

Human Environment – Settlement, Transport And Communication

A. Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

1. The place where a building or a settlement develops is called :
(a) Situation ☐ (b) Site ☐
(c) Settlement ☐ (d) Transhumance ☐
2. In urban areas, people are mainly engaged in :
(a) fishing and mining ☐ (b) hunting and gathering ☐
(c) farming and domestication ☐ (d) manufacturing and services ☐
3. Areas where people are engaged in activities like agriculture, fishing, etc. are :
(a) Urban ☐ (b) Mega cities ☐
(c) Rural ☐ (d) Communication ☐
4. The mode of transport which is cheapest for carrying heavy and bulky goods is :
(a) Roadways ☐ (b) Railways ☐
(c) Airways ☐ (d) Waterways ☐
5. Air traffic is adversely affected by :
(a) bad weather ☐ (b) high humidity ☐
(c) low atmospheric pressure ☐ (d) drizzling ☐

B. Fill in the Blanks

1. Early human beings lived in
2. are the settlements occupied for short time.
3. Civilisation developed near
4. are places where people built their homes.
5. The areas where rainfall is heavy, the roofs are
6. A seasonal movement of people are known as
7. The connects Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata.
8. is the means by which people and goods move.
9. Manali-Leh highway is located in the
10. are extremely useful for rescuing people during natural calamities.

C. Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. At which altitude the train from Xining to Lhasa runs?
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2. Which is the longest railway station on the pacific coast?
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3. Which is the cheapest means of transport for carrying heavy and bulk goods over long distances?
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4. What are the two types of settlement?
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5. Name any two factor which are responsible for selection of an ideal site.
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D. Short Answer Type Questions

1. Name some of the international airports of India.
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2. Name 2 factors responsible for more migration to cities.
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3. Which type of houses are found in regions of heavy rainfall?
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4. Name the place where houses are made of ice. What are these houses called?
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E. Long Answer Type Questions

1. Why plain areas are having the dense network of roads?
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2. What are the major fields in which satellite help us?
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