## Section-I

# Q1. Read the following Passage given below and answer the questions that follow.

School used to be all about writing, whether it was the exercise books we wrote in or the notes we passed around. But not anymore. Now it's all about typing. Learning your QWERTY is almost as important as learning your ABC. So, when my daughter came home last year with cursive handwriting homework, I was nonplussed. Cursive writing was originally developed to make it easier for children to write with a quill. By joining up the letters, it kept the quill on the parchment and minimized ink blots. But my daughter writes with a laptop. I explained as much to her teacher at the next parents' day. But the teacher explained that research suggests that the process of writing information down on paper, by hand, has a more direct effect on the formation of memories in the learning process than typing. Taking notes in class is still the most effective way to learn. It's a better way to store the skills for written language in a child's brain than pressing keys. She went on to say, "But that doesn't mean that one should ditch computers.

Children should be taught to touch-type early on. She just feels that learning is aided by the physical act of writing. Authors often write their first draft by hand. Whether it's to do with the pace of thought, or some kind of stimulation the physical act has, we don't know. But it's a fact." The French would doubtless agree. They love their handwriting. Teachers in France believe that fluency with a pen 'unlocks the mind' and they spend more time on writing than reading between the ages of three and eight.

We teach children the formation of letters and the appropriate joining strokes. But after a few years we leave them on their own devices, just as the written workload starts to increase. That's when the bad habits set in.But as proper writing becomes rarer, spending some time improving your handwriting is a good investment. In the future, sending a handwritten letter will be a display of affluence and class, which is why the sale of fountain pens is reviving.

| briefly answer the following questions: to marks   |
|--|
| 1) Today handwriting is not given much importance as   |
| 2) The author was nonplussed when his daughter came home with cursive handwriting              |
| homework as he felt that   |
| 3) The teacher felt differently because  |
| 4) Cursive writing was introduced as it  |
| 5) Although children are taught to write at an early age, they do not have legible handwriting |
| when they grow older as  |
| 6) Learning your QWERTY means  |

Briefly answer the following questions: [6 marks]

# Answers: Answers are as follow:-

- Ans 1) children are using the computer from a very early age.
- Ans 2) handwriting was not important as she used a computer.
- Ans 3) research had proved that it enhanced the learning process as it led to the formation of memories.
- Ans 4) kept the quill on the paper preventing the formation of ink blots
- Ans 5) we tend to ignore it as the work load increases.
- **Ans 6)** learning to use the computer.

| 7) | Fill in | the | blanks | with | one | word | only: | [4 | marks] |
|----|---------|-----|--------|------|-----|------|-------|----|--------|
|    |         |     |        |      |     |      |       |    |        |

| The point the | e author is trying to make here is that | the importance of the computer cannot be |
|---------------|---|--|
| (a)           | , but handwriting is (b)                | important as, not only does it (c)       |
|               | the learning, it also displays (d)      | ·  |

#### Answer:

- a) ignored
- b) equally
- c) enhance
- d) class
- 8) Find a word in the passage that means the following: [2 marks]
- a) taken aback
- b) feather

## **Answer:**

- a) nonplussed
- b) quill

# Q2. Passage 2:. Read the following Passage given below and answer the questions that follow.

By the time our delayed train reached and I disembarked with my father and baby Lavanya, it was well past midnight. It was cold, dark and foggy. My husband, Manas, who was to receive us, was nowhere in sight, Soon the platform became deserted. Then, a burly man approached us and offered to carry our bags. He wasn't wearing the usual porter's red shirt and tag, and though was father decided wary, my Leaving Lavanya and me with the man, my father went to look for Manas. I took a closer look at the man and felt apprehensive. He was big and hairy, his face was pockmarked and his looked bloodshot. eves Just then Lavanya, who had been sleeping in my arms, awoke, and turned to look at the porter. He gave her a playful smile and held out his arms. I thought she'd start crying and held her closer. But she smiled back and twisted herself out of my arms into his. Now I was really scared. What if he ran away with my baby? He must have sensed my fear and, even before I reached out to take Lavanya back, he handed her to me. Turning around, he mumbled that though everyone was scared of him, yet my innocent baby had accepted them. didn't know him. His eves had tears in I what

At that moment my father returned with Manas. The man picked up our bags and walked towards the car park. As we followed him, I asked Manas to pay him a little extra. But, having put our luggage in the car, the man refused to take payment from us. Coming up to me, he placed his hand on my baby's head for a moment as if to say, 'God bless you!' and walked away.

