

Class-VI (CHAPTER-02) COMPONENTS OF FOOD

Questions

1. Name the major nutrients in our food.
 2. Name the following:
 - (a) The nutrients which mainly give energy to our body.
 - (b) The nutrients that are needed for the growth and maintenance of our body.
 - (c) A vitamin required for maintaining good eyesight.
 - (d) A mineral that is required for keeping our bones healthy.
 3. Name the two foods each rich in
 - (a) Starch
 - (b) Starch
 - (c) Dietary fibre
 - (d) Protein
 4. Tick (✓) the statements that are correct.
 - (a) By eating rice alone, we can fulfill nutritional requirement of our body.
 - (b) Deficiency diseases can be prevented by eating a variety of food items.
 - (c) Balanced diet for the body should contain a variety of food items.
 - (d) Meat alone is not sufficient to provide all nutrients to the body.
 5. Fill in the blanks.
 - (a) ----- is caused by deficiency of vitamin D.
 - (b) Deficiency of ----- causes a disease known as beri-beri.
 - (c) Deficiency of vitamin C causes disease known as -----.
 - (d) Night blindness is caused due to deficiency of ----- in our food.
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Answers

1. The major nutrients in our food are carbohydrates, proteins, fats, vitamins and minerals. In addition, food also contains dietary fibres and water.
 2. Name the following:
 - (a) Carbohydrates and fats.
 - (b) Proteins and minerals
 - (c) Vitamin A
 - (d) Calcium
 3.
 - (a) Butter, Groundnut.
 - (b) Rice, Potato.
 - (c) Whole grains, Fresh fruits.
 - (d) Pulses, Fish.
 4. Tick (✓) the statements that are correct.
 - (a) By eating rice alone, we can fulfill nutritional requirement of our body.
 - (b) Deficiency diseases can be prevented by eating a variety of food items. ✓
 - (c) Balanced diet for the body should contain a variety of food items. ✓
 - (d) Meat alone is not sufficient to provide all nutrients to the body. ✓
 5. Fill in the blanks.
 - (a) **Rickets** is caused by deficiency of vitamin D.
 - (b) Deficiency of **vitamin B₁** causes a disease known as beri-beri.
 - (c) Deficiency of vitamin C causes disease known as **scurvy**.
 - (d) Night blindness is caused due to deficiency of **vitamin A** in our food.
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