

સાદ્યવારી 1 - (Introduction)

અપાઝ શક્તિનું નિયમ:-

Laws of Exponents:-

(i) $a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n}$

દિવ જી આપાઝ દાઝીઆ પાઝા
દી ગુદા મમી પાઝા શક્તિનું દા
મીઝા ડીદા ડી.

Multiplying powers with the same base then exponents are added

$$2^3 \times 2^2 = 2^{3+2} = 2^5$$

(ii) $a^m \div a^n = a^{m-n}$

દિવ જી આપાઝ દાઝીઆ પાઝા દી
ઝામ દેઝ પાઝા શક્તિનું દી પાઝા
ડીદા ડી.

Dividing powers with the same base then exponents are subtracted.

$$5^4 \div 5^2 = 5^{4-2} = 5^2$$

(iii) $(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$

મીઝા પાઝા દી પાઝા ડી ઝામ પાઝા
દી ગુદા ડીદા ડી.

If there is power of power the multiply both powers

$$(3^4)^2 = 3^{4 \times 2} = 3^8$$

(iv) $a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m$

મીઝા દેઝ દેઝ આપાઝ ઝામ પાઝા
પાઝા મમાઝ ડી ઝામ
આપાઝ દી ગુદા ડીદા ડી.

Multiplying powers with same exponents have different base.

$$2^3 \times 3^3 = (2 \times 3)^3 = 6^3$$

(v) $a^m \div b^m = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^m$

મમાઝ પાઝા દાઝીઆ મીઝામીઝા
દી ઝામ મીઝા આપાઝ દેઝ ઝામ

Dividing powers with the same exponents have different base.

$$\frac{2^4}{3^4} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^4$$

(vi) $a^0 = 1$

મીઝા પાઝા શક્તિનું શક્તિનું = 1

Numbers with exponent zero is one (1)

$$(105)^0 = 1$$

(vii) (a) $(-1)^{\text{Even number}} = 1$

(-1) $\text{Even number} = 1$

(b) $(-1)^{\text{Odd number}} = -1$

(-1) $\text{Odd number} = -1$

ਅਭਿਆਸ 13.2 Exercise 13.2

(2)

① ਪਾਓ-ਸਮੀਕਰਨ ਦੇ ਨਿਰਧਾਰਤ ਹੋਏ
ਕਰੋ ਤੇ, ਸਮਝ ਕੇ ਸਹੀ ਉਤਰ
ਦਿਓ ਕਿਸੇ ਵੀ ਨਿਯਮ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਕਰਕੇ:-

Using laws of exponents,
simplify and write the answer
in exponential form:

(i) $3^2 \times 3^4 \times 3^8$

ਜਿਸ: $3^2 \times 3^4 \times 3^8$ $[a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n}]$
 $= 3^{2+4+8}$
 $= 3^{14}$

(ii) $6^{15} \div 6^{10}$

$6^{15-10} = 6^5$ $[a^m \div a^n = a^{m-n}]$

(iii) $a^3 \times a^2$

$a^3 \times a^2$ $[a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n}]$
 $= a^{3+2} = a^5$

(iv) $7^x \times 7^2$

7^{x+2} $[a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n}]$

(v) $(5^2)^3 \div 5^3$

$5^{2 \times 3} \div 5^3$ $[(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}]$

$5^6 \div 5^3$ $[a^m \div a^n = a^{m-n}]$

$5^{6-3} = 5^3$

(vi) $2^5 \times 5^5$

$(2 \times 5)^5$ $[a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m]$
 $= (10)^5$

(vii) $a^4 \times b^4$

$(a \times b)^4$ $[a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m]$

(viii) $(3^4)^3$

$3^{4 \times 3}$ $[(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}]$
 $= 3^{12}$

(ix) $(2^{20} \div 2^{15}) \times 2^3$

$(2^{20-15}) \times 2^3$ $[a^m \div a^n = a^{m-n}]$

$2^5 \times 2^3$ $[a^m \times a^n = a^{m+n}]$

$2^{5+3} = 2^8$

(x) $8^t \div 8^2$

8^{t-2} $[a^m \div a^n = a^{m-n}]$

② ਹੇਠ ਲਿਖਿਆਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਹਰ ਦੋਸ਼ਕ
ਕਰਕੇ ਘਾਤ-ਸੰਕੇਤਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਰਸਾਓ:-

