

I. Conversion of Simple Sentences into Compound Sentences :

Rule (1) : किसी word or phrase को Co-ordinate clause में विस्तारित (enlarge) कर simple sentences से compound sentences में इस प्रकार transform किया जाता है।

A. Conjunctions : *and, both and, not only but also* का प्रयोग कर simple sentences से compound sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Simple sentences

Compound sentences

I must work very hard to make up for the lost time. I must work very hard and make up for the lost time.

Seeing a bull coming, she lay on the ground. She saw a bull coming, and lay on the ground.

The teacher punished the student for disobedience. The student was disobedient, and so the teacher punished him.

Mr. Kumar received praise and reward. Mr. Kumar was both praised and rewarded.

Besides robbing the rich man, the robber also murdered him. The robber not only robbed the rich man but also murdered him.

Besides being laborious he is intelligent. He is not only laborious but also intelligent.

Owing to bad health, he could not work. He was in bad health, and so he could not work.

Besides making a promise, he kept it. He not only made a promise, but he also kept it.

B. Conjunctions : *but, yet, nevertheless* का प्रयोग कर simple sentence से compound sentence में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Simple sentences

Compound sentences

Notwithstanding his sorrow, he is hopeful. He is sorrowful, but yet he is hopeful.

In spite of his riches, he is unhappy. He is very rich, but still he is unhappy.

Notwithstanding his hard work, he did not succeed. He worked hard, yet did not succeed.

In the face of many hindrances, he preserved. He met with many hindrances, nevertheless he preserved.

C. Conjunctions : *or, either or, otherwise* का प्रयोग कर simple sentences से compound sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Simple Sentences

Compound sentences

He must confess his fault to escape being fined. He must confess his fault, or he will be fined.

To avoid punishment, he must apologize. Either he must apologize, or he will be punished.

Simple Sentences

Compound sentences

You must not attempt to escape, on pain of death. You must not attempt to escape, or you will be put to death.

He must run away at once to escape being caught. He must run away at once, otherwise he will be caught.

We must eat to live. We must eat, or we cannot live.

II. Conversion of Compound Sentences into Simple Sentences :

Rule (2) : Compound sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार Transform (बदला) किया जाता है।

A. Finite verbs के बदले participles का प्रयोग कर compound sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Compound Sentences

Simple Sentences

He took his coat and set off. Taking his coat, he set off.

The sun rose and the fog dispersed. The sun having risen, the fog dispersed.

She finished her work and returned home. Having finished her work, she returned home.

He finished his exercise and put away his books. Having finished his exercise, he put away his books.

B. Clause के बदले preposition का प्रयोग कर compound sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Compound Sentences

Simple Sentences

He not only made a promise, but kept it. Besides making a promise, he kept it.

He was a mere boy but he offered to fight the giant. In spite of his being a mere boy, he offered to fight the giant.

Mr. Thakur shaved himself and then took his bath. After shaving himself, Mr. Thakur took his bath.

He must not be late, or he will be fined. In the event of his being late, he will be fined.

C. Clause के बदले Infinitive (to + V¹) तथा Gerund का प्रयोग कर compound sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Compound Sentences

Simple Sentences

He must confess his fault or he will be fined. He must confess his fault to escape being fined.

You must work hard, or you will not get promotion. You must work hard to get promotion.

Either you must help me or I must try to carry out my task alone. To try to carry out my task alone, you must help me.

Compound Sentences**Simple Sentences**

We must eat, or we can not live. We must eat to live.

He must either pay the bill at once or return the goods. Falling the prompt payment the goods must be returned by him.

III. Conversion of Simple Sentences into Complex Sentences :

Rule (3) : किसी word or phrase को subordinate clause में विस्तारित (expand) कर simple sentences से complex sentences में इस प्रकार transform (बदला) किया जाता है। यह subordinate clause, Noun, Adjective or Adverb clause हो सकता है। जैसे—

1. Noun clause**Simple Sentences****Complex Sentences**

I am certain of giving you satisfaction. I am certain that I shall give you satisfaction.

