Unit - 5 Being Safe

Warm Up (Text Book Page No. 120)

Which is a safe place to cross?



The zebra line is a safe place to cross.

What do you know about safety?



Following safety rules is keeping ourself safe.

Section – I

Textual Exercise (Text Book Page No. 120)

A. State whether the following statements are true or false.

A. State whether the following statements are true of false.
 Prasanth had gone to bring coffee to his friends. Answer: False
2. Grandpa was so angry seeing Prasanth's friends. Answer: False
3. Prasanth's friend came on by walk. Answer: True
4. Teacher had taught about the rules of road saftety. Answer: True
Section – II
Textual Exercise (Text Book Page No. 123)
Fill in the blanks. 1. They had come to play under the shade of big Answer: neem tree
2. We should put on to avoid Sun bum. Answer: sunscreen
3is a more serious health-related illness. Answer: Sun-stroke
4. Mani's mother had instructed him not to roam in Sunlight between and

5. Street smart means
Section – III Textual Exercise (Text Book Page No. 124)
Read and Understand (Text Book Page No. 124)
A. Choose the best answer.
1. Grandpa got a call froma) his sonb) wifec) his old friendAnswer:c) his old friend
2. Medicine should be kept in
 3
 4. We should have in our home itself to give medical treatment. a) first aid kit b) an injection c) hospital Answer: a) first aid kit
5. Some house and are poisonous.a) used food and plantsb) plants and dogc) plants and used button cell batteries

c) plants and used button cell batteries

B. Choose the correct synonyms for the Italic word.

- 1. Dixie was feeling very *exhausted*.
- a. joy
- b. wounded
- c. tired
- d rejoiced

Answer:

- c) tired
- 2. The neem tree was a big *antique* in his garden.
- a) modem
- b) ancient
- c)updated
- d) outdated

Answer:

- b) ancient
- 3. Praveen got sun stroke.
- a) fever
- b) nerves
- c) unconscious
- d) tired

Answer:

- c) unconscious
- 4. Heat exhaustion prevails.
- a) widespread
- b) not visible
- c) exposive
- d) hidden

Answer:

a) widespread

C. Choose the correct antonyms for the Italic word.

- 1. Karan visited his *ancestral* village.
- a) offspring
- b) family
- c) house
- d) relative

- a) offspring
- 2. We should use our mobile *safely*.
- a) unsafely
- b) secure
- c) protect
- d) save

Answer:

- a) unsafely
- 3. Medicine should be *stored*.
- a) consumed
- b) deleted
- c) preserved
- d) registered

Answer:

- b) deleted
- 4. The neem tree provided *shelter* to many birds.
- a) residence
- b) unprotection
- c) home
- d) security

Answer:

- b) unprotection
- 5. It is a latest mobile.
- a) updated
- b) outdated
- c) new
- d) modem

Answer:

b) outdated

D. Answer the following in one or two sentences. (Text Book Page No. 124)

1. What is STREET SMART?

Answer:

'Streetsmart' is the experience and knowledge necessary to deal with the potential difficulties or dangers of life in an urban environment.

2. Which should be used with adult supervision?

Answer:

Mobile phones should be used with adults supervision.

3. What according to grandpa is the most serious illness?

Answer:

According to grandpa, sunstroke is the most serious illness.

4. What is a must in every household?

Answer:

A first- aid kit is a must in every household.

E. Answer the following questions in 100 words.

1. How can you make yourself cyber safe?

Answer:

We should make ourselves cyber safe by not posting our personal information, photos, vacation plans, etc, on social media. We should use a unique password with a combination of upper and lower case letters and numbers. Our operating systems (computer or mobile) should be updated regularly. When not in active use, turn off Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, camera, and location services. These functions of our mobile can be misused by others who want to invade our privacy. Don't download from questionable sites. They can infect your device with viruses and compromise your privacy and safety.

2. What are the safety measures to be followed for sunstroke?

Answer:

Dehydration causes sunstroke during the summer season. Sunstroke is a serious illness that affects the body severely If we follow the safety measures we can keep it away. We should drink sufficient water to keep our bodies as cool as always. We have to avoid going out when it is hot. We need to put on the sunscreen 15 to 20 minutes before going out to avoid sunburn. Perhaps, If we are affected by sunstroke it should be informed to the parents & adults.

