

# Unit - 10

## NOMINALISATION

A1

VERBS	NOUNS	VERBS	NOUNS
1. Recognise	Recognition	7. enable	ability
2. Illustrate	illustration	8. describe	description
3. Reduce	Reduction	9. Observe	Observation
4. Removal	removal	10. Compel	Compulsion
5. arrange	arrangement	11. break	Breakage
6. attend	attendance	12. explore	Exploration

A2.

1. They are demanding for reduction of working hours.
2. The boss insists on everyone to report to office on time .
3. They are worried about losing their jobs.
4. The women are demanding safer working conditions.
5. They want the Government to put a ban on animal poaching.

A3.1. The bomb exploded. This shattered the window panes.

The window panes were shattered due to the bomb explosion.

2. The committee must approve our plan. We cannot launch our project till then.  
We cannot launch our project till we get the approval of the committee for our plan.
3. There has been a rise in crime rate in the last two years. The police are very concerned.  
The police are very concerned about the rise in crime rate in the last 2 years.
4. Thousands of people participated in the charity walk. This helped Cancer Aid Society to raise funds for treatment of cancer patients.  
Participation in the charity walk helped Cancer Aid Society raise funds for treatment of cancer patients.
5. The number of young people consuming drugs is growing. This has become an issue of social concern.  
Consumption of drugs by a growing number of young people is an issue and social concern.

6. The eye witness described the accident scene vividly. This helped the police find the culprit.  
The vivid description of the accident by the eye witness helped the police to find the culprit.
7. Vinod presented his project very effectively. He was able to bag the multimillion dollar order.  
Vinod's effective presentation of his project helped him to bag the multimillion.
8. Mandela had spearheaded the fight against apartheid. He was awarded the death penalty.  
Mandela was convicted for spearheading the fight against apartheid.
9. He committed a series of cold blooded murder. He was awarded the death penalty.  
He was awarded the death penalty for committing a series of cold blooded murder.
- A4.1. Four more new escalators have been installed in the new mall. People are very happy.  
Installation of four more new escalators.
2. The outstanding contribution to Indian film making by Ranjit Say was recognized tonight by the Bombay film Institute.  
Recognition for Ranjit Say
3. The government has decided to set a night safari at Noida. This will make this city very popular as more and more tourists....  
Decision to set up a night safari.
4. His lost brother suddenly appeared after five years. This solved one of the greatest mysteries.  
Appearance after five years.
5. Professors are protesting pay cuts at the university. Students suffer as professors stay  
Protest by professors.
- A5. Hema: Recently I read an article about the improvement (improve) taking place in the health services.  
Neena: When people get proper health care, it is bound to increase their life expectancy (expect).  
Hema: Of course doctor have to show greater dedication (dedicate) to their profession, particularly by bestowing (bestow) greater attention (attend) on the rural areas.

Neena: I agree. But, at the same time the government should also make adequate provision (provide) for decent living conditions for the doctors serving in villages.

Hema: Besides sending doctors to rural areas, steps should be taken for the supply (supply) of standard drugs to primary health centres. Contamination (contaminate) of intravenous fluids and even vaccines due to non-availability (available) of refrigeration (refrigerate) facilities continues to pose a severe threat to people.

Neena: Besides health, we should also address the needs of people in education (educate) and employment (employ). Only then we achieve substantial development (develop) of the human resource.

- B1. 1. The Principal commended him at the assembly for his honesty.  
 2. Rajesh's amiability has endeared him to his colleagues  
 3. The actor's fame got him many endorsements.  
 4. The young businessman's extravagance led to his downfall.  
 5. James silence during the enquiry did not help the police in bringing the culprit to book.

B2.

Adjective	Nouns	Adjective	Nouns
beautiful	Beauty	Fit	Fitness
Clean	Cleanliness	High	Height
neat	Neatness	Frequent	Frequency
Arrogant	arrogance	Proud	Pride
Intelligent	Intelligence	anxious	anxiety

C.

- C1. Using cell phone is not allowed here.

Deforesting is an offence.

- III treating animals is punishable

Walking on the grass is prohibited.

Speeding in the school zone is forbidden.

- C4. 1. The sponge iron industry is a heavily polluting industry.

2. The umpires' handling of the match was very good.

3. Interrupting someone when he is talking is bad manners.

4. His acting was praised by one and all.

5. She is so obsessed with dancing that she has decided not to join any college.

6. Forgiving and forgetting the wrongs of others is the best way to live in peace.
7. Sachin's batting has won him accolades from one and all.
8. Allowing the polluting industries to continue operations will mean playing havoc with the health of the citizens.
9. The news of rigging of climate change took the world of science by storm.
10. Only by ensuring that an ordinary man's voice is heard can we strengthen the process of democracy.

D1. After graduating from The Janta College of Commerce, Amtul studied Business Administration. Today Amtul is a successful entrepreneur and heading ( and head of) one of the biggest chain stores. Her life story is simple.

After completing her school, Amtul joined the Janta College for commerce. She applied for a course in Business Management with the Bright Scholars Business College where she was admitted after clearing the entrance exam. Amtul left the college but did not take the exams.

She decided to see the world before setting up her home. She spent the next five years travelling to different countries and taking small assignments to sustain her living. She thought about her career seriously while working in a home store in America.

As soon as she returned to her country, Amtul purchased a small store called 'your store'. The store soon became popular. After Amtul setting up a chain of stores, many people applied for franchise with her. She has proved that womanhood is no barrier to success in a man's world.

D2. 1. burning of fossil fuels

2. applause
3. devotion
4. resolutions
5. probation

D3.

1. generation
2. tapping
3. making

4. renewable
5. sustainable
6. observation
7. flying
8. invention

#### IGP5

1. a) Why is there such a large crowd outside Mithu's house?
- b) Mithu's father passed away last night.
- c) I am sorry to hear this.
- d) Said that he fainted.
- e) tried their best but they could not save him.

2. a) Increasingly
- b) home
- c) an
- d) watching
- e) conducted
- f) Indicated
- g) are

3.

	<b>Error</b>		<b>correction</b>
a)	Numbers	-	number
b)	Seek	-	seeks
c)	Supplemented	-	supplement
d)	rank	-	ranks
e)	had	-	been
f)	or	-	and
g)	between	-	among
h)	a	-	the

4.

- a) are mixed
- b) is poured

- c) is stirred
- d) brought
- e) is simmered
- f) is served into soup bowls
- g) is garnished

5. a) One day he smiled when he had finished the ivory statue of a beautiful woman .
- b) It was the innocent smile of a child at having found something new and unique.
- c) He was so impressed by the beauty of the statue that he felt like falling down on his knees to worship it.
- d) He realized that he had created a master piece and called this beauty Galatea.
- e) Since he was a devoted follower of Aphrodite he prayed to the goddess to breathe life into it.
- g) After the goddess granted him his wish, Galatea came to life and Pygmalion married her.

6. a) have
- b) more
- c) is
- d) in
- e) of
- f) should
- g) so
- h) the