. He told Rajiv that he would go to Delhi the following month.
6. I told him that I was busy then.
7. Father told Gopal that God is everywhere.
8. Ashok assured his father that he would not go to the picture again.
9. Ravi told me that he would certainly help me.
10. I told Anil that he was not going to school regularly.

EX. 175.

1. Ram asked Shyam whose book that was.
2. The teacher asked Leela if she lived in Bhagat Singh Street.
3. My father asked me why I was so eager to go to pictures that day.
4. I inquired of him if he had ever been to Delhi.
5. I asked Rahul if he had been absent the previous day.
6. I asked the Principal respectfully if I might go home.
7. Bhola asked Mohan why he did not help him.
8. The visitor asked me if my father was at home.
9. They asked who had won that trophy.
10. The policeman inquired which way the thief had gone.

EX. 176.

1. He asked her if she took part in the debate.
2. He asked me whether I went to school.
3. Kamla asked her mother if she could play in the courtyard.
4. She asked me what he had done the previous night.
5. Kamal asked Mohan when they would have winter break.
6. I asked her why she had done it.
7. He asked me if my name was Ram.
8. Leela asked her mother where she had placed her book.
9. Ram asked me if I could solve that question.
10. The painter asked me which portrait I liked most.

EX. 177.

1. I asked the postman if he had any letter for me.
2. He asked me what I would do.
3. Mohan asked me why I rebuked him for nothing.
4. I asked him which film he had seen the previous day.
5. The doctor asked the young man whether (or if) he smoked then.
6. I asked Anil where he lived.
7. She asked me if she did not accept my proposal.
8. The doctor asked him what he had eaten in the morning.
9. Father asked his son what he was doing there.
10. The doctor asked the patient if he felt better then.

EX. 178.

1. I asked him whether he had not promised to come.
2. Mohan asked me if I could help him.
3. The judge asked the lawyer if he had to say anything on behalf of the prisoner.
4. He asked Hari if his father was at home.
5. He asked Sunil where he would sleep.
6. I asked Smith if he studied in the eighth class.
7. The teacher asked the stranger who he was.
8. Akbar said to me, "Can you tell me the way to the bus stand?"
9. The manager asked her if she wanted to open an account.
10. He asked me if I had written that book.

EX. 179.

1. The captain commanded the soldiers to forward and take their positions.
2. He advised her not to take part in games.
3. The mother advised Leela not to waste her time.
4. The king ordered his servants to go away at once.
5. The old man advised his sons not to quarrel with one another.
6. I advised the students to work regularly.
7. The General commanded the soldiers to march forward and attack the foe.
8. Ram requested me to lend him my umbrella.
9. Darshana ordered her servant to bring a glass of water.
10. The teacher advised him to work hard if he wanted to pass.

EX. 180.

1. He forbade me to go out.
2. The teacher advised Mohan to improve his handwriting if he wanted to pass.
3. Father forbade his son to mix up with bad boys.
4. The teacher forbade me to write on walls.
5. He requested them, not to enter his room without his permission.
6. Rahul asked his friends to attend his sister's marriage.
7. The father ordered the son to go and start reading.
8. I requested my father to allow me to go on an educational trip.
9. I requested my father to give me some money.
10. The teacher advised us not to shout in the class.

EX. 181.

1. The judge asked the witness to tell the truth.
2. The teacher ordered Isha to stand up on the bench.
3. Harinder requested me to help him in that matter.
4. He forbade to tease the poor.
5. The teacher advised the student not to copy.
6. Ram requested his father to bring him a pen.
7. The doctor advised me to take medicine in time.
8. Ram ordered her to go there.
9. The mother advised her son to respect his elders.
10. The teacher advised the boys not to waste their time.

EX. 182.

1. He wished/ prayed that I might succeed in the examination.
2. He wished that I might be happy.
3. We prayed that God might save the P.M.
4. The woman prayed that God might bless him.
5. The beggar prayed that God might bless him with fame and prosperity.
6. Ram prayed that God might bless me.
7. The old man earnestly desired for having a son.
8. The leader bade his friends and countrymen farewell.
9. He wished/ prayed that their friendship might live long.
10. The girl requested her mother to forgive her that time.

