

22

Emphatic With Do/Does/Did

Emphatic(adj) का शाब्दिक अर्थ 'जोरदार' होता है। सामान्यतः Sentence (वाक्य) को Emphatic बनाने के लिए Main verb के पहले do/does/did का प्रयोग जरूरत के मुताबिक किया जाता है।

1. Emphatic : Main verb के पहले do/does/did का प्रयोग करना Emphatic कहलाता है।

2. Non-Emphatic : Main verb के पहले प्रयुक्त do/does/did को हटाना Non-Emphatic कहलाता है।

1. Non-Emphatic से Emphatic बनाने का नियम

Rule (1) : यदि Sentence (वाक्य) Simple Present Tense में हो तो do/does का प्रयोग subject के number तथा person के मुताबिक करके Emphatic बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

Non-Emphatic	Emphatic
1. I write a letter.	1. I do write a letter.
2. We write a letter.	2. We do write a letter.
3. You write a letter.	3. You do write a letter.
4. He writes a letter.	4. He does write a letter.
5. She writes a letter.	5. She does write a letter.
6. It rains.	6. It does rain.
7. They write letters.	7. They do write letters.
8. The boy writes a letter.	8. The boy does write a letter.
9. The girls write letters.	9. The girls do write letters.
10. Aditya and Aditi write letters.	10. Aditya and Aditi do write letters.
11. Veena writes a letter.	11. Veena does write a letter.

Note : do/does के बाद हमेशा M.V¹ का प्रयोग होता है।

Rule (2) : यदि Sentence Simple Past Tense में हो तो did का प्रयोग कर Emphatic बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

Non-Emphatic	Emphatic
1. He wrote a letter.	1. He did write a letter.
2. I loved her very much.	2. I did love her very much.
3. She told a lie.	3. She did tell a lie.
4. They wanted to go.	4. They did want to go.
5. You watched T. V.	5. You did watch T.V.

Note : did के बाद हमेशा M.V¹ का प्रयोग होता है।

Rule (3) : यदि कोई Sentence Subject + has/have/had + complement के Structure (बनावट) पर आधारित हो तो उसे Subject + do/does/did + have + complement के Structure (बनावट) का प्रयोग कर Emphatic बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

Non-Emphatic	Emphatic
1. He has a note book.	1. He does have a note book.
2. I have a T. V. Set.	2. I do have a T. V. Set.
3. They have balls.	3. They do have balls.
4. She has an earring.	4. She does have an earring.
5. You had an inkpot.	5. You did have an inkpot.
6. He had a mobile set.	6. He did have a mobile set.

Note : do/does/did के बाद have का प्रयोग होता न कि has तथा had का।

Rule (4) : Imperative Sentence का Emphatic, Main verb के पहले do का प्रयोग कर बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

Non-Emphatic	Emphatic
1. Come here.	1. Do come here.
2. Go out.	2. Do go out.
3. Have patience.	3. Do have patience.
4. Please give me a word.	4. Please do give me a word.
5. Have a rest now.	5. Do have a rest now.

Note : does/did का प्रयोग Imperative Sentence के Main verb के पहले emphatic बनाने के लिए नहीं किया जाता है।

Emphatic Sentence में प्रयुक्त do/does/did का अर्थ अवश्य/जरूर होता है।

Emphatic Sentence	Hindi Meaning
1. He does write a letter.	1. वह अवश्य/जरूर पत्र लिखता है। वह पत्र लिखता तो है।
2. You do love me.	2. तुम मुझे अवश्य/जरूर प्यार करते हो। तुम मुझे प्यार करते तो हो।
3. He did speak the truth.	3. वह अवश्य/जरूर सच बोलता था। वह सच बोलता तो था।
4. She did write to me.	4. वह मुझे अवश्य/जरूर पत्र लिखती थी। वह पत्र लिखती तो थी।
5. Please do help the poor.	5. कृपया गरीबों की मदद अवश्य/जरूर करें।

2. Emphatic से Non-Emphatic बनाने का नियम

Rule (1) : यदि Emphatic Sentence Simple Present Tense के Structure Subject + do/does + M.V¹ + object पर आधारित हो तो do/does को हटाकर Non-Emphatic (बनाया) जाता है। अर्थात् Subject + M.V¹/M.V⁵ + object के Simple Present Tense के Structure को follow किया जाता है। जैसे—

Emphatic	Non-Emphatic
1. You do read a book.	1. You read a book.
2. He does know me.	2. He knows me.
3. I do drink milk.	3. I drink milk.
4. They do go to school.	4. They go to school.
5. Shyama does love me.	5. Shyama loves me.