You do not know the day of his birth. You don't know when he was born.

He hoped to win the first prize. He hoped that he would win the first prize.

You all know the reason of his popularity. You all know why he is popular.

The time of his coming no one knows. When he will come no one knows.

2. Adjective clause**Simple Sentences****Complex Sentences**

He paid off his father's debts. He paid off the debts which his father had contracted.

Our publisher is a man of his word. Our publisher is a man who keeps his word.

She told me the time of his departure. She told me the time when he would depart.

Your silence proves your guilt. The fact that you are silent proves your guilt.

The reason of his success is known to all. The reason why he succeeded is known to all.

A liar is seldom trusted. A person who tells lies is seldom trusted.

3. Adverb Clause**Simple Sentences****Complex Sentences**

On reaching manhood you will have to work for your living. As soon as you have reached manhood, you will have to work for your living.

He may go anywhere. He may go wherever he likes.

She succeeded unexpectedly. She succeeded although her success was not expected.

At sunset she returned home. When the sun set, she returned home.

You were absent on account of illness. You were absent because you were ill.

The news is too good to be true. The news is so good that it cannot be true.

Simple Sentences**Complex Sentences**

On seeing the snake, he ran away. As soon as he saw the snake, he ran away.

Without her help, I can do nothing. Unless she helps me, I can do nothing.

Do it to the best of your ability. Do it as well as you can.

On entering the room he saw his colleague. As soon as he entered the room, he saw his colleague.

IV. Conversion of Complex Sentences to Simple Sentences :

Rule (4) : किसी Clause (Noun, Adjective or Adverb Clause) को a phrase or word में बदलकर, complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार transform किया जाता है।

1. Noun Clause

Rule (1) : यदि noun clause conjunction 'that' से स्टार्ट हो तो उसे noun के द्वारा substitute (प्रतिस्थापन) कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences**Simple Sentences**

It is sad that he died so young. His death at so young an age is sad.

He said that he was innocent. He declared his innocence.

He admitted that he had done wrong. He admitted his fault.

That he should be present is essential. Your presence is essential.

That he is drunk aggravates his offence. His drunkenness aggravates his offence.

Rule (2) : यदि Noun clause Relative adverb (जैसे—when, where, how, etc.) से स्टार्ट हो तो उसे noun के द्वारा substitute कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences**Simple Sentences**

Tell me when and where you were born. Tell me the time and place of your birth.

Tell me where you live. Tell me your address.

No one knows when she died. No one knows the day of her death.

Tell me where your uncle lives. Tell me the address of your uncle.

He remarked how impudent the girl was. He remarked on the girl's impudence.

Rule (3) : यदि Noun clause Relative pronoun (जैसे—who, which that etc.) से स्टार्ट हो तो उसे noun के द्वारा substitute (प्रतिस्थापन) कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences**Simple Sentences**

We need not disbelieve what he said. We need not disbelieve his word.

What he spoke on that occasion was unworthy of him. His speech on that occasion was unworthy of him.

2. Adjective Clause

Rule (1) : Adjective clause के बदले Adjective or participle का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
Such students as work hard	Hard working students may win a prize.
He is a man who possesses great courage.	He is a very courageous man.
The moment which is lost is lost for ever.	A lost moment is lost for ever.
People who work hard prosper in the world.	Hard working people prosper in the world.

Rule (2) : Adjective clause के बदले Possessive Adjective or a noun in possessive case का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
They soon forgot the labours they had endured.	They soon forgot their past labours.
I saw the place where Premchandra was born.	I saw the birth place of Premchandra.
The teacher who has written this book is honest and laborious.	The author of this book is honest and laborious.
He came upon a hut where a hermit lived.	He came upon a hermit's hut.
This is the place where the freedom fighters meet.	This is the freedom Fighter's meeting place.