EX. 183.

1. She exclaimed that the moonlight was very beautiful.
2. The boys exclaimed with joy that the next day was a holiday.
3. She eagerly wished that she had been extremely beautiful.
4. He exclaimed with wonder that it was a very beautiful picture.
5. Aruna exclaimed with surprise that the doll was very beautiful.
6. The old lady exclaimed with sorrow that she had met with an accident.
7. The captain praised/ applauded the players saying that they had won.
8. The headmaster praised Hari saying that he sang well.
9. The team exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.
10. I praised Mohan saying that it was a very powerful shot.

EX. 184.

1. I requested him that I might be allowed to go home.
2. She proposed to Mohan that they should go home.
3. The teacher said that he could not pass the examination, however hard he might work.
4. He asked me to let the child play.
5. The captain proposed that we should play a friendly match.
6. Parbhat proposed to me that we should write an essay on that topic.
7. Mohan proposed to me that we should wait for the next train.
8. Ram suggested to his wife that they should go for shopping.
9. I requested him to let me come in.
10. She proposed to me that we go to see the exhibition.

EX. 185.

1. The Principal ordered the peon to let the boys go away.
2. He ordered the servant to let the boy go home.
3. He ordered the peon that the visitor might be allowed to come in.
4. Ram proposed to me that we should go to movies.
5. The pilgrims suggested that they should stop there and rest for a while.
6. I proposed to him that we should play in the garden.
7. He proposed to me that we should play the game.
8. The teacher suggested to the Principal that the students might be allowed to sit in the sun.
9. I suggested to the villagers that we should help the injured men.
10. He suggested to me that we should go for a walk.

EX. 186.

1. He asked Hari if he had enjoyed the show.
2. The lion exclaimed with regret that it had been a very foolish action.
3. The teacher asked the student why he had not done his work.
4. Manju said that the birds fly.
5. Those boys say that their teacher loves them.
6. He said that that was his book.
7. The peon told me that the manager would call me soon.
8. I asked Anil to look at the map.
9. The old beggar wished that God might grant peace of mind to the young man.
10. The passenger exclaimed with regret that he had been very foolish.

EX. 187.

1. Mohan said that he had won a prize.
2. Mary said that it was her new book.
3. Ram said that Radha sang sweetly.
4. She said that he was taking his examination.
5. She told me that she had not been doing him a favour.
6. I exclaimed with joy that we had succeeded.
7. I advised Rahul not to worry.
8. He congratulated me and asked how many marks I had got.
9. He said that man is mortal.
10. You told me that I was making a noise in the class.

EX. 188.

1. I told them that they had cheated me.
2. I told her that it would not be raining the next day.
3. He will tell me that he can help me.
4. Manish said that he had completed his home work at night.
5. Varun said that he would go there again the next day.
6. Vinod said that he goes to his office at 10 O' clock.
7. She told me that she had taken the breakfast in the morning.
8. He told me that the rain would have stopped.
9. He told me that the dog barked at the children.
10. He told me that they had gone to college the previous day.

EX. 189.

1. Rahim told his brother that fortune favours the brave.
2. She told me that my song had appealed them.
3. He proposed to me that we should work together.
4. He told me that he would not come.
5. Rahul told me that he had posted my letter.
6. They told me that they would help me the next day.
7. He told me that he could not lend me his watch that day.
8. Kiran told me that it was her doll.
9. She told her mother that it was no longer safe to live there.
10. Mohan says that he has done his work.

EX. 190.

1. The teacher said that the sun is stationary.
2. Ram told me that it was his doll.
3. Charu asked me if I could help him.
4. I asked Kaushik where he lived.
5. Sohan asked Mohan if he might use his pen.
6. Sita told Ram that he was her lord.
7. Mohan told Harish that he had prepared the breakfast.
8. The teacher said that he would pass.
9. Ram admitted that he had made a mistake.
10. She was surprised to find me there.

EX. 191.

1. Ram said that Shyam could jump over the wall.
2. He told me that I might ask my brother to help me.
3. He said that he had gone to that village long before.
4. Sita said that Ram was her husband.
5. My friend asked me to join his company.
6. He exclaimed with joy that his brother had won a lottery.
7. The manager ordered the peon to allow the man to come in.
8. They said that they would go to school.
9. Ram told me that he might go home.
10. She told me that she was quite well.

