

4. Tell Me Why?

ACTIVITY 1 See the pictures and select the answers.

(1) Why is it happy?



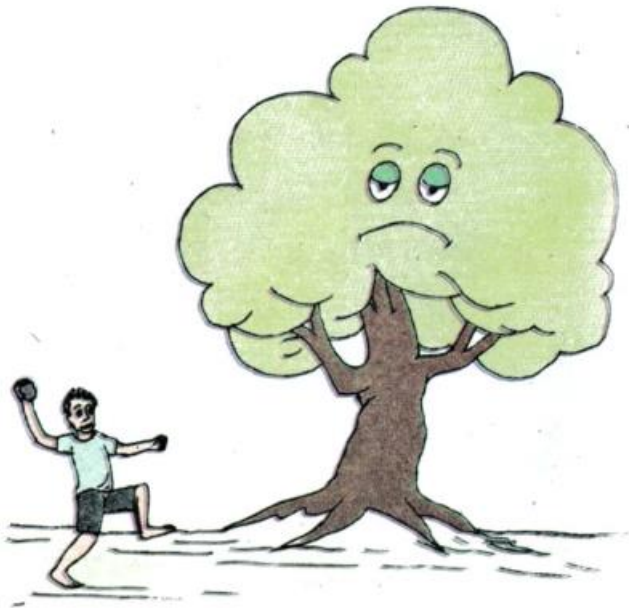
- (A) because it is raining
- (B) because it has no leaves
- (C) because the children are playing around it (✓)

(2) Why is it sad?



- (A) because people want to water it
- (B) because some people want to cut it (✓)
- (C) because children like it

(3) Why is it angry?



- (A) because children like it
- (B) because children throw stones at it (✓)
- (C) because it has no leaves

ACTIVITY 2

See the picture and complete the dialogues.

WHY ARE THEY LATE?

Today is Vrunda's birthday. She invited all her friends. The party began at 9:00 pm but Vrunda Why was in tears.

Why was she in tears on such a good day? Because nobody was party.

At 9/15. Binita walked a good present at the in a hurry.

Binita : Oh, dear! I am sorry.

Vrunda : Where were you ? Why are you late today at my party?

Binita : Oh! I was so confused in selecting gift for you.

Vrunda : It's ok, dear. You are at 9:20, Payal came.

Payal : I am sorry, dear.

Vrunda : Why are you so late?

Payal : I was sleeping. I forgot.

Vrunda : Oh ! I am happy that you remembered. At 9/30 , Viral arrived.

Viral : Dear Vrunda ! I am so sorry! a my best gift. mea Chi Jui Ma CE C

Vrunda : You have come so late. Viral : I know. I was quarrelling with my sister

Vrunda : But I am happy you came, At t~9:4 . Amit reached.

Amit : Oh my God! Sorry!

Vrunda : I thought you will not come.

Amit : No, dear. My train was late.

Vrunda : Oh, I see. No problem. At~9:4 . Naresh entered.

Naresh: I am sorry. I know you are very angry

Vrunda : Yes, Naresh I am. You are late ! : Yes. But my boss gave me some more work to do. And I could not leave the office early.

Vrunda : Ok. Welcome.

ACTIVITY 3 Rearrange the sentences and meaningful dialogue.

Child : Because I want mangoes.

Juice : Why do you want me?

Mangoes : Why do you want us?

Child : Because I want to make juice.

Child : Because you have vitamin

Mango tree : Why do you come here?

Vitamin A: Why do you want me?

Child : Because you are healthy.

Mango tree : So take the mangoes.

Ans.

Mango tree : Why do you come here?

Child : Because I want mangoes.

Mangoes : Why do you want us?

Child : Because I want to make juice.

Juice : Why do you want me?

Child : Because you have vitamin A. Vitamin A: Why do you want me?

Child : Because you are healthy.

Mango tree : So take the mangoes.

ACTIVITY 4

(B) Read the story and complete the table.

THE FIRST FRUIT

One morning, a king went on horseback to the countryside. He came to the village and saw an old man in a field. The old man was digging the earth and planting mango saplings. He was working very hard.

King: Good morning, my friend. Why are you planting these saplings?

Old man: These saplings will be big trees in ten or fifteen years. They'll bear fruits then.

King: But you're old and weak, so you will die in a few years. You will not eat their fruits.