Rule (3) : Adjective clause के बदले a noun in apposition का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
Patna, which is the capital of Bihar, is situated on the Ganga.	Patna, the capital of Bihar, is situated on the Ganga.
The son who was his chief pride in his old age is dead.	His son, the pride of his old age, is dead.
This rule, from which all our troubles have come, is much disliked.	This rule, the source of all our troubles, is much disliked.

Rule (4) : Adjective clause के बदले एक Gerundial Infinitive का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
He has no money that he can spare.	He has no money to spare.
You have no advice that you can offer me.	You have no advice to offer me.

Rule (5) : Adjective clause के बदले a preposition with its object का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex sentences

Simple sentences

The benefits that he derived from his early training were soon lost. The benefits of his early training were soon lost.

Youth is the time when the seeds of character are sown. Youth is the time for the formation of character.

Rule (6) : Adjective clause के बदले compound noun का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex sentences	Simple Sentences
That is the place where my grandmother was buried.	That was my grand mother's burial place.

3. Adverb clause

Rule (1) : Adverb clause के बदले एक preposition or prepositional phrase का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
The student was pleased that he had won a prize.	The student was pleased at having won a prize.
You will not pay unless you are compelled.	You will pay only under compulsion.
He can talk as much as he likes.	He can talk to his heart's content.
When the cat is away the mice will play.	In the absence of the cat the mice will play.
He is pushing his business wherever he can find an opening.	He is pushing business in every possible direction.

Rule (2) : Adverb clause के बदले participle का प्रयोग कर complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
As the main point has been gained, success is certain.	The main point having been gained, success is certain.
When he had finished his work, he went out to play.	Having finished his work, he went out to play.
As the war was ended, the soldiers returned.	The war being ended, the soldiers returned.

Rule (3) : Adverb clause के बदले Gerundial Infinitive का प्रयोग कर Complex sentences से simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
We were surprised, when we heard him confess.	We were surprised to hear him confess.
He is so exhausted that he can't walk.	He is too exhausted to walk.
He was so tired that he could not stand.	He was too tired to stand.
We eat that we may live.	We eat to live.
He was wonder-struck when he heard her saying this.	He was wonder-struck to hear her saying this.

Rule (4) : कुछ ऐसे Adverb clauses containing complex sentences हैं जिसे simple sentences में इस प्रकार convert (बदला) किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Simple Sentences
When the cat is away, the mice will play.	In the absence of the cat the mice will play.
While there is life, there is hope.	Life and hope are inseparable.
As you sow, so you will reap.	You will but reap the fruits of your sowing.
Because he was ill he stayed at home.	Owing to his illness he stayed at home.

V. Conversion of Compound Sentences into Complex Sentences :

Rule (5) : किसी एक coordinate clause को एक subordinate clause में बदल कर compound sentences से complex sentences में इस प्रकार convert किया जाता है। जैसे—

Compound Sentences	Complex Sentences
Speak the truth, and you need have no fear.	If you speak the truth, you need have no fear.
Leave this room, or I will compel you to do so.	Unless you leave this room, I will compel you to do so.
He was a poor man, but he was always honest.	He was always honest, although he was poor.
He didn't work hard, therefore he failed.	He failed because he did not work hard.
Waste not, want not.	If you don't waste, you will not want.
He was very tired, and therefore he fell sound asleep.	He fell sound asleep, because he was very tired.
I wish to become rich, therefore I work hard.	I work hard that I may become rich.
She heard the news, and set off at once.	When she heard the news, she set off at once.
He is poor, but honest.	Although he is poor, he is honest.
Keep quiet or you will be fined.	Unless you keep quiet, you will be fined.