EX. 192.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. The map is looked at by them. | 6. A noise is not made by her. |
| 2. Am I scolded by you? | 7. Are clothes not washed by him? |
| 3. Lies are not told by Mohan. | 8. Is he hated by you? |
| 4. Money is saved by us. | 9. The gate is opened by the watchman. |
| 5. His watch is being wound by Raj. | 10. Rice is not grown by them. |

EX. 193.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. An essay is being written by us. | 6. We are being cheated by him. |
| 2. A song is not being sung by her. | 7. The ball is not being hit by you. |
| 3. I am teaching him. | 8. Is television being watched by me? |
| 4. Are you not being helped by her? | 9. Kites are being flown by them. |

EX. 194.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. A song has been sung by Radha. | 2. I have been cheated by you. |
| 3. A story has been written by Amar. | 4. The hall has been decorated by him. |
| 5. I have been blessed by him. | 6. She has not been helped by you. |
| 7. A picture has not been painted by you. | 8. Have three sweaters been knitted for me by her? |
| 9. You have been honoured by them. | 10. The fee has been paid by him. |

EX. 195.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. A jug of water was seen by the crow. | 2. He was loved by her. |
| 3. The ground was dug by them. | 4. The river was crossed by them. |
| 5. We were given a test by the teacher yesterday. | 6. A snake was not killed by you. |
| 7. I was given a five-rupee note by my father. | 8. Were all the questions answered by you? |
| 9. Was hockey played by you? | 10. Our duty was done by us. |

EX. 196.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. A lesson was being prepared by me. | 2. The poor were being helped by Ram. |
| 3. I was being advised by him. | 4. The time was being wasted by you. |
| 5. Breakfast was being served by the servant. | 6. Her clothes were not being washed by him. |
| 7. A newspaper was being read by Radha. | 8. Were the seeds being sown by the farmer? |
| 9. A meeting was being held by them. | 10. A match was being played by them. |

EX. 197.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Your part had been played by you. | 2. The camera had not been focussed by Shalu. |
| 3. Her bag had been lost by her. | 4. Had her clothes not been ironed by her? |

5. The ball had been thrown by them.
6. The zoo had never been visited before by us.
7. Had the thief been arrested by them?
8. A wolf had already been killed by Suresh.
9. The Principal had not been disobeyed by her.
10. Had all the doors been locked by them?

EX. 198.

1. Onions will not be eaten by me.
2. Tea will not be prepared by her.
3. A show will be arranged by the villagers.
4. Will she not be taught by you?
5. Will a note of it be taken by them?
6. We shall be supported by them.
7. A race will not be run by them.
8. Will a song be sung by us?
9. Ticketless travellers will be punished by them.
10. She will not be respected by you.

EX. 199.

1. A new bat will have been bought by Rashid.
2. She will not have been waited for by him.
3. The function will have been presided over by the Deputy Commissioner.
4. Will the matter have been considered by them?
5. The train will have been caught by me.
6. The match will not have been started by them.
7. Will he have been trusted by them?
8. Enough money will have been saved by us by that time.
9. A mistake will not have been committed by him.
10. Will this work have been finished by me by then?

EX. 200.

1. This heavy load can be lifted by Ram.
2. He should be examined by a doctor.
3. You may be punished by the teacher.
4. You might be wedded to her.
5. He must not be teased.
6. You should be obeyed by her.
7. May the blind be helped by me?
8. You might be wedded to Sita.
9. A lion may be helped even by a rat.
10. A costly car could not be bought by me.

EX. 201.

1. I was shocked at his death.
2. Sita was married to Ram.
3. Am I pleased at your honesty?
4. Money is lent by the money lenders.
5. I was annoyed at your behaviour.
6. Is not your time wasted by you?
7. I am known to him.
8. Were we surprised at his success?
9. Milk is contained in this bottle.
10. The inspector was pleased at the recitation.

EX. 202.

