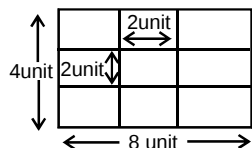
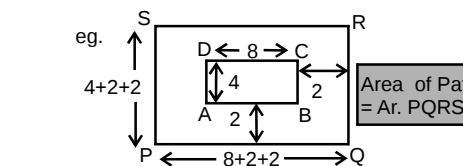
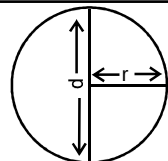


AREA



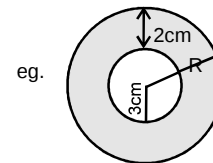
Area of cross road =
 $(8 \times 2 + 4 \times 2 - 2 \times 2) \text{ unit}^2$



$$\text{Area} = \pi r^2$$

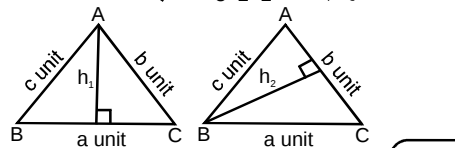
$$r = \sqrt{\text{Area} \div \pi}$$

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$



$R = 3 + 2 \text{ cm} = 5$
 $r = 3 \text{ cm}$

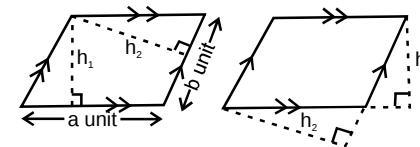
Area of shaded region = $\pi(5)^2 - \pi(3)^2$



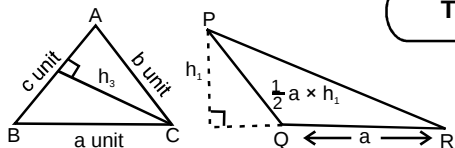
Triangle

Circle

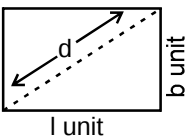
Parallelogram



Area = $a \times h_1$ sq. unit = $b \times h_2$ sq. units
base = Area $\div$ corresponding altitude
altitude = Area $\div$ corresponding base



Area = $\frac{1}{2} a \times h_1 = \frac{1}{2} b \times h_2 = \frac{1}{2} c \times h_3$ Sq. units
base = $2\text{Area} \div$ altitude
altitude = $2\text{Area} \div$ base
Area of Equilateral $\Delta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} (\text{side})^2$

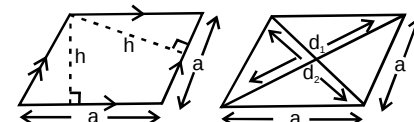


Rectangle

Area

Measure of Region
Enclosed by a closed
Rectilinear Figure

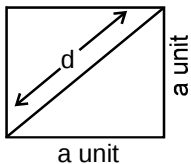
Rhombus :



Area = $a \times h$ sq. units = $\frac{1}{2} d_1 \times d_2$ sq. units

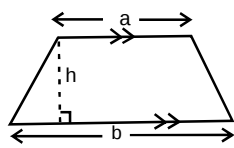
Area = $l \times b$ sq. units
length = (Area $\div$ breadth) unit
breadth = (Area $\div$ length) unit
 $d = \sqrt{l^2 + b^2}$

Square



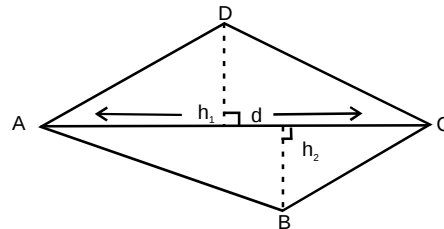
$A = a \times a$ sq. unit
Side = $\sqrt{\text{Area}}$ unit
 $d = 2a$

Trapezium



$A = \frac{1}{2} h \times (a + b)$ sq. units

Quadrilateral :



Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times \text{diagonal} \times \text{sum of offsets}$
= $\frac{1}{2} \times d \times [h_1 + h_2]$ sq. units

When to calculate Area :

- (a) Painting / white washing
- (b) levelling
- (c) Ploughing
- (d) grazing / watering

$1 \text{ cm}^2 = 100 \text{ mm}^2$
 $1 \text{ m}^2 = 10000 \text{ cm}^2$
 $1 \text{ hectare} = 10000 \text{ m}^2$