

## TERMS, CONCEPTS AND THEIR USE IN SOCIOLOGY

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**Que.1.** 'Life chances refer to the rewards and advantages afforded by market capacity'. Who used the term life chances to explain class as a form of social stratification.

[A) Karl Max, B) Max Weber, C) C. W. Mills, D) A. R. Desai]

[Marks :(1)]

**Ans.** B) Max Weber

**Que.2.** Compare and contrast the views of A. R. Desai and Parmar on the changes in the caste system. Write your own observations.

[Marks :(5)]

**Ans.** Views of A. R. Desai

Views of Parmar

Own views

**Que.3.**

[Marks :(5)]

A	B	C
Primary group	Large in size	Common professional group
Secondary group	We-group	Immigrants
In-group	Face to face	Maintain formal relationship
Out-group	Same age group	Children belonging to a particular school
Peer group	They group	Family

**Ans.**

A	B	C
Primary group	Face to face	Family
Secondary group	Large in size	Maintain formal relationship
In-group	We-group	Children belonging to a particular school
Out-group	They group	Immigrants
Peer group	Same age group	Common professional group

**Que.4.** Explain the various types of social groups.

[Marks :(8)]

**Definition, characteristics, type etc.**

**Ans.** Primary and secondary – 1

In-group and out-group – 1

Commonly and association – 1

Reference group – 1

Peer group – 1

**Que.5. Social solidarity and collective conscience were key term used by.....**

**A. Karl Marx**

**[Marks :(1)]**

**B. Max Weber**

**C. Emille Durkheim**

**D. Peter Berger**

**Ans. C. Emille Durkheim**

**Que.6. Picture in a railway station**

**[Marks :(3)]**

**picture of a family**

**students in classroom**

**Audience in a theatre**



**Identify the above pictures A, B, C, D and cite it below the proper headings. Write its features.**

<b>Aggregate</b>	<b>Primary group</b>	<b>Peer group</b>
<b>Features</b>	<b>Features</b>	<b>Features</b>

**Ans. Aggregate : A, D**

**Primary group: B**

Peer group: B

**Que.7. Among the types of social control which is more effective?. Justify your answer.**

**[Marks :(6)]**

**Ans.** Types of social control 2

Informal social control more effective 1

Explanation 3

**Que.8. Compare functionalist and conflict views regarding the concept of social control.**

**[Marks :(4)]**

**Ans.** functionalist perspective

conflict perspective

**Que.9. Simple and traditional societies are marked by ascribed status while modern societies are characterised by achievements. Prove this statement with suitable examples.**

**[Marks :(4)]**

**Ans.** Ascribed status with examples --2

Achieved status with examples --2

**Que.10. Write a short note on the terms given below**

1. Status set
2. Role
3. Role conflict

**[Marks :(6)]**

**Ans.** Definition of each term -6

**Que.11. Define social stratification. Explain any three system of social stratification.**

**[Marks :(8)]**

**Ans.** Definition- 2

Any three stratification system

(slavery, estate class or caste)—6

**Que.12. According to functionalists 'No society is classless or unstratified' Do you agree with this statement ?**

**[Marks :(3)]**

**Ans.** Agree / disagree

Explanation

**Que.13. 'Inequality is based on economic relations and on prestige or on political power'  
The above argument is forwarded by.....**

**[A)Aguste Comte B) Herbert spencer C) Max Weber D)Karl Max ]**

**[Marks :(1)]**

**Ans. MaxWeber**