

UNIT 2

COMPREHENSION

C. 1 Read the extracts and answer the questions :

Now it will be possible unexpected new products. (Page 16)

- What benefit will autofab give us for the first time ?
- How will new products be generated through autofab ?

Highly improved autofab to ourselves. (Page 17)

- Mention the common question for 'Autofab Technology.'
- In what way will 'Autofab' be useful for human beings ?

Pranav Mistry, a native of Palanpur said Pranav Mistry. (Page 18)

- Why is 'Gear' a futuristic watch ?
- The digital watch is designed by

Sixth Sense is a wearable interacting with. (Page 19)

- Write about the function of 'Sixth Sense'.
- What does 'Sixth Sense' connect ?

'TeleTouch' lets you touch from a distance. (Page 18)

- How is TeleTouch useful ?
- Give an example of 'TeleTouch'.

C. 2 Join parts from 'A' with parts from 'B' to form meaningful sentences :

A	B
(1) Autofab raises scopes for producers	(a) structures to produce anything using them.
(2) People will be able to raise the capacity	(b) to fulfil demands of the users.
(3) The consumers will get new models	(c) from their older models.
(4) Autofab machines can reset molecular	(d) to restructure their bodies happily.

C. 3 Write short notes :

Automated Technology

Points : a set of technology – designed by computer designs – new products – qualitative products – recycling – saves environment – advantages for craftsmen – health – a great challenge for us

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Pranav Mistry's Inventions

- * What was Pranav Mistry's profession ?
 - * What was his first invention ?
 - * What did he invent about a copy paste system ?
 - * What is 'Sunflower' ?
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C. 4 Read the stanzas and answer the questions :

We were taken from gauged to fit. (PAGE 20)

- Machines are made from and
 - How are machines shaped ?
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Though our smoke of your brain! (Page 20)

- Why does Rudyard Kipling say, "Stars will shine again" ?
 - Explain : Our smoke may hide the Heavens from your eyes.
 - Why does the poet say that the machines are the children of our brain?
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C. 5 Read the passage and answer the questions : (FLAMINGO : PAGE 12)

As it turned out, Luz broke his past record in doing so, he pushed me on to a peak performance. I remember that at the instant I landed from my final jump- the one which set the Olympic record of 26 feet $5\frac{5}{16}$ inches, he was at my side. Despite the fact that the entire stadium glared at us from the stands. Luz shook my hand hard and it wasn't a fake smile with a broken heart and artificial sort of grip. You could melt down all the gold medals and cups I have, and they wouldn't be plating on the 24 carat friendship I felt for Luz Long at that moment. I realized then too, that Luz was the epitome of what Pierre de Coubertin, founder of the modern Olympic Games, must have had in mind when he said, "The important thing in the Olympic Games is not winning but taking part. The essential thing in life is not conquering but fighting well."

- (1) What did Coubertin say about the Olympic Games ?
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- (2) Why does Jesse Owens call Luz Long the epitome of Olympic Games ?
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- (3) What was Luz Long's response when Owens set a record ?
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- (4) Winning the game is more important than struggling. True or False ?
- (5) Find out the word which means 'standard example'.

VOCABULARY

V. 1 Identify and underline the odd word in each set : (Pair Work)

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| (1) ratify | authorized | approve | sanction | reject |
| (2) raw | uncooked | underdone | overdone | half backed |
| (3) durability | strength | longevity | fragility | long lasting |
| (4) inspection | ignorance | observation | evaluation | survey |
| (5) risk | uncertainty | gamble | instability | safety |
| (6) manufacturers | builder | breaker | producer | creator |

V. 2 Answer these questions using the words from the glossary: (Pair Work)

- (1) How can the village craft-workers be back from the city ?
- (2) What should I do to make my computer screen very small ?
- (3) What can we interact from a distance with ?
- (4) What should we call to the construction of robots or computer system ?
- (5) What will you do to get information from internet ?

V. 3 Write some of the names of Olympics Games :

Olympic Games	Long jump	

V. 4 For each of the words write a sentence that makes its meaning clear : (Homework)

[brief, track, pendant, decay, rejoice, native, sophisticated]

Ex. I have been living in Rajkot since my birth so I can proudly say that Rajkot is my native place.

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)
- (5)
- (6)

V. 5 Use the set of words to make an interesting sentence. (FLAMINGO : READ 3)

- start – jump Ex.: A chicken started running fast but could not jump.
- pit – ground
- line – board
- try – beat
- break – record
- realize – epitome

V. 6 Match the words with the phrases. (FLAMINGO : READ 4)

Word	Phrase
indomitable	very impressive
streaming	not strong enough for the purpose
persuasion	a great success
spectacular	making agree to do
scrapped	no longer useful
triumph	continuous flow
	difficult to defeat

LANGUAGE FUNCTION : Comparing People/Places/Things in Relation to Something

Explanation : બે કે તેથી વધારે વ્યક્તિ, સ્થળ, વસ્તુ વગેરેના કોઈ ચોક્કસ લક્ષણની તુલના કરવા માટે આ function નો ઉપયોગ થાય છે.

F. 1 Read the explanation of the function and tick mark the sentences which show proper use of this function:

- (1) Ajay is as clever as Maya.
- (2) Rutvij runs faster than any other boy.
- (3) Amitabh is one of the most famous actors of India.
- (4) ‘Autofab’ is a very good set of technology.
- (5) The Prime Minister has more liabilities than other ministers.

