

Chapter – 3

Continents of the World

Evaluation

I. Choose the correct answer:

Question 1.

There are _____ continents in the world.

- a) Five
- b) Seven
- c) Nine

Answer:

- b) Seven

Question 2.

The largest continent is _____.

- a) Africa
- b) Asia
- c) North America

Answer:

- b) Asia

Question 3.

_____ is the longest river in the world.

- a) Kaveri
- b) Sanga
- c) Nile

Answer:

- c) Nile

Question 4.

Lake Superior is located in _____.

- a) North America
- b) Australia

c) Europe

Answer:

a) North America

Question 5.

Penguins are found in _____.

a) Asia

b) Antarctica

c) Africa

Answer:

b) Antarctica

II. Match the Following:

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Asia | - Vatican city |
| 2. Africa | - Amazon forest |
| 3. Europe | - Sahara desert |
| 4. South America | - Kangaroo |
| 5. Australia | - Biggest continent |

Answer:

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Asia | - Biggest continent |
| 2. Africa | - Sahara desert |
| 3. Europe | - Vatican city |
| 4. South America | - Amazon forest |
| 5. Australia | - Kangaroo |

III. True or False:

Question 1.

Asia is the third largest continent.

Answer:

False

Question 2.

India has one of the eight wonders of the world.

Answer:

False

Question 3.

Brazil is one of the largest coffee producers in the world.

Answer:

True

Question 4.

The great barrier reef is in India.

Answer:

False

Question 5.

Antarctica has half year of light.

Answer:

True

IV. Answer the following Questions:

Question 1.

Name the continents.

Answer:

- Asia
- Africa
- North America
- South America
- Antarctica
- Europe and
- Australia.

Question 2.

Where is the Taj Mahal located?

Answer:

Taj Mahal is situated in Agra on the banks of river Yamuna.

Question 3.

Describe North America's important features.

Answer:

- North America is the third largest continent by area, following Asia and Africa.
- The largest fresh water lake, Lake Superior is located in this continent.
- The world's third longest river the Mississippi, is located in North America.
- The United States of America (USA) is a part of North America.

Question 4.

Where is the Great Barrier Reef located?

Answer:

The Great Barrier Reef is located in Australia.

Question 5.

Which continent is called the Frozen continent?

Answer:

Antarctica continent is called the Frozen continent.

V. Answer the following in detail:**Questions 1.**

Write a short note on any two continents.

Answer:

- Asia – Asia is the world's largest continent in size and population.

- Asia has the highest point on earth, the peak of Mount Everest which is in the Himalayas. Asia is the birth of great ancient civilisations: Harappan civilisation, Chinese civilisation, and Mesopotamian civilisation.
- Africa – Africa is the second largest continent of the world.
- The world's longest river: the Nile and the world's largest desert: the Sahara, both are home in Africa. More than 50% of the world's gold and diamonds come from the mineral rich continent of Africa. Ethiopia in Africa is the hottest place.

Question 2.

Write a note on the monuments of India.

Answer:

- India has several historical monuments. Taj Mahal is one such monument.
- Taj Mahal is built completely using white marble stone. This most beautiful monument is recognised as one of the seven wonders of the world.
- Other historic monuments in India include India gate and Qutub Minor in Delhi, Gateway of India in Mumbai, Charminar in Hyderabad, Brihadeeshwara Temple, and GangaiKonda Cholapuram in Tamil Nadu.

Question 3.

Give a detail study of Australia.

Answer:

- Australia is the Island continent covered by a single country with unique landscapes and natural wonders.
- The Great Barrier Reef, the pride and joy of Australia are made up of nearly 2,500 individual reefs and visible from space.
- Australia includes the islands of Tasmania and numerous small islands.