1. Let eatables be served.
6. You are advised to keep quiet.
2. You are requested not to lose heart.
7. Let this lesson be repeated.
3. Let the light be switched on.
8. Let your time never be wasted.
4. You are ordered to be off my sight.
9. Let a reply be sent to me.
5. You are forbidden to make a noise.
10. You are told not to stand here.

EX. 203.

1. You are ordered to send for the doctor.
2. I was known to him.
3. You have been honoured by them.
4. Chess was being played by Rama.
5. An essay has been written by you.
6. A new car was not bought by Dinesh.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 7. A car can be bought by me. | 8. The food will be cooked by me. |
| 9. The plants were being watered by the gardener. | 10. A picture has been painted by you. |

EX. 204.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Chess is being played by us. | 2. The river is being crossed by them. |
| 3. Let the door be opened. | 4. Has his work been finished by him? |
| 5. The truth was being spoken by Mohan. | 6. Is tea liked by you? |
| 7. The bell is being rung by the peon. | 8. The bell will be rung by the peon. |
| 9. The trophy had been won by us. | 10. The poor are not being laughed at by Amar. |

EX. 205.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. A mistake was not made by me. | 6. A bridge is not being constructed by the masons. |
| 2. The new house has been sold by Raju. | 7. A pen has been lost by me. |
| 3. A song was sung by girls. | 8. Hari has helped by Ram. |
| 4. A story has been written by Amar. | 9. I was given a pen by him. |
| 5. Is coffee drunk by you? | 10. Let the truth be spoken. |

EX. 206.

- Two-thirds of our population is still poor.
- My telephone number is: 94663 21088.
- Never again did he chase a mouse - except for fun.
- Rewrite the sentences in this way:-
- Shut the window, will you?
- Here is another example:-
- Finally he found it - a few feet from the ground - he could just reach it.
- Ram said, "I am not going to office today."
- He is working with Sterling Computers Ltd.
- I heard him crying, "Thief! Thief!"

EX. 207.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. He is a Ph. D. in English. | 2. "Let me go," he said. |
| 3. Besides Hindi, he is also learning Punjabi. | 4. The officer shouted, "Get out of my office." |
| 5. I'm yet to see the Qutab Minar. | 6. This is Ram's pen. |
| 7. On our last tour, we visited Rome in Italy. | 8. Many M.A.'s and B.Sc.'s are unemployed. |
| 9. He did not know that I was in the room. | 10. Don't make a noise here. |

EX. 208.

- Have you read 'The Crime and Punishment' by Dostoevsky?
- Whose bag is this?
- The city has many temples dedicated to different gods.
- He was in England in 2005's.
- Trust in God alone.
- She is M. Sc. in Botany.
- He has specialized in English.
- When it rained, I was there in the balcony.
- I was asked to attempt an essay on 'Pleasures of Reading'.
- I asked him many questions about Ram's brother-in-law.

EX. 209.

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. compound | 2. simple | 3. complex | 4. simple | 5. complex |
| 6. complex | 7. compound | 8. complex | 9. compound | 10. simple |

EX. 210.

Note : Subordinate Noun clause is shown by 'italicised words'

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. That you will fail in the examination <i>is certain</i> . | Subject to the verb 'is' |
| 2. Do you know when <i>he will arrive?</i> | Object to the verb 'know' |
| 3. We are responsible for <i>what we do</i> . | Object to the Preposition 'for' |
| 4. Hoping <i>that he would be at school</i> ,
I went there. | Object to the Participle 'hoping' |
| 5. It is clear <i>that you have made a mistake</i> . | In apposition to the Pronoun 'it' |
| 6. There is no truth in <i>what you have said</i> . | Object to the Preposition 'in' |
| 7. The idea <i>that some super-power holds this universe</i> seems to be true. | In apposition to the Noun 'idea' |
| 8. He got <i>what he wanted</i> . | Object to the verb 'go' |
| 9. The bride went away <i>saying that she would never return</i> . | Object to the Participle 'saying' |
| 10. Why he left this place <i>is not known to me</i> . | Subject to the verb 'is' |

EX. 211.

