

CHAPTER - 2
BASIC SOCIOLOGICAL CONCEPTS

I. ONE MARK QUESTIONS. (Answer the following questions in a word or sentences)

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| 1) Give an example for the concept. | K |
| 2) Who said "Man is social animal"? | K |
| 3) State the origin of the word 'Society'. | |
| 4) What does the web of social relations symbolises? | K |
| 5) Give one example for institution. | K |
| 6) Give an example for primary institution. | K |
| 7) Give an example for secondary institution. | K |
| 8) Give an example for evolved institution. | K |
| 9) Who classified the social groups into "in-group" and "out-group"? | K |
| 10) Who introduced the concept primary groups? | K |
| 11) Who classified groups into "Gemeinschaft" and "Gesellschaft"? | K |
| 12) Who classified groups into voluntary and involuntary groups? | K |
| 13) Who said "society was there before we were born and it will be there after we are dead"? | U |
| 14) Who classified groups into horizontal and vertical groups? | K |
| 15) Give an example of vertical group. | U |
| 16) Who classified groups into territorial and non-territorial groups? | K |
| 17) Give an example for organized group. | K |
| 18) Give an example for unorganized group. | K |
| 19) Who introduced the concept social control? | K |
| 20) Who wrote the book social control? | U |
| 21) Give an example for formal control. | K |
| 22) Give an example for informal control. | K |
| 23) Who introduced the concept folkways? | U |
| 24) Give one example for folkways. | K |
| 25) Mention any one feature of 'Developing Nation'. | K |
| 26) Mention any one feature of agrarian society. | U |
| 27) Who said "Society is more than our environment. It is within us as well as around us"? | U |
| 28) State the main occupation of rural community? | K |
| 29) Who defined "Sociology is the science of social institutions"? | U |
| 30) Who said, "Society is the group of groups"? | |

Question Bank

- 31) Mention a feature of Traditional society. U
- 32) Give an example for a developing society.
- 33) Mention a name of New Industrialized Nation. K
- II. TWO MARKS QUESTIONS. (Answer the following questions in 2-3 sentences)**
- 34) How is the term 'Society' derived? K
- 35) What is co-operation? K
- 36) What is locality? K
- 37) What is association? K
- 38) What is institution? K
- 39) What is social groups? K
- 40) Give an example for a community. K
- 41) Give an example for an association. K
- 42) Define 'First World Society' U
- 43) What is 'Second World Society'? K
- 44) What is Folkways? K
- 45) What is 'Mores'? K
- 46) How is the term 'Mores' derived? U
- 47) What is 'Law'? U
- 48) What is Basic concept? K
- 49) Define Society. K
- 50) What is division of labour? K
- 51) What do you mean by the law of likeness? K
- 52) What is the law of principles of differences? U
- 53) Why the society is called dynamic? U
- 54) Write any two characteristics of the society? K
- 55) Write any two types of the society. K
- 56) Define community. K
- 57) What are the two elements of community? K
- 58) What is a community sentiment? K
- 59) What is tribal community? K
- 60) Give two example for a tribal community? K
- 61) What is rural community? K
- 62) What is an urban community? K
- 63) Define association. K

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| 64) Mention any two characteristics of association. | K |
| 65) Define institution. | K |
| 66) Mention any two characteristics of institution. | K |
| 67) What is primary group? | K |
| 68) What is secondary group? | K |
| 69) Mention any two characteristics of social groups. | K |
| 70) Define social groups. | K |
| 71) What is in-group? | K |
| 72) What is out-group? | K |
| 73) What is voluntary group? | K |
| 74) What is organized group? | K |
| 75) What is unorganized group? | K |
| 76) What is genetic group? | K |
| 77) Define social control. | K |
| 78) Mention two types of social control. | U |
| 79) What is an informal social control? | K |
| 80) What is formal social control? | K |
| 81) State any two characteristics of food gathering hunting society. | K |
| 82) State any two characteristics of Agricultural society. | K |
| 83) Mention any two Traditional societies. | K |
| 84) Mention the characteristics of modern society. | K |
| 85) State the characteristics of New Industrial Societies. | K |
| 86) Mention any two characteristics of primary groups. | K |
| 87) Mention any two characteristics of secondary groups. | K |
| 88) Mention any two characteristics of organized groups. | K |
| 89) Mention any two characteristics of unorganized groups. | K |
| 90) Mention any two characteristics of folkways. | K |
| 91) Mention any two characteristics of mores. | K |
| 92) Mention any two characteristics of laws. | K |

III. FIVE MARKS QUESTIONS. (Answer the following questions in 10-15 sentences)

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| 93) Explain any five characteristics of society. | U |
| 94) Explain the elements of community. | U |
| 95) Explain the characteristics of community. | U |
| 96) Explain any five characteristics of association. | U |
| 97) Explain any five characteristics of institution. | U |
| 98) Explain any five characteristics of social groups. | U |

Question Bank

- 99) Explain the modern societies. U
100) Explain any five characteristics of primary groups. U
101) Explain any five characteristics of secondary groups. U
102) Explain the characteristics of folkways. U
103) Explain the characteristics of mores. U
104) Explain the characteristics of law. U

IV. TEN MARKS QUESTIONS. (Answer the following questions in 30-40 sentence).

- 105) What is society? Explain the characteristics of society. U
106) Define community. Describe the elements of community. U
107) Define association. Explain the characteristics of an Association. U
108) What is institution? Explain the characteristics of an Institution. U
109) What is a social group? Explain the characteristics of social groups. U
110) What is social control? Explain the features of social control. U
111) What is primary group? Explain the characteristics of primary groups. U
112) What is secondary group? Explain the characteristics of secondary groups. U
113) What is folkways? Explain the characteristics of folkways. U
114) What is mores? Explain the characteristics of Mores. U
115) What is law? Explain the characteristics of Law. U
116) Explain briefly the types of pre-modern society. U
117) Explain briefly types of modern society. U

118. Match the following.

- | List-I | List-II |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| A. Soligas | (i) E.A. Ross |
| B. Social control | (ii) School |
| C. Secondary group | (iii) Tribal Community |
| D. Folk ways | (iv) Primary group |
| E. CH Cooley | (v) William Graham Sumner. |

119. Fill in the Blanks:

1. Urban community depends on _____ occupations.
2. Laws are found only in _____ Societies.
3. Conformity, solidarity and continuity are the three purposes of _____ .
4. The Nature of membership in secondary group is _____ .
