Y-2-Y

# XIARJKUT23
# 9202-Y
# ECONOMICS

Time : 3.00 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 90

## Section-A

**(Very Short Answer Type Questions)**           1 each

1.   Which type of average is affected most by presence of extreme items ?

2.   Write down the formula for calculating weighed average (mean).

3.   Poor people also face ...................... employment.

4.   Physical capital creates both private and social benefits.          (Yes/No)

5. What is the full form of 'SGRY' ?

6. China announced its first five year plan in 1953.    (True/False)

## Section-B

### (Short Answer Type Questions—I)    3 each

7. Mention *three* important functions of Statistics.

8. What is meant by sampling method ?

9. Describe *three* arguments in favour of NEP.

10. What are the objectives of New Economic Policy ?

11. Differentiate between primary and final sources of energy.

12. Explain the area where India has surpassed Pakistan.

## Section-C

**(Short Answer Type Questions—II)**      4 each

13. Explain *three* limitations of Statistics.

14. What is the purpose of collection of data ?

15. Give the special features of Arithmetic mean.

16. Write down the features of India's foreign trade during the mideighteenth

century.

17. Give imperative losses of Privatisation.

## Section-D

**(Long Answer Type Questions—I)**      6 each

18. Draw a histogram, a frequency polygon and frequency curve of the following

data :

| Marks | No. of Students |
|---|---|
| 0—10 | 5 |
| 10—20 | 12 |
| 20—30 | 15 |
| 30—40 | 22 |
| 40—50 | 14 |
| 50—60 | 4 |

*Or*

Write any *four* methods of collecting Primary Data. Explain any one method with two merits and two demerits.

19. What is meant by 'Central Tendency' ? Discuss the various methods of measuring it.

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*Or*

The following series shows marks in Economics of 11 students of class XI. Find the median marks.

Marks : 17, 32, 35, 33, 15, 21, 41, 32, 11, 10, 20

20. Discuss the positive contribution of the British rule in India.

*Or*

What was the state of agriculture before independence in India ?

21. Write any six causes of poverty in India. Explain.

*Or*

What is the significance of Energy ? Differentiate between commercial and non-commercial sources of energy.

22. Compare and contrast the development of India, China and Pakistan with respect to some salient human development indicators.

*Or*

Mention the areas where China has an edge over India.

Turn Over

## Section—E

**(Long Answer Type Questions—II)**                    8 each

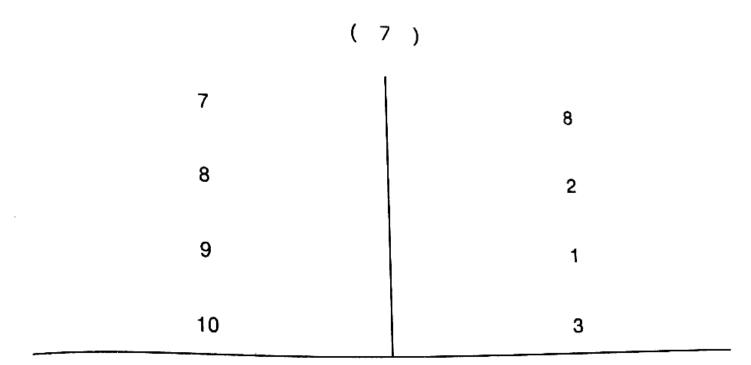**23.** What is an index number ? Point out its utility and limitations.

*Or*

In a fancy-dress competition, two judges accorded following ranks to the 10 participants. Calculate coefficient of rank correlation :

| Judge X | Judge Y |
|---------|---------|
| 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 5 , |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 7 |
| 6 | 9 |

| 7 | 8 |
|---|---|
| 8 | 2 |
| 9 | 1 |
| 10 | 3 |

24. How economic development causes environmental degradation ? Explain.

*Or*

Give suggestions to solve the problem of unemployment in India.