3. Write about road safety rules?

Answer:

'Road Safety Rules' ought to be followed very strictly whenever we are on the road. The three important rules to be followed on the road are:

- 1. When we see the red light, it is an indication to stop.
- 2. The green light gives us the instruction to go.
- 3. Orange light insists us to get ready to go.
- 4. While crossing the road, we have to be careful in crossing the road at the zebra crossing.
- 5. We should walk on our right-hand side, against the traffic, so that we can see the vehicles coming.

Vocabulary

Homonyms:

a. Write a sentence of your own for each homonym. (Text Book Page No. 126)

- 1. a. Bright very smart or intelligent Raju is a <u>brigh</u>t boy in his class.
- b. Bright filled with light It was a bright morning.
- 2. a. Express something done fast I came to Chennai by the express train.
- b. Express convey She expressed her grief openly.
- 3. a. Kind type There are many kinds of flowers here.
- b. Kind caring She is a kind nurse.
- 4. a. Well in good health I am doing well.
- b. Well water resource I have a deep well in my house.

Phrasal Verbs: (Text Book Page No. 126)

a. Write the meaning for the phrasal verbs.

- 1. look into go through carefully
- 2. give up stop
- 3. put off postponed
- 4. get on having a good relationship
- 5. take off start

b. Use the following phrasal verbs in your own sentence.

1. put up with

I could not <u>put up</u> with my failure in the competition. I was disappointed.

2. keep on

I keep on touch with my old school friends.

3. look after

My mother looks after my grandmother.

4. take over

My mother has taken over the charge of running the family after my father went abroad.

5. go through

Go through your textbook before you go for the exam.

Listening (Text Book Page No. 128)

Listen to the teacher and answer the questions.

Note: The listening passage is given on page no. 229

- 1. The target audience for this speech is
- a) teachers
- b) the public
- c) primary school students
- d) secondary school students

Answer:

- d) secondary school students
- 2. Why was the speaker invited to speak On road safety?
- a) It was "Road Safety Week".
- b) He is an expert in this field
- c) He had received many accident reports
- d) There had been many accidents near the school

Answer:

- a) it was "Road Safety Week"
- 3. Road users can show that they are considerate on the road by
- a) hogging the road
- b) driving cautiously
- c) neglecting traffic rules and road ethics
- d) flashing their headlights at oncoming cars

Answer:

- b) driving cautiously
- 4. When the speaker says, 'However, if you still feel generous and would like to donate your money to us, then speed by all means, he is being
- a) rude
- b) hopeful
- c) fatherly
- d) sarcastic

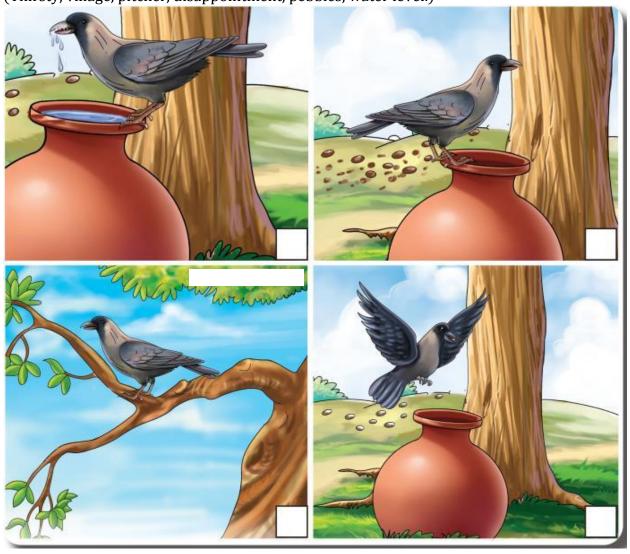
Answer:

d) sarcastic

Writing (Text Book Page No. 128)

Arrange the picture in order by writing the numbers 1,2,3 and 4 in the given boxes and write this familiar story in about 100 words.

Make use of the words given below. (Thirsty, village, pitcher, disappointment, pebbles, water level.)



One hot day, a thirsty crow was looking for water in the village. It saw a pitcher under a tree. The crow flew up to the pitcher eagerly to drink water. But the crow was disappointed because the water in the pitcher was half-full. It saw a pile of pebbles was scattered around the pitcher. The crow put all the pebbles into the pitcher one by one. The level of water came up. The crow drank the water till its thirst was quenched. At last, it flew away happily.

B) Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the verbs given in the brackets.