VI. Conversion of Complex Sentences into Compound Sentences.

Rule 6 : Subordinate clause को Coordinate clause में बदल कर Complex sentences से Compound sentences में इस प्रकार convert किया जाता है। जैसे—

Complex Sentences	Compound Sentences
You are honest, though poor.	You are poor, but honest.
She has found the necklace that she had lost.	She had lost a necklace, but she has found it.
If you don't work hard, you will not pass.	You must work hard or you will not pass.
He is more a teacher than a writer.	He is something of a writer, but rather more of a teacher.
Unless you study regularly, you will make no progress.	Study regularly or you will make no progress.
I am certain that you have made a mistake.	You have made a mistake, and of this I am certain.

Complex Sentences

Compound Sentences

As soon as he saw the tiger, he ran away.	He saw the tiger, and at once he ran away.
If you don't make the confession, I must do so.	Either you or I must make the confession.
She worked hard so that she might win the prize.	She aimed at winning the first prize and worked hard.
He is glad that you have recovered from illness.	You have recovered from illness, and he is glad of it.

VII. The Interchange of Principal and Subordinate Clauses :

Rule 7 : Principal clause तथा Subordinate clause के place में परिवर्तन कर sentence को इस प्रकार Rewrite किया जाता है। लेकिन ध्यान रखें कि sentence के अर्थ में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं हो।

दूसरे शब्दों में—Principal clause तथा subordinate clause को इस प्रकार Interchange किया जाता है। जैसे—

- No sooner did the sun rise than the mist cleared up.
= The mist cleared up as soon as the sun rose.
- Unless you confess your guilt, you will be punished.
= Confess your guilt that you may not be punished.
- He is more eager to win a prize than to work for one.
= He is not so eager to work for a prize as to win one.
- He is not such a clever man as he was said to be.
= He was said to be a cleverer man than he is.
- He can't walk fast, because he is a little lame.
= He is a little lame so he can't walk fast.

Practice Set

Q. 1. Convert the following simple sentences into compound sentences :

- Seeing a bear coming, he fled.
- We must take rest, on pain of losing our health.
- Besides being a teacher, he is a good author.
- We must walk two hours a day to preserve our health.
- Owing to ill health, he was unable to work.
- Taking off his clothes, he plunged into the river.
- With all his wealth, he is not happy.
- In addition to advising them, he helped them liberally.
- To avoid punishment, he ran away.
- Being a cripple he cannot ride a horse.
- In spite of his great strength, he was overcome.
- Drawing his sword, he rushed at the enemy.
- Against the wishes of my family I left college.
- The sun having risen, the fog dispersed.
- Hearing their principal's footsteps the students ran away.
- My brother-in-law being now in Mumbai, I shall go there to meet him.
- He fled away, to escape being killed.
- In spite of all my advice, he has done this foolish thing.
- To his great disappointment, he failed to carry out his purpose.
- The real culprit having confessed, the accused was acquitted.
- Finding herself in difficulty, she went to her teacher for help.
- For all his riches, he is not contented.
- You escaped punishment by confessing your fault.
- The agreement having been signed, all were satisfied.
- Notwithstanding his recent failure, he is still hopeful.

Q. 2. Convert the following compound sentences into simple sentences :

- He saw a bear coming and fled in terror.
- He is rich, yet he is not contented.
- He is well versed in books, but wanting in common sense.