F. 2 Find and copy four sentences showing the use of this function from unit 2. (Homework)

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)

F. 3 Rearrange the words/phrases to form correct sentences: (Pair Work)

- (1) faster-father-his-works-Krish-than Krish works faster than his father.
- (2) friendly-as-dogs-as-dolphins-are
- (3) professions-nobler-nursing-many-other-is-than

- (4) the best-one of-diets-is-milk
- (5) faster-most other-football-games-is than
- (6) your house-so large-is-not as mine ?

F. 4 Underline the errors in the sentences and write the correction in the space provided : (Pair work)

- (1) Sardar debated the more eloquently among all the members of the committee. most eloquently
- (2) Little Tony made the less noise among all the children in the class.
- (3) She did badly than me in her driving test.
- (4) I spent the most on food and transport than I did last month.
- (5) Mr. Ambani worked harder among the partners to build up the business.
- (6) Of all the ministers, he worked better.

F. 5 Fill in the blanks with the suitable word/phrase given in the box :

(as fast as, better, the best, more awards, longer)

Ishita : No other country performed than China in the last Asian Games.

Keyur : Yes, China performed very well.

Ishita : You are right but India got than Pakistan.

Keyur : Ya, but we are not among top five countries.

Ishita : Our Niraj Chopra is javelin thrower among all as he won the gold medal.

Keyur : Right, but Saina Nehwal did not perform as we had expected. She played others yet she could not win the gold.

Ishita : Yes. But in triple jump our player jumped than many other players and won the gold.

F. 6 Use your idea to complete the sentences using the function ‘comparing’ : (Pair Work)

- (1) Pranav is more intelligent than most of engineers.
- (2) Very few poets
- (3) Saina played
- (4) The new textbook of English language is
- (5) The Ganga is
- (6) Neha sings
- (7) My grandfather walks
- (8) He spoke

F. 7 Respond to the questions using this function: (Homework)

- (1) Why didn't you buy i-phone?
Because i-phone is costlier than other phones.
- (2) Why was Kohli selected as ‘the Man of the Match ?’
- (3) What is your favourite subject ? Give reasons.

- (4) Who wins the game ? Why ?
- (5) What are the similarities between your two friends ?
- (6) What is your advice to the students of std. 10 ?
- (7) How is the U.S.A. different from India ?

F. 8 Study the data and prepare a write up on the career of Indian cricketers in about eighty words using this function :

No.	Cricketer	Test Matches Played	Runs Scored	Centuries Made
(1)	Sunil Gavaskar	125	10122	34
(2)	M S Dhoni	90	4876	06
(3)	Rahul Dravid	164	13288	36
(4)	V.V.S. Laxman	135	8781	17
(5)	Saurav Ganguly	113	7212	16
(6)	Sachin Tendulkar	200	15921	51

Start like this : Names of some batsmen of India are mentioned in the table. Sachin is best of all because

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WRITING

W. 1 A Paragraph is written to describe the picture from the wall of Victoria Park, Bhavnagar. Strike off irrelevant or false sentences or parts from the paragraph: (Homework)



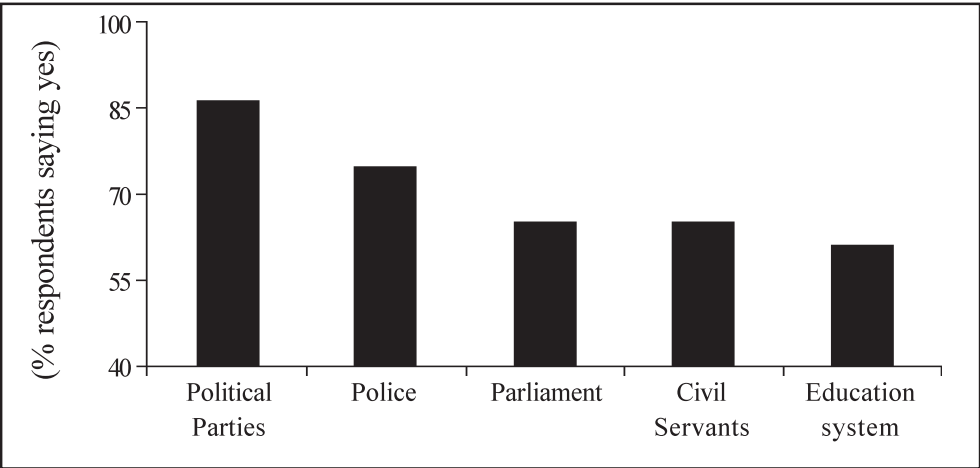
Trees are our never failing friends. They provide us food, wood and shelter. They provide us plastic. Like any good friends, they suffer miseries (hot sun etc.), but they give us shadow. We are also their never failing friends. Men cut trees for their selfish needs. Trees are not dead objects. They feel pain while being cut or chopped. In this picture, three men are busy with their axes. They must be woods-lovers. Where shall we take shelter during hot summer months if all the trees will have been cut ? We don't need forests.

W. 2 Your favourite pet dog has been missing for three days. Write a description for the T.V. You can use the following hints :

name - age - size and shape - physical appearance - identification marks

W. 3 Here is a table showing responses of people in a survey. Study it. Ask 5-6 questions using the cues and answer them as one paragraph. You can repeat the same question pattern too. (Homework)

How much change on the good side do you see in these Indian Institutions in the last ten years ?



Questions	Answers
(1) What does the X-axis represent ?	
(2) What does the Y-axis represent ?	
(3) In which area is change seen maximum ?	
(4) Which area has the least effect of change ?	
(5) Parliament has changed more than Police. (True or False ?)	
(6) Has education become better than before ? Yes or No ?	
(7) How much is the average change ?	

Now write the above answers as one paragraph.

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W. 4 Read the graph and write in about 80 words about it. (Pair work)