1. When the burglars broke into the house, everybody (have) sound sleep. **Answer:** was having

2. The milk (spill) over as she went to see the crowd passing by with loud slogans. Answer: had been spilling
3. If Karthik (not + make) any mistake, he will be rewarded. Answer: has not made
4. They were watching TV when they (hear) a loud bang at the door. Answer: heard
5. The bus (leave) the stop before we could catch it. Answer: had left
6. Arya (play) the same song for the last three days. It has become boring now. Answer: had been playing
7. Manju (call) after we reach home. Answer: will call
8. The show (complete) its one thousand episodes by next month. Answer: will have completed
9. Don't worry, we will be (reach) the airport on time. Answer: reaching
10. Prasanna has (fall) sick after eating some snacks at the street side shop. Answer: fallen
C) Tick the correct option to complete the sentences.
 The climate of the city mild and pleasant most of the time. (a) is remaining (b) remains (c) was remaining (d) is remained

Answer: b) remains
 2. One day he into a hotel in Ooty, a beautiful city in Tamilnadu. (a) booking (b) was booking (c) booked (d) had booked Answer: c) booked
3. You will certainly rewards for what you are doing. (a) getting (b) had got (c) was getting (d) be getting Answer: d) be getting
4. Do you the day we moved the piano upstairs? (a) remember (b) remembered (c) are remembering (d) had remembered Answer: a) remember
5. The rain completely our day. (a) spoilt (b) is spoiling (c) is spoilt (d) was spoilt Answer: a) spoilt
 6. Akbar the king at the age of fifteen after the sudden death of his father. (a) was becoming (b) had become (c) became (d) become Answer: c) became
7. The criminal the place before the police could reach. (a) was escaping (b) had escaped

2. I am watching TV since morning.

Answer:

I have been watching TV since morning.

3. She is seeming sad.

Answer:

She seems to be sad.

4. She watched TV when her husband came.

Answer:

She was watching TV when her husband came.

5. He is having a cellular phone.

Answer:

He has a cellular phone.

6. I heard him speak on several subjects.

Answer:

I heard him speak on several subjects.

7. Ten candidates have passed one failed.

Answer:

Ten candidates passed and one failed.

8. He succeeded because he works hard.

Answer:

He succeeded because he worked hard.

9. How long are you working in this office?

Answer:

How long have you been working in this office?

10. I shall wait for you till you will finish your work.

Answer:

I shall wait for you till you finish your work.

11. When I reached the station, the train already left.

Answer:

When I reached the station, the train had already left.

12. She or he has done well.

Answer:

She or he has done well.

13. One of the boys are missing.

Answer:

One of the boys is missing.

14. None is genuine.

Answer:

No one is a genius.

15. She is waiting for you for 3 hours. **Answer:** She is waiting for you 3 hours.

Conditional Sentences with 'if' (Text Book Page No. 137)

1. Complete the Conditional Sentences. Decide whether to use Type I, II or III.

1. If I had time, I (go) shopping with you. Answer: would have gone
2. If you (speak) English, you will get along with them perfectly. Answer: speak
3. If they had gone for a walk, they (turn) the lights off. Answer: would have turned
4. If she (come) to see us, we will go to the zoo. Answer: comes
5. I would have told you if I (see) him. Answer: had seen
2. Choose the best answer.
1. I will come if I time. a) have b) had c) will have Answer: have
2. If he is late, we without him. a) would start b) would have started c) will start Answer: will start

3. If you me	, I would t	tell you.
--------------	-------------	-----------

- a) will ask
- b) asked
- c) had asked

asked

- 4. Will it is all right if I a friend tonight?
- a) had brought
- b) bring
- c) brought

Answer:

bring

- 5. If you to learn a musical instrument, you have to practice.
- a) wants
- b) wanted
- c) want

Answer:

want

3. Match the following.

If they worked hard	she will come to our party.	Answer: they would win.
If I invite Shalini	I would have bought these shoes.	Answer: she will come to our party.
If I had got enough money	they would win.	Answer: I would have bought these shoes.

4. Fill in the blanks with correct verb forms.

- 1. If you out with your friends tonight, I the football match on TV.
- a) go, would watch
- b) go, will watch
- c) go, have watched

Answer:

- b) go, will watch
- 2. If he harder, he his goals.
- a) tries, would reach
- b) tried, will reach
- c) tried, would reach

- c) tried, would reach
- 3. If we to the radio, we the news.
- a) listen, would hear
- b) had listen, will hear
- c) listen, would hear

Answer:

a) listen, would hear

Being Safe Summary in English

Grandpa gives instruction on safety, to Prasanth when he gives to his grandpa's house, during summer vacation. The boys say that their teacher has taught them the rules of road safety. Grandpa tells them to be cyber safe. Fertilizers, medicines, automotive, and gardening products should be secured and kept locked.