4. Make haste, or else you will be late.
5. Give us some clear proofs of your assertion, otherwise no one will believe you.
6. He must apologize, or he will be punished.
7. Not only was the sailor set free, but he was provided with some money for his journey home.
8. The hermit took pity on the poor girl and turned her into a beautiful bird.
9. I did my best to be punctual, but still I was occasionally behind time.
10. I advised you to make the best use of your time, but you paid no heed.
11. The judge, as well as the jury, believed the prisoner to be guilty.
12. The robber not only robbed the poor man but also killed him.
13. My grandmother was very tired with walking, and so she sat down to take a little rest.
14. She tried hard, but she did not succeed.
15. Your elder brother is a well read man, but in matters of business he is a fool.
16. He called me, but I gave him no answer.
17. He worked hard, yet he did not pass.
18. Every attempt was made to check the spread of AIDS; yet a large number of persons died.
19. Walk quickly, else you will not overtake him.
20. He is a very rich man but still he is unhappy.
21. The sun shone out, and the locusts all flew away into their hiding places.
22. The old woman frequently begged her sons to live together in peace, but she was disregarded.
23. Turn to the right and you will find the house of your uncle.
24. He is out of health, and therefore he cannot go to school.
25. I am the son of poor parents, and therefore I have to encounter many trials and difficulties at the outset of my career.
26. Not only energy, but patience is necessary to success in life.
27. He ordered me to halt, but I took no notice.
28. The teacher came into the classroom and every student rose from his seat.
29. He had no money with him, and he could not give the beggar anything.
30. Her health failed during the examination, and everyone was very sad.
31. My colleague arrived and we went for a walk.
32. The criminal escaped several times but was finally caught.
33. We should make the best use of our younger days, or we shall repent it in our old age.
34. I found myself getting weaker and weaker; so I consulted a doctor.
35. Sweetness of scent, as well as brightness of colour, makes the rose the queen of flowers.
36. She found a necklace, and was delighted at her good luck.
37. Your brother brought the lamp and you began your home work.
38. You neither returned the goods nor paid the bill.
39. His real character was now exposed to view, and every one laughed at him.
40. Walk quickly or you will not reach the station on time.

Q. 3. Convert the following simple sentences into complex sentences, each containing a noun clause :

1. Tell me the time and place of your birth.
2. He cannot foretell the time of his departure.
3. You confessed your crime.
4. You know the name of the writer of this book.
5. No one knows the day of his death.
6. I expect to meet my friend tonight.
7. He doesn't know the time of the arrival of the train.
8. No one can tell the time of his coming.

9. He bought his friend's car.
10. I hoped to win the prize.
11. All his statement should be accepted.
12. I shouted to my neighbours to come to my help.
13. The greatness of your labour can be seen from the result.
14. Obedience to your parents is your first duty.
15. You will hear of my success.
16. He wishes me to play for his team.
17. Nawab's hiding place is still unknown.
18. Mr. Khanna pleaded ignorance of the law.
19. I believe my success to be certain in that case.
20. We must hope for better times.
21. The verdict of the judge was against the accused.
22. Speak the truth.
23. I confessed my guilt.
24. The king expressed a desire for the presence of the minister.
25. Her death at so young an age is much to be regretted.

Q. 4. Convert the following simple sentences into complex sentences, each containing an adjective clause :

1. She was a woman of great ability.
2. My uncle, the police inspector of this police station, is on leave.
3. I saw a wounded soldier.
4. An honest man is the noblest work of God.
5. Indira Gandhi was the first Indian woman to become the Prime Minister.
6. His dwelling place is not known to me.
7. A student of industrious habits is sure to succeed.
8. My present residence suits me exactly.
9. The publication is far from here.
10. The value of walking is great.
11. Our publisher is a man of his principle.
12. His leave application has been despatched.
13. He is a man of irresponsible nature.
14. Do you know the road to the bus stand ?
15. The classroom is not the place for the students to play in.
16. She was a woman of irreproachable conduct.
17. After a storm; the weather is generally calm.
18. The reason of his success is known to us.
19. He is not a man to tell a lie.
20. Your offence is not pardonable.
21. The boy near me is my son.
22. Aditya is unhappy in his present school.
23. This is not the method of business.
24. That was the act of a coward.
25. His explanation could not be true.

Q. 5. Convert the following simple sentences into complex sentences, each containing an adverb clause :

1. For all his wealth, he is unhappy.
2. Having finished my work. I went for a walk.
3. He is too dull to understand.
4. Owing to ill-health his father has resigned.
5. After the death of her husband she left Delhi.
6. I worked to the best of my ability.
7. In spite of all riches, he is never contented.
8. For all his experience he is still incompetent.
9. Your cleverness is not inferior to that of any other student in the class.
10. Of all the girls in the class Aditi is the most intelligent.
11. You always do your work to the best of your power.
12. With the first appearance of the sun, the birds begin to sing.
13. Nobody can become rich without hard work.
14. She was too fond of amusement to become a prosperous man.
15. He works day and night with a view to becoming rich.
16. Without leave from the teacher, you should not be absent.
17. We eat to live.

