

SOCIAL SCIENCE

CLASS 10



**BOARD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION, RAJASTHAN
AJMER**



PUBLISHER

**RAJASTHAN STATE TEXTBOOK BOARD
JAIPUR**

Text Book Translation Committee

SOCIAL SCIENCE

CLASS 10

Convener :

Dr. Gyarsi Lal Jat, Retd. Lecturer

Opposite Roadways Bus Depot,
Shanti Nagar, Devipura, Sikar

Translator :

Dr. Sunita Jakhar

Lecturer in English
Govt. Arts College, Sikar

Shri K. S. Rawat

Retd. Lecturer
38, Madhukar Nagar, Beawar, Ajmer

Shri Narendra Singh Rawat

Lecturer
Govt. Senior Secondary Kotra, Beawar,
Ajmer

Shri Narendra Singh Rathore

Senior Teacher
Govt. Subhash Senior Secondary Ganj, Ajmer

Syllabus Committee

SOCIAL SCIENCE

CLASS 10

Convener :

Dr. Dev Kothari

Ex. Professor

13, Mehtaji ki Khidki, Mal Das Street,
Udaipur

Members :

Dr. Kamal Singh Kothari

Govt. College, Churu

Dr. Chandra Shekhar Kachhawa

Govt. Doongar Collage, Bikaner

Dr. Manoj Awasthi

Lecturer

S.P.C. Govt. Collage, Ajmer

Shri Prahlad Sharma

D.E.O. (Secondary)

Jaipur

Shri Jhabar Singh

Lecturer

Govt. Sn. Secondary School, Sanganer, Jaipur

Shri Durga Shankar Pareek

Dy. Inspector

Sanskrit Education, Topdara, Ajmer

Shri Dev Lal Gochar

Senior Teacher

Govt. Sn. Secondary School, Gumanpura, Kota

Shri Mahendra Singh choudhary

Senior Teacher

Govt. Secondary School, Bajheta Sear,
Bharatpur

Shri Bhom Singh Chundawat

Senior Teacher

Govt. Secondary School. Fathenagar, Udaipur

Syllabus

Subject – Social Science

Class X

Time 3.15 Hrs

Maximum Mark:80

Sr.No	Learning Areas	Weight age
1	History	20
2	Civics	20
3	Geography	18
4	Economics	18
5	Road Safety	2
6	Cleanliness and solid waste management	2

Contents

1. Glorious India (Bharat)- Beginning to 1206 AD-

(i). Mahajanapada Kal- Mahajanapada

Main janpads of Rajasthan – Moru-Jaangal, Matsya, Shoorsen and Shivi

(ii). Maurya shungs, Satavahan, Gupta, Vardhan, Choul, Chalukya, Pallava, Pal, Pratihar, Rastrakoot empire.

(iii). Foreign invasion and assimilating Huna, Shak and Kushana

2. India (Bharat) during the struggle period – 1206 AD- 1757 AD-

(i) Delhi Sultnat (1206 AD-1526 AD)

(ii) Mughal period (1526 AD-1757 AD)

(iii) opposition and cooperation with powers with reference to Rajasthan, Rao sekha, Hammir, Chauhan, Maharana Pratap, Chandrasen, Rai singh of Bikaner, Sawai Jaisingh and Amarsingh Rathore

(iv) History of maratha- special reference to Shivaji

(v) Vijaynagar and Bahmani empire

(vi) Origin and development of sikh religion (from Nanak to Guru Govind Singh, Banda Bairagi and Ranjeet Singh.)

3. Retaliation and Struggle of British Empire-

(i). Awakening of Freedom From 1757 AD-1857 AD

(ii). Tribal Movement

(iii). Contribution of revolutionary organizations

(iv). Peasants Movement

(v). Political Movement (A). 1857 AD-1919 AD (B). 1919 AD-1947 AD

(vi). Tribal peasants and Prajamandal movement with special reference to Rajasthan

4. History of the world:-

Origin of nationalism in Europe: Industrial revolution: - Unification of Germany and Italy.

5. Democracy

Meaning, Definitions Characteristics, Functioning, Participation, challenges

6. Central Government:-

Meaning of Government, Organs-Legislative, Executive and Judiciary Parliament of India (Bharat) (Lok Sabha-Rajya Sabha) Election process, Eligibilities', Functions, System and Powers

Executive- President, Vice president, Prime minister, Formation of council of ministers and their duties, functions, Rights and powers, the role of opposition

Judiciary- Organization of Supreme Court, jurisdiction and qualification of the judges.

7. The State Government :-. Vidhanmandal (Legislative)

(i). **Vidhan Sabha (Legislative assembly)** – Election, Functions and Powers

(ii). **Vidhan Parishad (Legislative assembly):-** formation, Functions and Role

(iii). the process of formation of Rajasthan Vidhan Parishad and present Situation

(iv). **Executive:-** Governor, Chief Minister, Formation of council of minister, Functions, Powers

(v). High Court, Qualification of judges, Appointments and powers

8. Water Resources:-

Multipurpose plans, Water conservation, Water management, Water self reliance (with special reference to Rajasthan)

9. Agriculture-

Kinds, Main Crops, Food grain crops and commercial

10. Mineral and Energy resources:-

Kinds of minerals, Main minerals (iron ore, copper, mica, aluminum, lead and zinc), distribution

Kinds of Energy Resources, Distribution, resources of minerals and energy in Rajasthan

11. Manufacturing Industries

Main industries, Iron and Steel, Textile cotton, cement, production and distribution of paper industry, industrial pollution, industries of Rajasthan.

12. Human Resources:-

Population Distribution, Growth, Density, Literacy, Sex Ratio, Rural, Urban population Ratio, population policy of Rajasthan

13. Transport and Communication-

Means of Transport, main means of communication (with special reference to Rajasthan)

14. Economic Concepts and planning-

Area of economy, general introduction of national income, economic development, and economic growth, economic planning in India (Bharat).

15. Characteristics and New Trends of Indian (Bhartiya) Economy-

In the form of undeveloped economy, developing economic, economic reforms (Liberalization, Privatization globalization), concept of swadeshi and skill development

16. Challenges before Indian (Bhartiya) economy

Price Rise, Poverty, Unemployment, Causes, and solutions.

17. Money and Financial Institutions:-

Role in economic system, historical origin, Institutional and non-intuitional financial Institutions for saving and credit (General Introduction)

Commercial Banks, indigenous bankers, local money lenders, and self help groups chit fund and personal financial companies

18. Consumer and Legal Awareness and Right to Information:-

Meanings causes of consumer`s exploitation, kinds, rights and duties of consumer, consumer`s dispute, redressal provisions (special reference to Rajasthan) legal awareness and right to information

19. Road Safety Education.

20. Cleanliness and solid waste management.

INDEX

Lesson No.	Name of Lesson	Page No.
1	Glorious India (Bharat) - Beginning to 1206 AD	1
2	India (Bharat) during the Struggle Period – 1206 AD – 1757 AD	26
3	Retaliation and Struggle of British Empire	52
4	History of The World	73
5	Democracy	85
6	Central Government	96
7	The State Government	110
8	Water Resources	123
9	Agriculture in India	135
10	Mineral and Energy Resources	143
11	Manufacturing Industries	153
12	Human Resources	162
13	Transport and Communication	175
14	Economic Concepts and Planning	189
15	Characteristics and New Trends of Indian Economy	197
16	Challenges Before Indian Economy	207
17	Money and financial Institutions	217
18	Consumer and Legal Awareness and Right to Information	226
19	Road Safety Education	233
20	Cleanliness and Solid Waste Management	239