

**Summative Assesment-2**  
**Assignment No.- 7**  
**Class VII**  
**Subject: History**  
**CH-10 '18<sup>th</sup> century political formation'**

Q1) Fill in the blanks:

- a) Two groups of nobles in the court of later mughals were \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- b) The Afghan ruler who invaded India 5 times between 1748-61 was \_\_\_\_\_.
- c) The states which emerged with the decline of Mughal authority were \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- d) The Mughal emperor who is mainly held responsible for decline of the Empire was \_\_\_\_\_.
- e) Nadir Shah, the ruler of \_\_\_\_\_ invaded Delhi in \_\_\_\_\_.
- f) The Khalsa rose in revolt against the Mughal authority under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_.
- g) The Jats were prosperous \_\_\_\_\_.
- h) Aurangzeb fought a protracted war in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- i) The Jats became powerful under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_.
- j) Khalsa was instituted in \_\_\_\_\_.
- k) \_\_\_\_\_ was an important leader of Marathas.

Q2) Short questions:-

- a) List the reasons for the revolt of peasants and zamindars in the Northern and Western India.
- b) Explain the terms Chauth and Sardeshmukhi.
- c) Why did the Nawab of Awadh and Bengal try to do away with the Jagirdari system?
- d) What was the geographical and economic importance of Awadh?
- e) What were the offices held by Sa'adat Khan of Bengal?

Q3 ) Long questions:-

- a) Give reason for the decline of the Mughal empire.
- b) Explain the administrative system under the Marathas?
- c) What was the role of Guru Gobind Singh in the prosperity of Khalsa?
- d) How did the following states emerge?
  - i) Awadh ii) Bengal iii) Hyderabad
- e) Write a short note on Watan Jagirs of Rajputs