18. Notwithstanding the heat of the sun we must go out.
19. You are too lazy to succeed.
20. I wrote according to instructions.
21. The problem is too difficult to be solved.
22. You were very sorry on finding out your mistake.
23. Mr. Jha resigned his post on the ground of unfair treatment.
24. With his permission I will go away.
25. Till the day of the operation, my mother-in-law did more work.
26. Naresh purposes to become rich by sticking steadily to his work.

Q. 6. Convert the following complex sentences containing noun clauses into simple sentences :

1. I believe that you are innocent.
2. All believe that he is guilty of murder.
3. You confessed that you were guilty.
4. He ordered the police that they should imprison the terrorists.
5. No one in this publication has any doubt, that I got secret help from the publisher.
6. I admit that Milton was a great poet, but deny that he was a good man.
7. The villagers are now ready to confess that the charge against my uncle was groundless.
8. That the old man will die is certain.
9. I hope that better times will come.
10. He does not know when he will return.
11. You know what you are, but you don't know what you will be.
12. I asked why you came here.
13. They could not make out what those lines of poetry meant.
14. Tell him when and where you were born.
15. No one knows when he passed M.A.
16. That the rose is the sweetest and most beautiful of flowers is admitted by almost everyone.
17. You are anxious to know where I live and what my occupation is.
18. How long he will stay is doubtful.
19. It is reported that our soldiers have won a victory.
20. The law will punish whoever is guilty.

Q. 7. Convert the following complex sentences containing Adjective clauses into simple sentences :

1. He saw a man who was blind.
2. The student who works hard is sure to succeed.
3. This is the place where my son was born.
4. Abhay who was the pride of his family is dead.
5. A stone that is rolling gathers no moss.
6. Most of the proses that Premchandra wrote have been preserved.
7. You sold the book which belonged to your friend.
8. The handkerchief that was lost has been found.
9. He has no money with which he can help me.
10. The explanation you gave was not to the point.
11. This is the room which is used for cooking.
12. Brijnandan Babu died in the village where he was born.
13. The man who wrote this book is a teacher.
14. The devil that men do lives after them.
15. The time when the Superfast Express will arrive is not given.
16. The smell which comes from this bathroom is very bad.
17. The opinion he has formed of you is unjust.
18. This is the building in which I live.
19. The relation in which I stand to you at present may be reversed at some future time.
20. The first year in which the college was opened was 1999.

Q. 8. Convert the following complex sentences containing Adverb clauses into simple sentences :

1. I did as I was told.
2. The higher we go up, the cooler the air becomes.
3. She failed in the examination, because she was unable to answer more than a quarter of the questions.
4. He is so weak that he can't walk.
5. An honest businessman speaks as he thinks.

6. As we felt cold, we lit a fire.
7. Though you are poor, you are contented.
8. When she entered the bedroom, she heard a loud noise.
9. As you were not there, he left a message for you.
10. Wherever he goes, I shall follow him.
11. The ox is so old that it can't work.
12. As soon as the criminal saw the policeman, he ran away.
13. She appointed my brother because I recommended him.
14. As the sun has set, we had better start for home.
15. Because he has done this, I shall punish him.
16. No sooner did I see him than he disappeared.
17. When the trick was found out, the house owner ordered the man to be expelled from the house at once.
18. Although she has failed thrice, she will try again.
19. As soon as the student heard the news, he phoned to me.
20. The peasantry became poorer, as the landlord became richer.