Old man: You are right. I'll not eat the fruits. But I am doing this today because others will eat it and therefore I am happy

King: I am pleased with you, old man. You love people, therefore you are a good man. Please, take this bag of money because I love your work and thoughts.

Old man: Thank you, sir. This bag of money is the first fruit of my little trees.

Actions	Reasons
(1) The old man was digging the earth.	(1) He was planting mango saplings.
(2) The king pleased with the old man.	(2) He loved people.
(3) The king gave him a bag of money.	(3) He was a good man and he worked for others.
(4) The old man was planting mango saplings.	(4) He wanted others to get fruits.

ACTIVITY 6

(A) Answer the questions:

(1) Where was the science exhibition held?

- The science exhibition science exhibition was held in Kartik's school.

(2) Who visited the science exhibition?

- Kartik and his mother visited the science exhibition.

(3) Give the names of the sections in the science exhibition.

- Environment section (2) Health Plus section (3) Agriculture section took part in the science

(4) Who took part in the science exhibition?

- Prachi, Vasant and Anjana took part in the science exhibition.

(5) How are trees useful to us?

- Trees give us fruits, medicines and wood.

(6) Why should we eat bananas?

- We should eat bananas because they contain vitamins and calcium, which are good for health.

(7) Why is the bamboo a wonderful tree?

- The bamboo is a wonderful tree because it is used to build bridges, make fences, fishing rods, rafts, baskets, furniture, etc.

(8) What is hydroponics method of agriculture?

- In hydroponics method of agriculture, we have to make layers of stones on plastics on the terrace. They help plants to stand. Plants are then planted at appropriate distance.

(9) Why do we need a terrace garden?

- We need a terrace garden because we do not have enough space to grow trees and plants.

(10) What are the uses of bananas?

- Bananas are good for health. Banana leaves are used as food containers or plates. They are also used to make cups, papers and dishes. Fibres of bananas are used to weave saris.

(B) Make a list of the uses.

Name of the tree/plant	Uses given in the lesson	Use you know
(1) Bamboo plant	(1) build bridges (2) make fences (3) make fishing rods (4) make rafts (5) make baskets (6) make furniture	(1) make houses (2) make flutes (3) make flutes curtains
(2) Banana tree	(1) make food containers from leaves (2) make plates from leaves (3) make cups from leaves (4) make papers from leaves (5) make dishes from leaves	(1) honey from banana flowers is used as medicine (2) make soaps

(C) What did Kartik and his m at the science exhibition 7 Write report on it.

Kartik and his mummy went to the science exhibition on 28th February. There were three sections in the exhibition (1) Environment section (2) Health Plus section and (3) Agriculture section

First, they went to the Agriculture section. They saw a project on terrace gardening and hydroponics method of agriculture. This method helps to grow trees and plants on terraces. Layers of stones are made on plastics on the terraces and plants are planted at appropriate distance.

Then they went to the Environment section. They got a lot of information about bamboo and bananas. The bamboo is used to build bridges, make fences, fishing rods, rafts, baskets and furniture. The hollow bamboo stem is used to make flutes. They also learnt He

Match A with B using 'therefore' or 'because'. Enact them as per your teacher's guidance.

'A'	'B'
(1) Manish won the race.	(1) he is ill
(2) Satish is in the bed	(2) it was raining heavily
(3) Geeta arranged a party at her home	(3) he ran fast
(4) Bhavini has not gone to school	(4) she is very happy
(5) I will go for shopping	(5) it was her father's birthday
(6) Radha gets happy from her aunt	(6) she has a holiday beautiful gift from
(7) We took an umbrella with us	(7) he made terrace garden in school
(8) I want to buy a umbrella with us	(8) Satish gardening new dress

- (1) Manish won the race **because** he ran fast.
- (2) Satish is in the bed **because** he is ill.
- (3) Geeta arranged a party at her home **because** it was her father's birthday.
- (4) Bhavini has not gone to school **because** she has a holiday in her school.
- (5) I will go for shopping **because** I want to buy a new dress.
- (6) Radha gets a beautiful gift from her aunt **therefore** she is very happy.
- (7) We took an umbrella with us **because** it was raining heavily.
- (8) Satish likes gardening **therefore** he made terrace garden in school.

Match A with B.

'A'	'B'
(1) We should not waste our time	(1) because water everywhere
(2) We should not waste water	(2) because smoking is injurious health
(3) We should not smoke	(3) because health is wealth
(4) We should take care of health	(4) because time is money
	(5) because water is our life

Ans.

