

CHAPTER

If we learn vocabularies, we tend to forget them very soon and hence we fail to appreciate our own effort. Learning vocabularies is a tiring task but if we try to relate the words with their root or anything else, no matter how absurd, we remember them for longer time.

Let us first concentrate on words formed from root words. It is such a vast field that it has been named **Etymology**. **Etymology is the study of words formed from Root Words.**

	Root word	Meaning	Word formed	Meaning of the other part	Meaning of the word	Meaning in Hindi
1.	Ego	I, self	Egoist	Selfish	Concerned with only 'I'	स्वार्थी
			Egotist	't' as in 'talk'.	One who loves talking about oneself.	झीने मारने वाला
			Egocentric	centred around 'I'.	One who limits oneself to one's own needs.	सिर्फ अपने बारे में सोचने वाला
			Egomania	'Mania' means obsession for oneself.	Extremely selfish.	अत्यंत स्वार्थी
			Alter ego	'Alter' means 'the other'.	The other side of one's personality or a trusted friend.	व्यक्तित्व का दूसरा पहलू/सच्चा दोस्त
			Ego trip		An act or course of action that enhances and satisfies one's ego.	दिखावटी स्वार्थपूर्ण कार्य
2.	Loqua	Speech	Loquacious		One who talks too much.	बातूनी
			Soliloquy	'Soli' means single /alone	The act of talking to oneself	स्वयं से बात करना
			Somnolouquist	'Somna' means sleep	One who talks in sleep.	जो नींद में बात करे

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			Eloquence		Art of making	अच्छा बक्ता होने की
			Elocution		forceful speech.	कला
			Monologue	Monoc-'one'	Art of public speaking.	भाषण देने की कला
3. Vore	to eat		Voracious		Soliloquy, a long speech.	स्वयं से बात लम्बा भाषण
4. Herb	Vegetation		Herbivore		of huge appetite.	ज्यादा भूख वाला
5. Carni	Flesh		Carnivore		that eats plants.	शाकाहारी
6. Omni	All		Omnivore		that eats flesh.	मांसाहारी
					that eats everything i.e. both plants and flesh.	सर्वहारी
			Omnipotent	Potential' means capacity'	One who is all powerful.	सर्वशक्तिमान
			Omnipresent		Present every where.	सर्वव्यापी
7. Gramin	Grass		Graminivorous		That eats grass or seeds of grass.	घासभक्षी
8. Frug	Fruits		Frugivore		On who eats fruits	फलभक्षी
9. Scientia	Knowledge (Scientia is also the root word of science)		Omniscient		One how knows everything.	सर्वज्ञानी
10. Caco	Bad, evil		Cacophony	'Phony' means 'sound'	harsh sound.	कर्कश आवाज
			Cacophonophilist	'Philia' means 'love'	one who loves hearing harsh sound.	जो कर्कश शब्दों को सुनना पसंद कर
			Cacospectomania	'Specta' means 'to see'	the obsession of staring at something which is repulsive.	धृष्टित चीजों को देखने की ललक
			Cacography	'graphy' means 'writing'	bad spelling or bad handwriting.	खराब बर्तनी या खराब लिखावट

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11.	Mal	Badly	Cacology	'logy' means 'study'	a bad choice of words.	खराब शब्दों का चयन
			Cacodemon	'demon' means 'spirit'		दुष्ट आत्मा
			Cacodemon maniac		Someone who is controlled by an evil spirit.	प्रेतग्रसित
			Cacoethes	'Ethos' means 'character'	An insatiable desire.	समक
			Cacoderma	'Derma' means 'skin'	Bad skin.	खराब त्वचा
			Caconym	'nym' means 'name'.	An erroneous name.	त्रुटिपूर्ण नाम
			Cacodontia	'Donto' means 'teeth'	Bad teeth.	खराब दांत
			Cacohydrophobia	'Hydro' means 'water' 'Phobia' means 'fear'.	Fear of contaminated water.	दूषित जल से घृणा
			Cacodorous	'Odour' means 'smell'.	Bad smell.	दुर्गंध
			Cacogen	'-gen' means 'producer'	An antisocial person.	असामाजिक तत्व
			Malpractice		Failure to exercise one's duty.	गलत काम किसी पद पर रह कर
			Malfeasance	'Feasance' means 'wrong-doings'	Wrong doing or misconduct.	गलत काम किसी पद पर रह कर
			Malafide		In bad faith	गलत इरादे से
			Malady		Disorder/ disease.	बिमारी
			Maladroit	'Adroit' means 'skilled'	Lacking skill.	दक्षता की कमी
			Malcontent	'Content' means 'satisfied'	Not satisfied.	असंतुष्ट
			Malformed		Abnormally formed.	असामान्य रूप से बना हुआ
			Malnourished		Inadequately nourished.	कुपोषित
			Malodorous	'Odour' means 'smell'	Bad smell.	दुर्गंध
			Malapert		Impudently bold	बेशर्मी वाला साहस