Answer the following questions: [5 marks]

# 9) The author was apprehensive when a man approached her as

- a) he was drunk with bloodshot eyes
- b) he was scary looking
- c) her father was not with her
- d) her husband was nowhere in sight

#### Ans: b

# 10) The man refused payment because

- a) the money offered was less
- b) the baby had come to him
- c) he sensed the woman's fears
- d) he was not a porter

#### Ans: d

# 11) The man handed the baby back to the lady as

- a) he realized that she was scared
- b) his eyes had suddenly filled up with tears
- c) he feared the baby would start crying
- d) she reached out for the baby

#### Ans: a

### 12) This incident made the author realize that one should

- a) not judge people by their appearances
- b) only take the services of a regular porter
- c) not be scared of strangers
- d) not allow strangers to handle their children

#### Ans: a

# 13) 'Apprehensive' means

- a) fearful
- b) appreciative
- c) sad
- d) happy

#### Ans: a

# Answer the questions given below: [5 marks]

# 14) The father also 'wears many faces' as he

- a )wants to hide his feelings
- b) wants to imitate others
- c) wants to wear a portrait smile
- d) doesn't like the face he has

#### Ans: a

# Read the poem carefully:

# **Once Upon a Time**

Once upon a time, son, they used to laugh with their hearts and laugh with their eyes: but now they only laugh with their teeth, while their ice-block-cold eyes search behind my shadow.

There was a time indeed they used to shake hands with their hearts: but that's gone, son.

Now they shake hands without hearts while their left hands search my empty pockets.

'Feel at home!' 'Come again': they say, and when I come again and feel at home, once, twice, there will be no thrice-for then I find doors shut on me.

So I have learned many things, son. I have learned to wear many faces

like dresses – homeface, officeface, streetface, hostface, cocktailface, with all their conforming smiles like a fixed portrait smile.

And I have learned too to laugh with only my teeth and shake hands without my heart. I have also learned to say, 'Goodbye', when I mean 'Good-riddance': to say 'Glad to meet you', without being glad; and to say 'It's been nice talking to you', after being bored.

But believe me, son.

I want to be what I used to be
when I was like you. I want
to unlearn all these muting things.

Most of all, I want to relearn
how to laugh, for my laugh in the mirror
shows only my teeth like a snake's bare fangs!

So show me, son, how to laugh; show me how I used to laugh and smile once upon a time when I was like you.

Gabriel Okara

# 15) The father yearns to laugh like

- a) a child
- b) other people
- c) his son
- d) he used to when he was young

## Ans:d

| a) his laughter does not reflect his feelings b) he has forgotten how to laugh c) he doesn't laugh any more d) he is old and can no longer laugh like a child  |
|--|
| Ans:a  |
| <ul> <li>17) The poem clearly conveys that</li> <li>a) appearances are deceptive</li> <li>b) people are actors</li> <li>b) children teach adults</li> <li>d) when you grow up you have to relearn things</li> </ul>  |
| Ans: a   |
| <ul><li>18) The human behaviour being discussed here is</li><li>a) dishonesty</li><li>b) friendliness</li><li>c) hypocrisy</li><li>d) benevolence</li></ul>  |
| Ans: hypocrisy   |
| 19) Complete the passage by selecting the correct option: [8 marks] The city police (a) decided to (b) stern action against drivers (c) attempt to overtake (d) the left (e) city roads. All drivers who (f) this rule will be punished. The first offence will (g) penalty. The second will incur (h) of the driving license. |
| a)(i) had (ii) has (iii) have (iv) is  Ans: has  |
| b.(i) take (ii) taking (iii) too (iv) taken Ans:take   |
| c.(i) whose (ii) who (iii) which (iv) those  Ans:who   |
| d.(i) in (ii) to (iii) over (iv) from  |
| Ans:from   |

Ans:on

Ans: For a week

| For (c) (i) Tell me the cost of the trip (ii) What should be the cost of the trip (iii) What would be the cost of the trip (iv) Cost please  |
|--|
| Ans: What would be the cost of the trip  |
| For (d) (i) Should that (ii) Could that (iii) Would that (iv) Can that   |
| Ans: Would that  |
| 21) The following passage has not been edited. There is ONE error in each of the nine lines. Write the incorrect word and the correction as given in the instance [8 marks]  Error Correction eg. Singapore is located in a highest strategic highest highly area in South-East Asia. It lay on an 21)   |
| Answers: a) lies b) is c) all d) through e) to f) the g)carrying h) industrial  29) Complete the following passage by filling ONE word in the blank: [4 marks] The Annual Sports Day function of Agra Public School was (a) with great enthusiasm. The Director of Sports was the chief guest (b) with eoccasion. He was (c) by the principal and staff, as well as the Head boy and Head girl. The prizes were given (d) by the chief guest's wife. Answers: a) held/ celebrated b) on c) welcomed/greeted/received d) away |
|  |

# 30) Rearrange the following words and phrases to make meaningful sentences [4 marks]

Eg.feared by / snakes are / in our / worshipped / and / many / country Ans. Snakes are worshipped and feared by many in our country.

30) of the / are venomous / only / 300 out / species / 2700 known 31)which is / yellow liquid / water / snake venom / 90% / is a 32)expelled / poison gland / that is / it is / from the / a substance 33) of thick / are / connective / these glands / made / tissue

# Answer:

30) Only 300 of 2700 species Ans out the known are venomous yellow Ans 31) Snake venom is a liquid which is 90% water 32) substance that is expelled Ans It is from the poison gland Ans 33) These glands are made of thick connective tissue