Note : Subordinate Adjective clause is shown by 'italicised words'

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. This is the boy <i>who broke the glass</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'boy' |
| 2. I do not like such boys <i>as are idle</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'boys' |
| 3. He <i>who steals my purse</i> steals trash. | Qualifying the Pronoun 'he' |
| 4. The umbrella <i>which has a broken handle</i> is mine. | Qualifying the Noun 'umbrella' |
| 5. God helps those <i>who help themselves</i> . | Qualifying the Pronoun 'those' |
| 6. <i>The school</i> where the accident occurred <i>is near by</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'school' |
| 7. <i>The time</i> when we shall go <i>is not yet fixed</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'time' |
| 8. She is the girl <i>who had made mischief</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'girl' |
| 9. This is the room <i>where Gandhiji lived</i> . | Qualifying the Noun 'room' |
| 10. <i>The moment</i> which is lost forever. | Qualifying the Noun 'moment' |

EX. 212.

Note : Subordinate Adverb clause is shown by 'italicised words'

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. Do not talk <i>while you are eating</i> . | showing 'time' |
| 2. <i>The less you say about it</i> , the better it is. | showing 'extent' |
| 3. You have to go <i>where I send you</i> . | showing 'place' |
| 4. <i>If he had informed me</i> , I would have helped him. | showing 'condition' |
| 5. You cannot pass <i>unless you study sincerely</i> . | showing 'condition' |
| 6. He is so weak <i>that he cannot walk</i> . | showing 'result' |
| 7. He worked hard <i>so that he could succeed</i> . | showing 'purpose' |
| 8. He could not solve the sum <i>because he was dull</i> . | showing 'reason' |
| 9. He is not <i>so strong as his brother</i> . | showing 'comparison' |
| 10. I cannot attend office <i>as I am unwell</i> . | showing 'reason' |

EX. 213.

Note : Subordinate Adverb clause is shown by 'italicised words'

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. She is <i>as beautiful as her sister</i> . | showing 'comparison' |
| 2. She behaved <i>as though we were mad</i> . | showing 'manner' |
| 3. <i>However fast you may run</i> , you cannot catch the train. | showing 'contrast' |
| 4. They cried <i>as though they were ruined</i> . | showing 'manner' |
| 5. Put the key <i>where you can find it easily</i> . | showing 'place' |
| 6. He studied so hard <i>that he got first division</i> . | showing 'result' |
| 7. He came <i>after night had fallen</i> . | showing 'time' |
| 8. <i>As far as I know</i> , he will not deceive you. | showing 'extent' |
| 9. I take exercise <i>in order that I may keep fit</i> . | showing 'purpose' |
| 10. <i>Although it was raining</i> , I went to school. | showing 'contrast' |

EX. 214.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Having finished his work he went to play. | 2. Solving my paper, I gave it to the teacher. |
| 3. It is too cold to go out. | 4. Having met the Principal, the man went away. |
| 5. In spite of being rich, he is not happy. | 6. We go to school to read there. |
| 7. Jumping up he ran away. | 8. Fortunately he passed the test. |
| 9. You are too foolish to pass the exam. | 10. I went to London, the capital of Britain. |

EX. 215.

1. Being very tired, the traveller fell asleep.
2. In spite of many failures he hopes to succeed.
3. I shall go to market to buy wheat.
4. Rakesh, a goldsmith was teased by the people of the town.
5. Having taken my lunch I went to office.
6. The windows are clearly shut.
7. He is too fat to run.
8. Kalidas being the greatest writer, wrote many plays in Sanskrit.
9. Seeing her, he cried loudly.
10. They did not invite us intentionally.

EX. 216.

1. Ram was surprised to know about his result.
2. Gandhiji, a moralist, once a lawyer, struggled hard to attain freedom.
3. Shyam is dishonest and miser.
4. Hearing a noise I woke up.
5. Raju reached the playground punctually.
6. He is too poor to pay his fees.
7. Rama, son of king Dasharath, killed Ravan.
8. The job having been completed he went on leave.
9. Ram and Mohan cannot play hockey.
10. Seeing a snake, she raised a hue and cry.

EX. 217.

1. She failed undeservedly.
2. I have some duties to perform.
3. He is my cousin, Sohan.

4. The soldiers having arrived, the mob dispersed.
5. Sita can dance and swim.
6. Being tortured, the snake ran away from the cage.
7. The boys had not finished the match by sunset.
8. He sent her daughter to Canada to be educated.
9. Gita, a naughty girl, does not do her home work.
10. The school having been closed, the students went to their houses.