Simplify and express each of the
following in exponential form

(i) $2 \times 3^4 \times 4$

$$= \frac{2 \times 3^4 \times 2^2}{2 \times 2^5}$$

Note.
 $4 = 2 \times 2 = 2^2$
 $32 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$
 $= 2^5$

$$= \frac{2^{3+2} \times 3^{4-1}}{2^5}$$

$$= \frac{2^5 \times 3^3}{2^5}$$

$$= 2^{5-5} \times 3^3 = 2^0 \times 3^3$$

$$= 1 \times 3^3 = 3^3$$

(ii) $[5^2]^3 \times 5^4 \div 5^7$

$$= [5^{2 \times 3} \times 5^4] \div 5^7$$

$$= [5^6 \times 5^4] \div 5^7$$

$$= 5^{6+4} \div 5^7$$

$$= 5^{10} \div 5^7$$

$$= 5^{10-7} = 5^3$$

(iii) $25^4 \div 5^3$

$$(5 \times 5)^4 \div 5^3$$

$$5^{2 \times 4} \div 5^3$$

$$5^{6-3} = 5^3$$

(iv) $\frac{3 \times 7^2 \times 11^8}{21 \times 11^3}$

$$= \frac{3 \times 7^2 \times 11^8}{3 \times 7 \times 11^3}$$

$$= 3^{1-1} \times 7^{2-1} \times 11^{8-3}$$

$$= 3^0 \times 7^1 \times 11^5 \quad [\because a^0 = 1]$$

$$= 1 \times 7 \times 11^5 = 7 \times 11^5$$

(v) $\frac{3^7}{3^4 \times 3^3}$

$$= \frac{3^7}{3^{4+3}}$$

$$= \frac{3^7}{3^7} = 3^{7-7} = 3^0 = 1$$

$$[\because a^0 = 1]$$

(vi) $2^0 + 3^0 + 4^0$

$$[\because a^0 = 1]$$

$$= 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$$

(vii) $2^0 \times 3^0 \times 4^0$

$$[\because a^0 = 1]$$

$$1 \times 1 \times 1 = 1$$

(viii) $(3^0 + 2^0) \times 5^0$

$$[\because a^0 = 1]$$

$$= (1 + 1) \times 1$$

$$= 2 \times 1 = 2$$

(ix) $\frac{2^8 \times a^5}{4^3 \times a^3}$

$$= \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{(2 \times 2)^3 \times a^3}$$

$$= \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{2^6 \times a^3}$$

$$= \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{2^{2 \times 3} \times a^3}$$

$$= \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{2^6 \times a^3}$$

$$= 2^{8-6} \times a^{5-3}$$

$$= 2^2 \times a^2 = (2a)^2$$

$$(x) \left(\frac{a^5}{a^3} \right) \times a^8$$

$$= a^{5-3} \times a^8$$

$$= a^2 \times a^8$$

$$= a^{2+8} = a^{10}$$

$$(xi) \frac{4^5 \times a^8 b^3}{4^5 \times a^5 b^2}$$

$$= 4^{5-5} \times a^{8-5} b^{3-2}$$

$$= 4^0 \times a^3 \times b^1$$

$$= 1 \times a^3 b = a^3 b$$

$$(xii) (2^3 \times 2)^2$$

$$= (2^{3+1})^2$$

$$= (2^4)^2$$

$$= 2^{4 \times 2} = 2^8$$

(3) चेक कि ये सिद्ध करने के लिए
मा लेंगे उनके मापदंडों के
बराबर ही हैं।

Say true or false and
Justify your answer:-

$$(i) 10 \times 10^{11} = 100^{11}$$

$$\text{Left side (LHS)} = 10 \times 10^{11}$$

$$= 10^{1+11} = 10^{12}$$

$$\text{Right side (RHS)} = 100^{11}$$

$$= (10^2)^{11} = 10^{22}$$

बराबर नहीं, False

$$(ii) 2^3 > 5^2$$

$$\text{Left side (LHS)} = 2^3$$

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

$$\text{Right side (RHS)} = 5^2$$

$$= 5 \times 5 = 25$$

$$\text{Mean } 8 > 25$$

गलत False

$$(iii) 2^3 \times 3^2 = 6^5$$

$$\text{Left side (LHS)} = 2^3 \times 3^2$$

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 72$$

$$\text{Right side (RHS)} = 6^5$$

$$6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6 = 7776$$

गलत False

$$(iv) 3^0 = (1000)^0$$

$$\text{Left side (LHS)} = 3^0 = 1$$

$$\text{Right side (RHS)} = (1000)^0 = 1$$

सही है True.