Q. 9. Convert the following compound sentences into complex sentences :

1. Hand over the prisoner to me, and I will examine him.
2. He put on his hat and went outside.
3. I wish to win the first prize, therefore I work hard.
4. You are poor, but contented.
5. He put his hand in his pocket and gave me fifty rupees.
6. You must do your work well, or your master will be angry with you.
7. He falls sound asleep, and immediately the fever leaves him.
8. I ran to the busstand, but I missed the bus.
9. Take exercise daily or your health will be ruined.
10. He persevered in his efforts, and succeeded at last.
11. Walk quickly, else you will not catch the train.
12. He confessed his fault or he would have been punished.
13. Mosquitoes cause malaria, and this is well known.
14. Go away at once, otherwise I will send for a police man.
15. Be industrious, and you will succeed.
16. My father has lost all his teeth, consequently, he cannot eat hard food.
17. He must weep or he will die.
18. I called upon Mr. Pathak and he introduced me to his partner.
19. Take this medicine regularly and you will soon get better.
20. He is eighty years old, and yet he still has good sight.
21. Give me the book and I will read it.
22. Be just and fear not.
23. Murder has no tongue, but it will some day speak.
24. It is now late; so we had better go to bed.
25. It is cold, so he will wear a coat.
26. He landed at Rajgir, and there he spent a very enjoyable week.
27. She is my wife, therefore I love her.
28. You must be careful of your money, or you will soon lose it.
29. We were defeated indeed, but not disgraced.
30. He thoroughly dislikes that woman, and therefore he can't admire her.
31. Be kind and help her.
32. I placed the book on the table, and it is still there.
33. Do this, or you will be dismissed.
34. Wise men love truth, whereas fools shun it.
35. I stand up to speak, and everyone is at once silent.
36. My daughter has never done such a thing before; he shall therefore be pardoned.
37. Help yourself and God will help you.
38. Sign your name, or I shall not agree to this.
39. I aimed at winning the prize and worked hard.
40. Your brother's health was bad last year, and hence he was not promoted at the end of the term.
41. He desired me to start, and so I am ready to do so.

Q. 10. Convert the following complex sentences into compound sentences :

1. I have found the pen that I have lost.
2. If you buy this car, you will run into debt.
3. If you don't work hard, you will lose your position in the class.

4. He is more a philosopher than a poet.
5. Unless you consult the dictionary, you will not know the exact meaning of this word.
6. Unless you do your work well, your master will be angry with you.
7. Unless he speaks the truth in your behalf, you will not be acquitted.
8. If you don't apologize, you will be dismissed.
9. As soon as I received the news, I left the place.
10. If he doesn't take exercise, he will be ill.
11. If you believe in my words, you will not be misled.
12. You could do this, if you tried.
13. If he were not my senior, I would endeavour to teach him better manners.
14. If you eat too much, you will be ill.
15. You spoke the truth, because you feared the disgrace of falsehood.
16. I shall pay off all my debts in time, if only my creditors will have patience.
17. Although Mr. Thakur is a strict teacher, his intentions are good.
18. If you act so foolishly, you will certainly be ruined.
19. The people will give all their votes to 'X', lest 'Y' should be elected.
20. I still trusted him though he had deceived me.
21. I was educated at a public school where I learnt English.
22. As soon as the cat appeared, the mice ran into their holes.
23. She failed because she did not work hard.
24. You know what I told him.
25. When the sun set, I returned home.
26. Those luggage should be carefully guarded, as everyone is trying to steal them.
27. The government can't impose taxes, unless the parliament consents.
28. He has had no trouble of any kind, since he came here.
29. The thief fled as soon as my pistol came in sight.
30. When the students have worked out the sum, they may go out to play.
31. If he had helped me in the time of need, I would now be ready to give help to him.
32. Aditya went to school as soon as he had finished his breakfast.
33. I had a buffalo that gave enormous quantities of milk.
34. The sea is as deep as the mountains are high.
35. I left for home yesterday, as soon as I received that letter.
36. If I were recommended for my work, it would encourage me to be equally industrious in future.
37. I will not let you go, unless you promise to help me.
38. She worked hard so that she might stand first in the examination.
39. He must begin his book with a preface as other writers do.
40. She will make tea, when the water is boiling.
41. I selected this student as the best in the class, after I had examined all of them.