EX. 218.

1. I wrote a letter and he read a book.
2. The thieves were caught and handed over to the police.
3. I can speak Hindi as well as I can speak English.
4. She is not only beautiful but also intelligent.
5. He walked fast but he missed the train.
6. He is rich still he is not happy.
7. She did not work hard, however, she won the prize.
8. He failed, nevertheless he continued working hard.
9. Go where you like, only do not disturb me.
10. Good boys work hard, while bad ones waste their time.

EX. 219.

1. Walk fast or you will miss the train.
2. Either Ramesh or Mahesh has taken my book.
3. I neither borrow nor lend the money.
4. He overworked, therefore his health broke down.
5. He ran fast, so he caught the train.
6. The days were hot and long, for it was mid-June.
7. It is very cold hence we purchased some winter wears.
8. You are weak in English and you have to accept it.
9. He purchased both a book and a pen.
10. He as well as his brothers is illiterate.

EX. 220.

1. Not only he but also you are to praise.
2. I have a plan, but I cannot implement it.
3. He abused us, still we forgave him.
4. He did not prepare well, however he passed.
5. He is rich, nevertheless he leads an unhappy life.
6. You can do whatever you like only you do not make unnecessary telephones.
7. Ram won the match whereas Shyam lost this chance.
8. He must weep or he will die.
9. You are intelligent, therefore you are respected.
10. It was raining heavily, so he took an umbrella with him.

EX. 221.

1. He forgave her for she apologized publicly.
2. She is a sincere worker hence she was promoted.
3. Mohan went to school and Sohan went to the market.
4. He is smart as well as strong.

5. Not only Ram but also Sachin will go to Karnal.
6. We propose, but the God disposes.
7. He is rich, yet he is not contented.
8. I do not like this, however I may buy it for you.
9. They are poor nevertheless they are trustworthy.
10. He was all right; only he was fatigued.

EX. 222.

1. Run fast or you will miss the train.
2. He was guilty, therefore he was punished.
3. We are late so we should move fast.
4. I cannot see, for it is very dark.
5. Night came on and it grew dark.
6. My friend is quite rich, but he is not happy.
7. He is poor yet he is honest.
8. I shall not oppose your design; I cannot, however, approve of it.
9. He failed, nevertheless he preserved.
10. Work hard or you will be failed.

EX. 223.

1. She is honest, therefore she was rewarded.
2. He is intelligent and industrious.
3. She tried her best, but she could not get a job.
4. I was annoyed still (yet) I kept quiet.
5. He was obstinate, therefore he was punished.
6. The police came and the thief ran away.
7. He worked but he could not pass.
8. He came and watched TV.
9. Gold no less than Platinum is costly.
10. The wind blew, the rain fall, and the lightning flashed.

EX. 224.

1. No one knows where she is going.
2. Everyone knows that the earth is round.
3. I did not know this if I could trust that betrayer again.
4. He is Mohan who stole my pen.
5. I have sold my dog which was brown in colour.
6. As soon as the robber saw the police, he took to his heels.
7. The police could not follow where the thief fled.
8. If you waste your time, you will suffer.
9. He was so tired that he could scarcely stand.
10. Do you know when the guests are arriving?

EX. 225.

1. It is a fact that I have suffered many loses.
2. I do not know whether she is innocent.
3. He, who has been imprisoned for two years, is a killer.
4. I have studied English which is spoken by the largest number of population.
5. As you are lazy, you cannot do this work.

6. When I stood first the Principal gave a prize.
7. What the dog wants is not clear.
8. It is a fact that no will stand with him.
9. I am looking for the boy, who lent me this bicycle.
10. I want a wall clock, which must show the date and time.

EX. 226.

1. No sooner did the police arrive than the people dispersed.
2. When the elephant passed through the streets, the children got afraid.
3. It is certain that she will be late.
4. I met a man, whose leg was fractured.
5. This is the place, where the accident took place yesterday.
6. As he was not there, I spoke to his father.
7. When Indira Gandhi died in 1984, Rajiv Gandhi became Prime Minister.
8. I do not know that he is innocent.
9. This is Ram whom we have always respected.
10. It was 5 a.m. when it began to rain.

