

Chapter – 1
ENVIRONMENT
Worksheet - 1

Choose the correct option:

1. Environment is the _____ that surround any living organism.

- a) Place
- b) People
- c) Things
- d) All of the above

2. The thin layer of air that surrounds the earth is _____.

- a) Hydrosphere
- b) Atmosphere
- c) Lithosphere
- d) Hemisphere

3. A thin layer of soil covers the _____.

- a) Atmosphere
- b) Hydrosphere
- c) Lithosphere
- d) All of the above

4. Which is not a component of human environment?

- a) Land
- b) Religion
- c) Community
- d) None of these

5. Which is a threat to environment?

- a) Growing plant
- b) Growing population
- c) Growing crops
- d) None of these

6. Which vehicle does not pollute the environment?

- a) Cycle
- b) Bus

- c) Aeroplane
- d) All of the above

7. Which of these is not a natural environment?

- a) Mangrove
- b) Desert
- c) Terrarium
- d) Coral reef

8. On Earth, the portion of the upper mantle and the crust are together known as its _____.

- a) Biosphere
- b) Lithosphere
- c) Hydrosphere
- d) Ecosphere

9. The most important layer of the atmosphere is:

- a) Troposphere
- b) Thermosphere
- c) Mesosphere
- d) None the these

10. As we go up the layers of the atmosphere, the pressure:

- a) Increases
- b) Decreases
- c) Remains the same
- d) None the these

Answer the following Questions.

- 11.** What all are the part of our environment?
- 12.** Name some animals found in deserts.
- 13.** What comprises natural environment?
- 14.** What do you understand by the term “Ecosystem”?
- 15.** Describe lithosphere and hydrosphere.
- 16.** Give an account of the atmosphere.
- 17.** Compare and contrast the climatic conditions of Kerala and Rajasthan.

- 18.** What has brought a change in interaction between humans and their surroundings?
- 19.** Explain with examples the different components of environment.
- 20.** Describe the impact of human activity on the natural environment.