Being Safe Summary in Tamil

பிரசாந்த் தன் கோடை விடுமுறையின்போது தன் தாத்தா வீட்டிற்கு வந்தான். அப்போது தாத்தா அவனுக்கு அறிவுரை கூறுகிறார். அவனது தோழர்களும் ஆசிரியர் மூலம் பாதுகாப்பு விதிமுறைகளை அறிந்துள்ளதாக கூறினர். தர்தா, பையன்களை கணினி வழி பாதுகாப்பை பின்பற்றுமாறு கூறுகிறார். உரங்கள், மருந்து, மோட்டார் வாகன பகுதிகள், தோட்டக்கலை பொருட்கள் இவற்றையும் பத்திரமாய் பூட்டி வைத்து பயன்படுத்த வேண்டும் என்று தாத்தா கூறினார்.

Poem Fire Work Night

Warm Up (Text Book Page No. 139)

Old Age Home



Old people, my be sick. They can not endure, loud noise. It might give them headache. So using loud speaker during festivals marriages and election complain must be controlled so that old people are not disturbed.

Animals



Dog barks at the sound of erackers at the time of Diwali. It goes under the furniture and hides itself. Animals like elephants, monkeys also are scared of loud noise.

Birds



Many kinds of birds from foreign countries migrate to India to avoid severe winter in their own places. Even from Australia birds migrate and come to India. We have bird sancturies at Tamil Nadu. Birds also are scared of loud house.

8th English Guide Fire Work Night Textual Questions and Answers

a. Answer the following questions.

1. Why was the dog frightened?

Answer:

The dog was frightened by the fireworks on a bonfire night.

2. Whom did the dog ask for help?

Answer:

The dog asked its master and his mistress for help.

3. What did the dog do when the door is opened?

Answer:

The dog rushed in when the door was opened.

4. Where did the dog hide?

Answer:

The dog hide behind the couch.

5. Where will the dog go when the firework stops?

Answer:

He will go to his kennel when the firework stops

b. Literary appreciation:

1. Mistress, Master, hear me yelp, I'm out-of-doors, I want your help. Let me in-oh, LET ME IN Before those fireworks begin Write the rhyme scheme of the above poetic lines. (aa, bb)

b. To shoot again I can't bear that; My tall is down, my ears are flat, I'm trembling here outside the door, Oh, don't you love me anymore? Pick out the rhyming words from the above poetic lines. that, flat, door, anymore

C. Rhyming Words:

Match the rhyming words from the poem.

Hark	do
Тоо	fright
Yelp	dark
Grand	crouch
Couch	help
Night	hand

Answer:

Hark	dark
Тоо	do
Yelp	help
Grand	hand
Couch	crouch
Night	fright

Figure of Speech: (Text Book PageNo. 142)

Examples:

- I. Explain the personification in the following examples.
- 1. The sun smiled

Answer:

The sun is imagined to be a smiling person.

2. Justice is blind

Justice, an abstract quality is imagined to be a blind fairy.

3. The wind howled

Answer:

The wind, an inanimate thing is imagined to be a person who howls.

4. The moon played hide and seek.

Answer:

The moon, an inanimate thing is imagined to be a playing child.

5. The city never sleeps at night.

Answer:

The city an inanimate thing is imagined to be a human being who could sleep.

6. The boat danced in the puddle.

Answer:

The boat, an inanimate object is imagined to be a dancer.

7. The flowers nodded their heads.

Answer:

The flowers which are things are given a human touch as if they could not their heads.

8. The thunder grumbled force is given the

Answer:

The thunder an inanimate force is given the human quality of grumbling.

Exercises: (Text Book Page No. 144)

1. What is being personified in the sentence- 'The full moon peeped through partial clouds'? **Answer:**

The moon

- 2. Which of the following is an example of personification?
- a) The chocolates smelled like a delicious cake.

- b) The chocolates smell delicious.
- c) The delicious smell of chocolates invited me to eat them.
- d) I dreamt of delicious chocolates.

- c) The delicious smell of chocolates invited me to eat them.
- 3. Personification is
- a) giving human attributes to human beings.
- b) comparing unrelated things.
- c) giving human attributes to non-human objects.
- d) talking about the negative aspects of a person.

Answer:

c) giving human attributes to non-human objects.

Fire Work Night Summary in English

The fear of dogs on the day of fireworks is described in this poem. The dog cannot hear the sound of fireworks. It wants to come inside the home. When the dog is in it runs to its kennel happily and gratefully.