EX. 227.

1. He fled where his pursuers could not follow him.
2. I do no doubt that he is an intelligent boy.
3. He is Mr. Nain, a friend of mine, whom I received from the station.
4. Youth is the time, when the seeds of character can be sown.
5. I will not forget that you are repentant.
6. This is the girl who secured first position.
7. This is the hotel where I lived for two month.
8. He is so weak that he can't run.
9. A fox who had never seen a lion before met him.
10. This is the office where I work.

EX. 228.

1. Usha is not taller than Kiran.
2. America is richer than India.
3. This is the better than any other book in the market.
4. Lead is heavier than all other metals.
5. Mohan is poorer than any other man in the village.
6. The razor is sharper this one.
7. Ram is wiser than any other boy in the village.
8. Switzerland is more beautiful than any other country in the world.
9. To reign in Hell is better than to serve in Heaven.
10. Shyam is not stronger than Ram.

EX. 229.

1. Very few poets of Hindi were as great as Tulsidas.
2. No other building in our village is so beautiful as this.
3. Very few other leaders were as great as Gandhiji.
4. No other student of our school is as good as Ram.
5. No other metal is heavier than Gold.

EX. 230.

1. He is so poor that he cannot buy watch.
2. The cup is so hot that one cannot touch it.
3. He was so weak that he could not walk.
4. The news is so good that it cannot be true.
5. The old man so weak that he cannot move about.
6. He is so young that he cannot travel alone.

EX. 231.

1. Man is immortal.
2. Do not fail to attend the class.
3. No sooner did he see the police than he ran away.
4. Do not make a noise.
5. This is not impossible.
6. She did not fail to play the game.
7. None but Ram can solve it.
8. It never rains but it pours.
9. This shirt is not short.
10. None but Gita was there.
11. Do not leap before you have seen.
12. She did not succeed this time.
13. None but the brave deserves the fair.
14. Her habits are not good.
15. None but the helpless deserve our help.

EX. 232.

1. Have a cup of coffee.
2. This horse is of no use to you.
3. Everybody loves wealth.
4. If you poison us, we die.
5. Their glory can never fade.
6. No one can bear this insult.
7. It is foolish to waste time on it.
8. No one is more powerful than God.

EX. 233.

1. You are a great fool.
2. I long for a cup of tea.
3. It is a great fall.
4. It is sad to think that youth should pass away.
5. It is very kind of you to save my life.
6. It is strange that we should meet here.
7. It is very cold.
8. It is said that he is no more.
9. He was foolish enough to abuse the Principal.
10. It is said that my friend is dead.

EX. 234.

1. (a) The joke has *amused* me. (Verb)
(b) The Indian culture *differs* the Western Culture. (Verb)
2. (a) They won the match with *ease*. (Noun)
(b) Indians have won *freedom*. (Noun)
3. (a) It is *easy* to solve this. (Adjective)
(b) He is very *quarrelsome*. (Adjective)
4. (a) He fought *bravely*. (Adverb)
(b) Listen to me *attentively*. (Adverb)

EX. 235.

1. He saw a snake and he ran away.
2. The boy was disobedient, and so the teacher punished him.
3. He is a man of deep learning still he takes bribes.
4. He was ill and he could not attend school.
5. He ran very fast and won the race.

6. We must eat, or we cannot live.
7. She made several efforts but failed.

EX. 236.

1. The snake was not killed although he was wounded.
2. If you are not an Indian you cannot be admitted.
3. She confessed that she was guilty.
4. He worked hard that he might earn money.
5. You must go wherever your leader goes.
6. He was so tired that he could not stand.
7. He broke the slate that belonged to Ram.
8. As you sow, so you will reap.
9. If you do not waste, you will not want.
10. I do not know in which year I was born.
11. I have no advice that I can offer you.
12. It is certain that I will succeed.

EX. 237.

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1. am | 2. are | 3. be | 4. did | 5. do |
| 6. does | 7. has | 8. has | 9. have | 10. was |
