

## Chapter-5

### Worksheet-1

**Choose the correct option:**

1. To which one of the following types of vegetation does rubber belong to?
  - (a) Tundra
  - (b) Tidal
  - (c) Himalayan
  - (d) Tropical Evergreen
  
2. Cinchona trees are found in the areas of rainfall more than
  - (a) 100 cm
  - (b) 50 cm
  - (c) 70 cm
  - (d) less than 50 cm
  
3. In which of the following state is the Simlipal bio-reserve located?
  - (a) Punjab
  - (b) Delhi
  - (c) Odisha
  - (d) West Bengal
  
4. Which one of the following bio-reserves of India is not included in the world network of bio-reserve?
  - (a) Manas
  - (b) Nilgiri
  - (c) Gulf of Mannar
  - (d) Nanda Devi
  
5. The yak, shaggy-horned wild ox and the Tibetan antelope are found in which one of the following regions?
  - (a) Tibet
  - (b) Uttarakhand
  - (c) Himachal Pradesh
  - (d) Ladakh

6. Which term is used to denote animal species of a particular region or period?
- (a) Fauna
  - (b) Ferns
  - (c) Flora
  - (d) None of these
7. Which term is used for virgin vegetation, which have come from outside India are termed as exotic plants.
- (a) Indigenous plants
  - (b) Endemic species
  - (c) Exotic Plants
  - (d) None of these
8. Which term is used for the original plant cover of an area which has grown naturally?
- (a) Garden
  - (b) Agriculture
  - (c) Virgin Vegetation
  - (d) Indigenous species
9. Which is not included in the group of non-flowering plants?
- (a) Orchids
  - (b) Algae
  - (c) Fungi
  - (d) None of these
10. How do forests influence the climate of a place?
- (a) Modify local climate
  - (b) Control wind force and temperature
  - (c) Cause rainfall
  - (d) All the above

**Answer the following Questions.**

- 11. How do human beings influence the ecology of a region?
- 12. What are endangered species? Give examples.
- 13. Write a short note on the biodiversity in India.

14. Discuss how flora and fauna are interrelated to each other.
15. Name any three medicinal plants found in India with at least one use of each.
16. Write a short note on Mangrove Forests.
17. Distinguish between the moist and dry deciduous forests.
18. Write a short note on thorny forests and scrubs.
19. Write three measures to conserve ecosystem.
20. Why is conservation of wildlife very essential? Explain.