Rule (2) : यदि Emphatic Sentence Simple Past Tense के Structure (बनावट) Subject + did + M.V¹ + Object पर आधारित हो तो did को हटाकर Non-Emphatic बनाया जाता है। अर्थात् Subject + M.V² + Object के Simple Past Tense के Structure को follow किया जाता है। जैसे—

Emphatic	Non-Emphatic
1. He did buy a pen.	1. He bought a pen.
2. I did come here.	2. I came here.
3. He did go there.	3. He went there.
4. She did read at night.	4. She read (रिड) at night.

Rule (3) : यदि Emphatic Sentence *Subject + do/does/did + have + complement* के structure पर आधारित हो तो *do/does/did* को हटाकर Non-Emphatic बनाया जाता है। अर्थात् *Subject + has/have/had + complement* के structure को follow किया जाता है। जैसे—

Emphatic	Non-Emphatic
1. He does have a car.	1. He has a car.
2. They do have toys.	2. They have toys.
3. She did have an instrument box.	3. She had an instrument box.
4. You do have a note book.	4. You have a note book.

Note : Non-Emphatic Sentence में *do have* के बदले *have*, *does have* के बदले *has* तथा *did have* के बदले *had* का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

Rule (4) : Emphatic Imperative Sentence *Do + M.V^I + other words* या *please/kindly + do + M.V^I + other words* के structure पर आधारित रहता है। इससे *do* हटा कर Non-Emphatic बनाया जाता है। जैसे—

Emphatic	Non-Emphatic
1. Do sing it again.	1. Sing it again.
2. Do come in.	2. Come in.
3. Do post the letter.	3. Post the letter.
4. Do have faith in God.	4. Have faith in God.
5. Please do help me.	5. Please help me.
6. Please do have a cup of coffee.	6. Please have a cup of coffee.
7. Do get out.	7. Get out.
8. Do Switch on the fan.	8. Switch on the fan.
9. Kindly do give me money.	9. Kindly give me money.
10. Do begin the work at once.	10. Begin the work at once.

Practice Set

Q. 1. Make the following sentences Emphatic :

1. We believe her.
2. They live in Paris.
3. He speaks English well.
4. It costs a hundred rupees.
5. He tried hard.
6. She bought a new necklace.
7. Do it now.
8. They paid the bill.
9. He went to school yesterday.
10. My brother visited Delhi last year.
11. Our baker sells good cakes.
12. Call me early tomorrow.
13. Eat slowly.
14. Some birds fly very fast.
15. The ship sank in the storm.
16. We had an enjoyable holiday.
17. We have done our duty.
18. She often goes to the pictures.
19. Our country needs honest and dedicated leaders.
20. The rose smells sweet.
21. I gave the present to my son.
22. Take medicine in time.
23. Please come in time.
24. Have mercy on her.
25. Tell me what you want.
26. She had a piece of chain.
27. She laughed at him.
28. He offered me a job.

29. Please give me your note book.
30. Have faith in God.
31. Answer these questions.
32. She has a watch.
33. He ran fast.
34. I have love and sympathy for you.
35. Show me your notebook.
36. Have coffee now.
37. Everybody wants to succeed.
38. Aditya plays cricket.
39. Someone stole my watch.
40. He makes a noise.
41. I knew the fact.
42. He reads the Ramayana.
43. Help the poor.
44. Please give me some money.
45. They tried to win the match.
46. Have a bottle of whisky.
47. He has a mobile set.
48. Compose carefully.
49. I saved her from drowning.
50. I loved her very much.

Q. 2. Make the following sentences Non-Emphatic :

1. Indian workers do work hard.
2. The cow does eat grass.
3. Your buffalo does give milk.
4. You do love your country.
5. Veena does sing a song.
6. I do go to college to achieve knowledge.
7. He does learn how to ride a bicycle.
8. The poll does start tomorrow.
9. He did kill a tiger.
10. A fire did break out.
11. Ram did help Sugreev.
12. The government did help the poor.
13. Dashrath did reign in Ayodhya.
14. He did have a golden chain.
15. Do try to help me.
16. Please do speak the truth.
17. You do have peace.
18. He did have a motor car.
19. You did have a chance.
20. He does have an apple.
21. They do have enemies.
22. Aditi does dance well.
23. The hen did lay eggs.
24. Do work hard.
25. The sun does rise in the east.
26. He did raise his hands in prayer.
27. Please do lay the table.
28. They did hang the pictures on the wall.
29. He did finish the work yesterday.
30. Sita does have two sons.
31. He does have courage.
32. He did have an ox.
33. Do switch off the light.
34. He does teach her.
35. He does recite the poems.
36. The Indians did win the match.
37. Most people did oppose this.
38. Do open the door.
39. Do help your neighbours.
40. Kindly do post the letter.
41. Do take your chair, please.
42. Please do sit down.
43. Do give him a warning.
44. Do put out the light.
45. Please do enter by this door.
46. Do advertise the post.
47. Do feed the poor.
48. I did make him weep.
49. He did offer me a chair.
50. We do elect him our leader.