

Chapter-7

Tertiary and Quaternary Activities

Very Short Answer Questions

Q-1 What is quaternary services?

Ans. Quaternary activities involve some of the following: the collection, production dissemination of information or even the production of information.

Q-2 What is a techno pole?

Ans. A techno pole is a concentrated place of modern industries and production which is based on industrial planning.

Short Answer Questions

Q-3 What are the major components of services?

Ans. Major components of services may be grouped as follows: -

- (i) business services including advertising, legal services ,public relations and consultancies
- (ii) Finance ,insurance and real estate including saving and banking services.
- (iii) Wholesale and retail trading linking the producers with consumers.
- Personal services such as maintenance services, beauticians and repair works.
- (iv) Transport and communication including post and telegraph services.
- (v) Entertainment including T.V.,Radio, Films and publishing.
- (vi) Govt,services including bureaucrats ,police ,army.
- (vii) Non.Govt. agencies setup for charity, education, health care rural development etc.

Q-4 Why is the share of employment in tertiary sector increasing throughout the world? Give reason.

Ans - The share of employment in the tertiary sector is increasing throughout the world due to –

- Increase in per capita income in developed countries.²⁵
- Development in medical facilities. The changes have taken place in demographic structure in developed nations and demand in medical facilities has increased for adult population.
- Enhancement in educational services
- Acceleration in public sector services.
- Out sourcing in developed nations

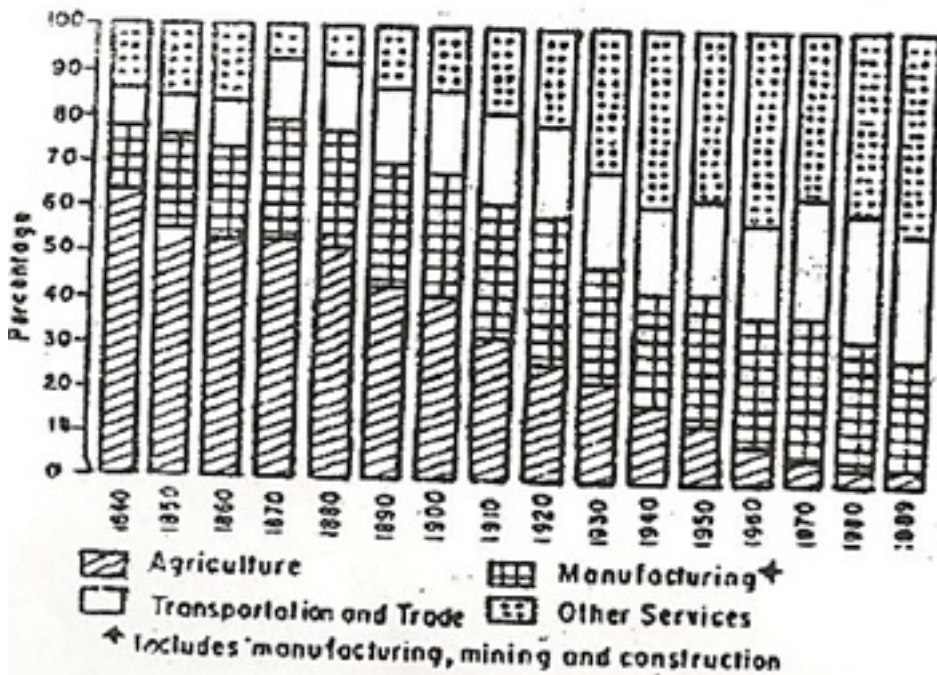
Q-5 How do the tertiary occupation helpful in the economic development of a country ? Explain with suitable example .

Ans - In service sector the gross and retail sale is included and it includes mean of transportation which joins the producers and the consumers.

- These occupations are helpful for To and For supply of raw material and manufacture goods for the factories.
- Health welfare, education, amusement and commercial services are helpful in the economic development of the nation.
- These occupations have increase employment opportunities.
- Service sectors is considered as the last stage of the development.

Long Answer Questions

Q-6 The diagram given below shows the employment shares by economic sector in U.S.A. study the diagram and answer the questions that follow:-



(i) In which sector is the share of employment declining continuously?

Ans - (i) Agricultural Occupation, Due to mechanization.

(ii) Name the sector in which the share of employment is increasing continuously.

Ans - (ii) Other service sector & progress in per capita income.

(iii) What do you conclude from the answer of the above two questions.

Ans - (iii) Tertiary occupation are over powering primary occupation.