Fire Work Night Summary in Tamil

பட்டாசு சப்தம் கேட்ட நாய் எப்படி அஞ்சி நடுங்கி, வீட்டுக்குள் வந்து ஒளிந்து கொள்ள விரும்புகிறது என்பதை இக்கவிதை விளக்குகிறது. நாய் கதவு திறந்ததும் உள்ளே வந்து மகிழ்வாய் நன்றியுணர்வோடு சுருண்டு கொள்கிறது.

Fire Work Night About the Author in English

Enid Blyton (1897-1968) with his pen name Mary Pollock, and short story writer. He lived in Golders Green crematorium and had two children. His notable works are "The famous five and The Secret seven noddy.

Fire Work Night About the Author in Tamil

க ஈனிட் பிளைட்டன் (1897-1968) மேரி பொல்லாக் என்ற புனைப்பெயர் கொண்ட ஆங்கில * நாவலாசிரியர் ஆவார். அவர் ஒரு புலவர், ஆசிரியர் மற்றும் சிறுகதை எழுத்தாளர். அவருக்கு இரண்டு குழந்தைகள். அவருடைய படைப்புகளில் புகழ்பெற்ற ஐவர் மற்றும் இரகசிய ஏழு முக்கியமானவையாகும்.

Supplementary When Instinct Works

A. Comprehension:

_		_	_	_
Ι (Choose	the '	hest	ontion

1. The season mentioned in the story is
a) spring
b) autumn
c) summer
d) winter.
Answer:
b) summer
2. In one low part of the road the was halfway up to black beauty's knees.
a) the river
b) dust
c) water
d) leaves
Answer:
c) water
3. The bridge was broken in the
a) front
b) rear
c) middle
d) up
Answer:
c) middle
4. The instinct in had often saved the lives of men.
a) girls
b) animals
c) birds
d) boys
Answer:
b) animals
5. Black beauty dared not move even to the sharp snap of the
a) stick
b) thread

- c) whip
- d) kick.

c) thread

II. Match the following:

Man at the toll gate	-	had many stories to tell.
Bridge	-	wise.
John	-	have special knowledge
Black beauty	-	flashing a torch.
Animals	-	sturdy rail

Answer:

1. Man at the toll gate.	d) flashing a torch
2. Bridge	e) sturdy rails
3. John	a) had many stories to tell.
4. Black beauty	b) wise
5. Animals	c) have special knowledge

III. Fill in the blanks. (Text Book Page No. 147)

bed of straw, bridge, crossways, supper, toll gate, oak, flood, lean, flashing, wrong, the branches, stronger afternoon, sudden stop, terrible

1. Just then, the man at the	on the other side ran out,	a torch.
Answer:		
tollgate, flashing		
2. Even when John tried to	him forward Beauty did not mo	ove.

Answer:

lean

3. We were saved because Beauty had known that something was with the bridge Answer: wrong
4. Suddenly an tree came crashing down and fell right in front of us. Answer: oak
5. He told that the bridge had just broken due to the
6. As we went through the wood, the of the trees were swaying and making arushing sound. Answer: branches, terrible
7. A little later, when we reached the bridge Beauty came to a
8. When we started back from the town, it was late in the
9. John said we must go back to the, find another way to the wooden Answer: crossways, bridge
10. Oh! What a good he gave me that night. And then a really thick
IV. Based on your understanding of the story write the answers for

the following questions in a sentence or two.

1. Did Black Beauty like to pull the cart?

Answer:

Yes, Black Beauty liked to pull the cart, as it was very light and the high wheels rolled along so smoothly.

2. How was the weather?

Answer:

The weather was rainy and windy.

3. Describe the bridge?

Answer:

The low wooden bridge had sturdy rails on both sides. As the river banks were fairly high, the bridge went across just level.

4. What was the alternate plan suggested by John to reach the wooden bridge?

Answer:

They must go back to four crossways. It would be about six miles before reaching the wooden bridge. This was the alternate plan suggested by John.

5. Why was Black Beauty reluctant to cross the bridge?

Answer:

The moment Black Beauty's feet touched the ground which was the first part of the bridge, the horse sensed something was wrong. So it was reluctant to cross the

V. Write the answers to the following questions in 100 words.

1. What did the man at the toll gate on the other side tell them?

Answer:

The man at the toll gate on the other side told them that the river was rising fast.

2. Was Black Beauty afraid to cross the bridge?

Answer:

No, Black Beauty was not afraid to cross the bridge. But it knew that there was some problem and the bridge was not safe to cross.