- (1) We should not waste our time because time is money.
(2) We should not waste water because water is our life.
(3) We should not smoke because smoking is Injurious to health.
(4) We should take care of health because health is wealth.

Activity 9

For the teacher: (અહીં સૌપ્રથમ વિદ્યાર્થીઓને ખાલી જગ્યા પુરવાનું કહે. ત્યારબાદ આ ખાલી જગ્યા ની બે ભાગમાં ચિઠ્ઠી બનાવો અને વિદ્યાર્થીઓને વહેંચી દો હવે તેમની ખાલી જગ્યાના બીજા ભાગને શોધવાનું કહે.)

(A) Fill in the blanks. Use therefore 'because'.

- (1) Reena is very happy **because** she got good marks in science test.
(2) We took winter clothes with us **therefore** we felt comfortable in cold during the tour.
(3) We are tired **because** we walked 12 km on foot.
(4) Payal is a brave girl **therefore** she is not afraid of staying alone.
(5) Snehal is happy **because** she has got a prize in the competition.
(6) Maya is a kind girl **therefore** she helps everyone.

Make chits with the help of your teacher.

Example: Reena is very happy.

She got good mark in science test.

(1) We took winter clothes with us.

We felt comfortable in cold during the tour.

(2) We are tired.

We walked 12 km on foot.

(3) Payal is a brave girl.

She is not afraid of staying alone.

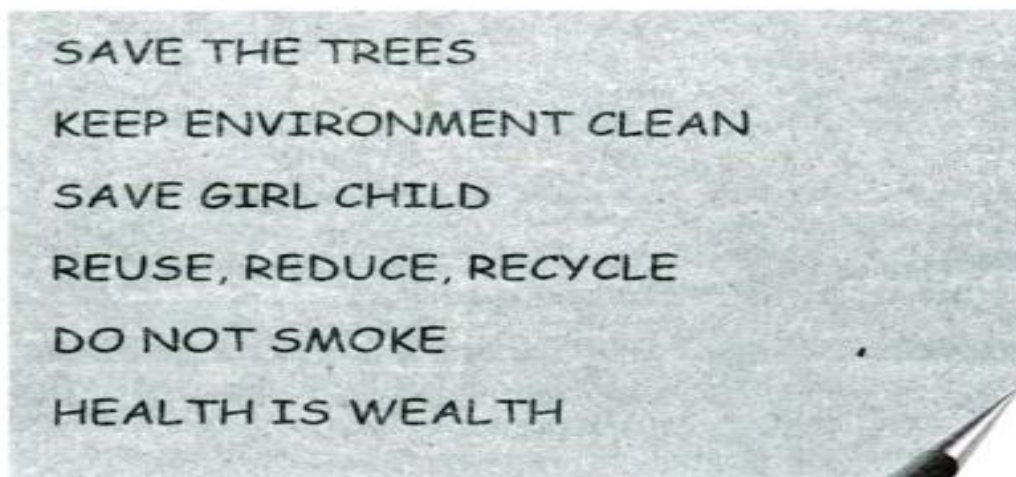
(4) Snehal is happy.

She has got a prize in the competition.

(5) Maya is a kind girl.

She helps everyone.

(B) Work in pairs. Read the following slogans and make poster for one of them.



ACTIVITY 10

(A) Read the story and answer the questions.

One day, Chimpu fox was wandering in the jungle. On the way, suddenly, he saw a baby elephant, Jumbo. Jumbo was crying loudly. So Chimpu asked him, "Dear Jumbo, why are you crying?"

Jumbo: Mickey slapped me.

Chimpu: Who is Mickey?

Jumbo: Mickey is monkey.

Chimpu: Why did he slap you?

Jumbo: He was angry.

Chimpu : Why was he angry?

Jumbo: I broke a branch by mistake. He was sitting on it.

Chimpu : Well, there is a point Say sorry and make him a friend.

Jumbo said sorry to Mickey and they became friends again.

Questions:-

(1) Who was Chimpu?

➤ Chimpu was a fox.

(2) Why was Jumbo crying?

➤ Jumbo was crying because Mickey slapped him.

(3) Who was Mickey?

➤ Mickey was a monkey.

(4) Why did Mickey slap Jumbo?

➤ Mickey slapped Jumbo because Jumbo broke a branch on which he (Mickey) was sitting

(5) How did Jumbo and Mickey become friends again?

➤ Jumbo said sorry to Mickey and they became friends again.