Q. 11. Interchange the principal and Subordinate clauses in the following sentences :

or, Rewrite the following sentences, making the Principal and Subordinate clauses change places :

1. No sooner did the sun rise than the fog disappeared.
2. No sooner did the bell ring than the children ran into their classes;
3. No sooner had I reached the station than the train steamed off.
4. No sooner did the bell ring than the boys ran out of their classes.
5. No sooner does he arrive than he begins to work.
6. Unless you amend your ways, you will get into trouble.
7. He always felt an appetite as soon as he heard the dinner bell.
8. As soon as you saw the policeman, you ran away.
9. The girl was sent back to his parents because she was taken seriously ill.
10. You are such a false man, that no one will believe your words.
11. We don't trust that man because he is always talking about religion.

12. She was instructed to leave all those things in the place where she had put them.
13. The patient is progressing as well as he could be expected.
14. The judge put several questions to the accused, which he couldn't answer.
15. His coat was not returned until it had been washed.
16. He is not such a wise man as he was reputed to be.
17. He never borrowed what he didn't afterwards repay.
18. The patient is progressing as well as could be expected.
19. My brothers live on the same kind of food that I take myself.
20. The promise that I have made shall be faithfully kept.

Miscellaneous

Q. 12. Rewrite the following sentences according to the directions given in the brackets :

or, Rewrite as directed in brackets :

1. The news is so good that it can't be true. (Rewrite using 'too')
2. The sun was too hot for us to sit outside. (Rewrite using so that)
3. Aditi was plucking the flowers. (Begin with the flowers)
4. You are more intelligent than I. (Begin with I)
5. Nothing can be gained without effort. (Rewrite the sentence beginning with 'can')
6. Please switch off the light. (Change the voice)
7. No other woman in the colony is as beautiful as Nilu. (Rewrite the sentence using Superlative degree of 'beautiful')
8. You come home late every night. Your father doesn't like it. (Combine into simple sentence)
9. He is sometimes foolish. (Convert into negative)
10. Only the evening star has yet appeared. (Rewrite the sentence using 'none')
11. You must work hard or you will not pass. (Convert into complex sentence)
12. Unless you work hard you will not pass. (Convert into compound sentence)
13. The tiger was wounded but not killed. (Rewrite the sentence using 'Although')
14. Search his pockets and you will find the ring. (Rewrite the sentence using 'if')
15. Truth causes hurt when one is dishonest. (Rewrite the sentence using 'hurt' as a verb)
16. Health is better than wealth. (Rewrite the sentence using 'preferable')
17. Japan is the most prosperous country in Asia. (Rewrite the sentence using comparative degree of 'prosperous')
18. Though he came late to school he was not punished. (Begin with In spite of)
19. He saw no one in the office. (Rewrite the sentence using 'anyone')
20. He saw the danger and paused. (Begin with when)
21. Time is so precious that it can't be wasted. (Convert into simple sentence)
22. Except that he hurt his hand, he was lucky. (Rewrite the sentence using 'hurt' as a noun)
23. Not only did his father give him money but his mother too. (Rewrite the sentence using 'besides')
24. Only Hindus are admitted. (Convert into complex sentence)
25. He finished his exercise and put away his books. (Begin with Having finished)
26. My pocket has been picked. (Begin with someone)
27. He is greater than I. (Convert into negative)
28. One should keep one's promises. (Begin : Promises)
29. Who taught you Grammar ? (Begin : By whom)
30. She is too clever not to see through your tricks. (Rewrite the sentence without using 'not')
31. The enemy has defeated our army. (Begin : Our army)
32. What a beautiful scene this is ! (Convert into Assertive)