3. What did John think about human's attitude toward animals?

Answer:

God has given animals special knowledge to sense dangers.

4. What would have happened to all the three if Black Beauty had not been wiser?

Answer:

If Black beauty had not been wiser, all the three would have been drowned at the wooden bridge.

VI. How will you take care of your pet? Write about in fifty words.
will look after my pet as I treat myself. 1 will clean my pet and its residing place also regularly. I will give healthy food daily to my pet to eat. I will teach good manners to my pet every day. If I want to go out I will take my pet out with me. I'll never allow my pet to eat useless food items.! will pay much attention to its health. I will take it to the veterinary doctor to know about its health condition every month.
Step to Success
Coding-Decoding verbal reasoning.
I. In a certain code language, if Violet is called as Green, Green is called as Red, Red is called as Brown, Brown is called as Orange, Orange is called as Yellow, Yellow is called as Blue, and Blue is called as Indigo, then what is the colour of human blood in that language?
a) Red o) Blue
c) Green d) Violet
e) Brown
Answer:

2. In a certain code language, if Pen means Eraser, Eraser means Book, Book means Scale, Scale means Sharpener, Sharpener means Duster and Duster means Table, then what is the

e) Brown

name of the object that is used to clean the blackboard in that language?

- a) Duster
- b) Sharpener
- c) Table
- d) Scale
- e) Book

Answer:

- c) Table
- 3. In a certain code language, if Bread is called Butter, Butter is called Milk, Milk is called Shirt, Shirt is called Shoe, Shoe is called Bicycle, Bicycle is called Watch, Watch is called Aeroplane and Aeroplane is called Ship, then which of the following indicates the time in that language?
- a) Watch
- b) Bicycle
- c) Milk
- d) Ship
- e) Aeroplane

Answer:

e) Aeroplane

Connecting to Self (Text Book Page No. 149)

Put a ✓ for the do's and put a X for dont's



Picture – 1 We should stop and carefully cross. ✓



Picture – 2 Taking self! in front of a running train is dangerous. X



Picture – 3 Talking over the cellphone while drawing is dangerous. \boldsymbol{X}



Picture – 4 Putting on the seat belt is correct. \checkmark



Picture – 5 Standing on the foot board and hanging on the bus is dangerous. X



Picture – 6 Playing on the road is dangerous. X

When Instinct Works Summary in English

The horse was harnessed to the new cart. On a rainy day, the horse was taken out. The river was in spate. The horse was taken on the wooden bridge. Suddenly the horse stopped. It refused to go forward. At that time man shouted them to stop. The bridge was broken in the middle. Part of the bridge had been carried away by the flood. The instinct of the horse saved the lives of men.

When Instinct Works Summary in Tamil

குதிரை வண்டியில் பூட்டப்பட்டது. ஒரு மழை நாளில், குதிரை வெளியே அழைத்துச் செல்லப்படுகிறது. நதி வெள்ளத்தில் பொங்கி கொண்டிருந்தது. குதிரை மரப்பாலத்தில் மீது சென்று கொண்டு இருந்தது. திடீரென குதிரை நின்றது. முன்னேறிச் செல்ல குதிரை மறுத்தது. அப்போது நிற்கும்படி ஒரு மனிதன் கத்தினான். மரப்பாலம் நடுவழியில் உடைந்து விட்டது. பாலத்தின் ஒரு பகுதி வெள்ளத்தில் அடித்து செல்லப்பட்டது. குதிரையின் உள்ளுணர்வு, மனிதர்கள் உயிரை காப்பாற்றியது.

When Instinct Works About the Author in English

Anna Sewell was an English writer of children's classic 'Black Beauty. Although it has to be treated as a children's book, it was originally meant for those who took care of horses. She talks about kindness, sympathy and understanding in the treatment of horses.

When Instinct Works About the Author in Tamil

அன்னா சீயுல் குழந்தைகளுக்கான புத்தகம் எழுதும் எழுத்தாளர் ஆவாார். "Black Beauty" அவரது சிறந்த புத்தகம் ஆகும். ஆரம்பத்தில் இந்த கதை, குதிரையின் காப்பாளர்களுக்கு உரியது என்று நினைக்கப்பட்டது. அன்னா, குதிரைகளை கையாளும்போது நாம் காட்ட வேண்டிய அன்பு, கருணை, புரிதல் போன்ற நற்குணங்கள் பற்றிச் சொல்லுகிறார்.