(5)

(4) ਹੇਠ ਲਿਖਿਆ ਹਿੱਤੋ ਹੇਠ ਲਿਖੇ
ਵੇਰਨ, ਅੰਤਮ ਗੁਣਕਾਂ ਦੀਆਂ
ਘਾਤਾਂ ਦੇ ਗੁਣਕਾਂ ਦੇ ਰੂਪ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਿਖਾਓ:

Express each of the following
as a product of prime factors
only in exponential form:-

(i) 108×192

$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 108} \\ 2 \overline{) 54} \\ 3 \overline{) 27} \\ 3 \overline{) 9} \\ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 192} \\ 2 \overline{) 96} \\ 2 \overline{) 48} \\ 2 \overline{) 24} \\ 2 \overline{) 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 6} \\ 2 \overline{) 3} \end{array}$
--	---

$$\begin{aligned} 108 \times 192 &= 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times \\ &\quad 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \\ &= 2^2 \times 3^3 \times 2^6 \times 3^1 \\ &= 2^{2+6} \times 3^{3+1} \\ &= 2^8 \times 3^4 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) 270

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 270} \\ 3 \overline{) 135} \\ 3 \overline{) 45} \\ 3 \overline{) 15} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 270 &= 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \\ &= 2 \times 3^3 \times 5 \end{aligned}$$

(iii) 729×64

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 729} \\ 3 \overline{) 243} \\ 3 \overline{) 81} \\ 3 \overline{) 27} \\ 3 \overline{) 9} \\ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 64} \\ 2 \overline{) 32} \\ 2 \overline{) 16} \\ 2 \overline{) 8} \\ 2 \overline{) 4} \\ 2 \end{array}$
--	---

$$\begin{aligned} 729 \times 64 &= 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times \\ &\quad 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \\ &= 3^6 \times 2^6 \\ &= (3 \times 2)^6 = 6^6 \end{aligned}$$

(iv) 768

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 768} \\ 2 \overline{) 384} \\ 2 \overline{) 192} \\ 2 \overline{) 96} \\ 2 \overline{) 48} \\ 2 \overline{) 24} \\ 2 \overline{) 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 6} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 768 &= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \\ &= 2^8 \times 3 \end{aligned}$$

00000000

(6)

5) सरल करें Simplify:-

$$(i) \frac{(2^5)^2 \times 7^3}{8^3 \times 7}$$

$$= \frac{2^{5 \times 2} \times 7^3}{(2^3)^3 \times 7}$$

$$= \frac{2^{10} \times 7^3}{2^9 \times 7}$$

$$= 2^{10-9} \times 7^{3-1}$$

$$= 2 \times 7^2$$

$$= 2 \times 7 \times 7 = 98$$

$$(ii) \frac{25 \times 5^2 \times t^8}{10^3 \times t^4}$$

$$= \frac{5 \times 5 \times 5^2 \times t^8}{(2 \times 5)^3 \times t^4}$$

$$= \frac{5^{1+1+2} \times t^8}{2^3 \times 5^3 \times t^4}$$

$$= \frac{5^{4-3} \times t^{8-4}}{2^3}$$

$$= \frac{5^1 \times t^4}{2 \times 2 \times 2} = \frac{5t^4}{8}$$

$$(ii) \frac{3^5 \times 10^5 \times 25}{5^7 \times 6^5}$$

$$= \frac{3^5 \times (2 \times 5)^5 \times 5 \times 5}{5^7 \times (2 \times 3)^5}$$

$$= \frac{3^5 \times 2^5 \times 5^5 \times 5^2}{5^7 \times 2^5 \times 3^5}$$

$$= \frac{3^5 \times 2^5 \times 5^5 \times 5^2}{5^7 \times 2^5 \times 3^5}$$

$$= 3^{5-5} \times 2^{5-5} \times 5^{5+2-7}$$

$$= 3^0 \times 2^0 \times 5^0$$

$$= 1 \times 1 \times 1 = 1$$

अभ्यास करें प्रश्न
For Practice:-

सरल करें Simplify

$$(i) 2^3 \times a^3 \times 5a^4$$

$$(ii) (6^2 \times 6^4) \div 6^3$$

$$(iii) 8^2 \div 2^3$$

$$(iv) 2^3 \times 2^2 \times 2^5$$