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12.	Soli	Single, alone	Soliloquy	Loqua means speech	The act of talking to oneself	स्व-वाद
13.	Somna	Sleep	Somniloquist	Loqua means speech	One who talks in sleep	जो नींद में बात करें
			Somnambulist	Amble means to walk leisurely	One who walks in sleep.	जो नींद में चले
			Somnolent		drowsy, heavy with sleep.	नींद से बोझिल होना
			Insomnia		sleeplessness	नींद से वंचित
14.	Caco	Bad	Cacography	Graphy means writing	bad spelling or bad handwriting.	खराब बर्नी या खराब लिखावट
			Cacology	Logy means to study	a bad choice of words.	अनुपयुक्त शब्दों का प्रयोग
			Cacodemon	Demon means spirit	A bad spirit	बुरी आत्मा
			Cacoethos	Ethos means character	Uncontrollable urge or desire especially for something harmful	किसी घातक वस्तु की चाहत होना
			Cacodemono-maniac	Mania means obsession	someone who is controlled by an evil spirit.	बुरी आत्मा से प्रस्त
			Cacoepy		Bad or mistaken pronunciation.	खराब उच्चारण
			Cacoderma	Derma means skin	bad skin	खराब चमड़ी
			Caconym	Nym means skin	An erroneous name a misnomer	गलत नाम
			Cacodontia	Donto means teeth	bad teeth	खराब दाँत
			Cacohydrophobia	Hydro means water	fear of bad/contaminated water	अशुद्ध जल से डर

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15.	Mal	Bad	Maladroit	Adroit means skilled	lacking skill	अकुशल
			Malcontent	Content means satisfied.	not satisfied	असंतुष्ट
			Malformed		Abnormally formed	असामान्य रूप से विकसित
			Malnourished		Inadequately nourished.	बुपोषक
			Malodorous	Odour means smell	Bad smell	दुर्गंध
16.	Calli	Beautiful	Maltreat		To treat cruelly.	बुरा बर्ताव करना
			Calligraphy	Graphy means writing.	The art of beautiful hand writing.	सुंदर हस्त लेखन कला
			Callipedia	Paidos means child.	the desire to bear a beautiful child.	सुंदर बच्चा पैदा करने की इच्छा
			Calliphony	Phony means sound.	Beautiful or elegant sound	मधुर ध्वनि
17.	Dipso	Alcoholic drinks	Dipsomania	Mania means obsession.	an uncontrollable craving for alcoholic drinks	शराब की लत
			Dipsophobia	Phobia means fear.	fear of alcoholic drinks	शराब से डर
18.	Gamy	Marriage	Monogamy	Mono means one	Practice of keeping one life partner.	एक विवाह प्रथा
			Bigamy	Bi means two	Practice of keeping two life partners	दो विवाह प्रथा
			Misogamist	Misien means hate	One who hates marriages.	शादी से नफरत करने वाला
			Philogamist	Phil means love	One who loves marriages.	शादी से प्यार करने वाला
			Endogamy	Endo means internal	Marriage within a specific group especially required by customs or law.	अपने ही गुट विशेष में शादी करना

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19. Hypo			Exogamy	Exo means external	Marriage out of a specific group especially required by custom or law.	अपने गुट/ गोत्र विशेष से बाहर शादी करना
			Hypergamy	Hyper means more	Marriage in an equal or higher caste or social group.	अपने से उच्च जाति वर्ग में शादी
			Hypogamy		Marriage in a lower caste or social group.	अपने से नीचे जाति वर्ग में शादी करना
			Opsigamy	Opsi means late	Marriage late in life.	देर से शादी
20. Demo		People	Demophilia	Philia means love	A fondness for crowds.	भीड़ से प्रेम
			Demophobia	Phobia means fear	A hatred for people	भीड़ से नफरत
			Demagogue	Agogos means to lead	A leader who can influence people by false claims and promises.	भीड़ को झूठे वायदे कर उन्हें प्रभावित करना
			Demotics		The department of knowledge related to the care and culture of the people (sociology).	समाशास्त्र
			Demography		The study of races, as to births, marriages, mortality, health etc.	जनसांख्यिकी
			Democracy	Cracy means rule	Rule of the people	लोकतंत्र

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